



**FOCUS CANADA:**  
**CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

**DETAILED DATA TABLES**  
*(FEB 27-2016)*

Field dates: January 15 – February 8, 2016

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## Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

| Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region |     |     |     |     |     |     | Gender |      |        |
|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|--------|
|       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que | Ont | Man | Sas | Alb | BC  | Ter    | Male | Female |
| (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N)    | (O)  | (P)    |

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEF / GHIJKLMN / OP**

| Total | Age   |       |       |     | Education |           |           | Household Income |             |              |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/less   | Coll/univ | Univ grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-\$60k | \$60k-\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
| (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E) | (F)       | (G)       | (H)       | (I)              | (J)         | (K)          | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDE / FGH / IJKL / MN / OP**

| Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
| (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD / EFG / HIJ / KL / MN / OP**

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 1

|                                    | Total | Urban Centres |           |          |          |         | Region    |             |            |         |          |          |           |                   |      | Gender |  |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|------|--------|--|
|                                    |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor      | Cal      | Van     | Atl       | Que         | Ont        | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC        | Ter               | Male | Female |  |
|                                    | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)      | (E)      | (F)     | (G)       | (H)         | (I)        | (J)     | (K)      | (L)      | (M)       | (N)               | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total                     | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328      | 74       | 137     | 140       | 481         | 761        | 72      | 61       | 217      | 262       | 7                 | 971  | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total                   | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224      | 61       | 85      | 201       | 450         | 550        | 125     | 125      | 200      | 200       | 150               | 1011 | 990    |  |
| Multiculturalism/<br>diversity     | 43    | 48<br>C       | 34        | 58<br>BC | 51<br>C  | 51<br>C | 32        | 28          | 54<br>GHJM | 42<br>H | 45<br>GH | 47<br>GH | 43<br>GH  | 49                | 42   | 45     |  |
| Land/geography                     | 17    | 14            | 16        | 12       | 12       | 21      | 17        | 21<br>IJ    | 15         | 12      | 21       | 16       | 20<br>J   | 53<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 18   | 17     |  |
| Freedom/free country/<br>democracy | 14    | 14            | 22<br>BDF | 11       | 14       | 10      | 18<br>M   | 19<br>ILM   | 14         | 14      | 15       | 11       | 10        | 8                 | 15   | 14     |  |
| Friendly/humble/nice<br>people     | 11    | 11            | 10        | 10       | 19       | 12      | 16<br>HIK | 8           | 10         | 13      | 7        | 13       | 18<br>HIK | 6                 | 11   | 11     |  |
| The people                         | 10    | 10            | 6         | 12       | 6        | 13      | 13<br>H   | 5           | 12<br>H    | 9       | 8        | 11<br>H  | 12<br>H   | 23<br>H           | 11   | 10     |  |
| weather/cold                       | 7     | 7             | 8         | 8        | 7        | 3       | 7         | 8           | 10<br>LM   | 9       | 5        | 4        | 4         | 4                 | 9    | 6      |  |
| Peace/peacefulness                 | 7     | 8<br>E        | 8         | 8        | 2        | 11<br>E | 5         | 6           | 8          | 8       | 6        | 4        | 9         | 4                 | 5    | 8<br>0 |  |
| Natural resources                  | 6     | 4<br>D        | 8<br>D    | 1        | 9<br>D   | 4       | 3         | 10<br>GIKLM | 4          | 8       | 3        | 5        | 5         | 6                 | 5    | 6      |  |
| Universal health care              | 6     | 6             | 3         | 9<br>CF  | 12<br>CF | 3       | 8<br>H    | 2           | 9<br>HM    | 5       | 7<br>H   | 6<br>H   | 4         | 5                 | 5    | 6      |  |
| Political system                   | 5     | 5             | 3         | 5        | 13<br>CF | 2       | 5         | 3           | 5          | 4       | 7        | 8<br>H   | 5         | 4                 | 5    | 5      |  |

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 1

|                                       | Urban Centres |     |        |        |     |     | Region  |           |         |     |     |        |        |     | Gender |        |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|--------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|---------|-----|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
|                                       | Total         | Urb | Mtl    | Tor    | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que       | Ont     | Man | Sas | Alb    | BC     | Ter | Male   | Female |
|                                       | (A)           | (B) | (C)    | (D)    | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)       | (I)     | (J) | (K) | (L)    | (M)    | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| Good / great country (general)        | 4             | 3   | 3      | 4      | 2   | 1   | 3       | 6<br>J    | 4<br>J  | 1   | 4   | 2      | 3      | 2   | 3      | 4      |
| Tolerance                             | 4             | 5   | 3      | 6<br>E | 1   | 5   | 1       | 2         | 5<br>GH | 4   | 3   | 2      | 5      | 2   | 4      | 3      |
| Values                                | 3             | 3   | 2      | 3      | 5   | 4   | 5<br>HL | 2         | 3       | 6   | 4   | 1      | 5      | 2   | 3      | 3      |
| Bilingualism/English and French       | 3             | 2   | 3      | 3      | -   | 2   | 1       | 4<br>GL   | 4<br>L  | 3   | 1   | *      | 2      | 1   | 3      | 3      |
| Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture | 2             | 1   | 4<br>D | *      | -   | 1   | 4<br>L  | 4<br>IJLM | 1       | 1   | 1   | *      | 1      | 2   | 2      | 2      |
| Hockey                                | 1             | 2   | 1      | 2      | -   | 3   | *       | *         | 2<br>GH | 1   | -   | 1      | 2      | 1   | 2      | 1      |
| The North/the Arctic region           | 1             | 1   | *      | 1      | 2   | 1   | -       | 1         | 1       | 2   | 1   | 1      | 2      | 3   | 1      | 1      |
| History                               | 1             | 1   | -      | 1      | -   | 1   | 1       | *         | 1       | 2   | 2   | *      | 2      | 1   | 1      | 1      |
| Strong economy                        | 1             | 1   | -      | 1      | 2   | 2   | 1       | 1         | 1       | 1   | -   | 2      | 1      | 1   | 1<br>P | *      |
| Education system                      | 1             | 1   | 1      | 1      | 2   | -   | *       | 1         | 1       | -   | 1   | 1      | -      | *   | 1      | 1      |
| Other                                 | 2             | 2   | -      | 2      | 6   | 3   | 2       | *         | 2<br>H  | 1   | -   | 4<br>H | 3<br>H | 2   | 2      | 2      |
| DK/NA                                 | 7             | 7   | 9<br>E | 5      | 3   | 11  | 5       | 10<br>GIN | 5       | 9   | 6   | 8      | 8      | 2   | 8      | 7      |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 2

|                                    | Total | Age       |         |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                                    |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>Less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                                    | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total                     | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total                   | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Multiculturalism/<br>diversity     | 43    | 53<br>DE  | 49<br>E | 43<br>E  | 33       | 32          | 43<br>F       | 50<br>FG     | 31               | 39<br>I         | 47<br>IJ         | 50<br>IJ | 40            | 55<br>M | 52<br>P       | 36   |
| Land/geography                     | 17    | 18        | 15      | 17       | 20       | 17          | 17            | 18           | 13               | 19<br>I         | 15               | 19<br>I  | 18            | 14      | 18            | 18   |
| Freedom/free country/<br>democracy | 14    | 11        | 11      | 18<br>BC | 16<br>C  | 17<br>H     | 15            | 12           | 15               | 13              | 14               | 14       | 15<br>N       | 11      | 13            | 16   |
| Friendly/humble/nice<br>people     | 11    | 8         | 10      | 14<br>B  | 11       | 11          | 12            | 10           | 19<br>JKL        | 10              | 10               | 10       | 11            | 11      | 12            | 11   |
| The people                         | 10    | 7         | 8       | 12<br>B  | 13<br>BC | 11          | 10            | 10           | 12               | 12<br>L         | 10               | 7        | 10            | 11      | 10            | 10   |
| weather/cold                       | 7     | 11<br>D   | 8       | 5        | 7        | 6           | 9             | 7            | 8                | 8               | 8                | 7        | 7             | 7       | 7             | 8    |
| Peace/peacefulness                 | 7     | 7         | 6       | 7        | 8        | 5           | 7             | 7            | 8                | 6               | 7                | 8        | 7             | 7       | 7             | 7    |
| Natural resources                  | 6     | 5         | 6       | 6        | 6        | 6           | 7             | 5            | 4                | 5               | 8                | 5        | 7<br>N        | 3       | 4             | 7    |
| Universal health care              | 6     | 11<br>CDE | 5       | 5        | 3        | 5           | 7             | 5            | 5                | 5               | 6                | 7        | 6             | 6       | 6             | 6    |
| Political system                   | 5     | 4         | 4       | 4        | 8<br>BCD | 5           | 5             | 5            | 5                | 5               | 5                | 4        | 5             | 4       | 4             | 5    |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 2

|                                       | Age   |        |        |        | Education |             |               | Household Income |         |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|
|                                       | Total | 18-29  | 30-44  | 45-59  | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K  | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | other         | 2nd    | 3rd    |
|                                       | (A)   | (B)    | (C)    | (D)    | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)     | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O)    | (P)    |
| Good / great country (general)        | 4     | 1      | 3      | 4<br>B | 7<br>BC   | 6<br>G      | 2             | 4<br>G           | 4       | 4               | 4                | 4             | 4      | 4             | 3      | 4      |
| Tolerance                             | 4     | 5      | 4      | 3      | 3         | 3           | 3             | 4                | 5       | 3               | 3                | 4             | 4      | 4             | 5      | 3      |
| Values                                | 3     | 3      | 3      | 4      | 3         | 2           | 3             | 4                | 3       | 4               | 4                | 2             | 3<br>N | 1             | 6<br>P | 3      |
| Bilingualism/English and French       | 3     | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3         | 2           | 2             | 4<br>F           | 2       | 2               | 3                | 5<br>I        | 3      | 2             | 2      | 4      |
| Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture | 2     | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2         | 1           | 2             | 3                | 2       | 2               | 2                | 2             | 2      | 2             | 1      | 2      |
| Hockey                                | 1     | 1      | 1      | 2      | 1         | *           | 1             | 2<br>F           | 1       | *               | 1                | 3<br>J        | 2<br>N | *             | 2      | 2      |
| The North/the Arctic region           | 1     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 3<br>L  | 1               | 1                | *             | 1      | *             | 1      | 1      |
| History                               | 1     | 1      | 1      | *      | 2<br>D    | *           | *             | 2<br>FG          | 2       | 2               | 1                | 1             | 1<br>N | *             | *      | 1<br>O |
| Strong economy                        | 1     | 1      | 2<br>E | 1      | *         | 1           | *             | 1                | *       | 1               | 1                | 1             | 1      | 1             | -      | 1      |
| Education system                      | 1     | 2<br>D | 1      | *      | *         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 1       | 2<br>KL         | *                | *             | 1      | *             | 2      | *      |
| Other                                 | 2     | 2      | 2      | 1      | 2         | 2           | 2             | 2                | 1       | 3<br>IL         | 2<br>L           | *             | 2      | 1             | 2      | 2      |
| DK/NA                                 | 7     | 3      | 7<br>B | 8<br>B | 8<br>B    | 10<br>GH    | 6             | 6                | 11<br>L | 8               | 7                | 5             | 7      | 7             | 4      | 8<br>O |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 3

|                                    | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                    |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                                    | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total                     | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                   | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Multiculturalism/<br>diversity     | 43    | 47                  | 43      | 41           | 44               | 45    | 42        | 44<br>J              | 47<br>J     | 38         | 47                       | 46         | 42                          | 47         | 46                  | 39         |
| Land/geography                     | 17    | 21<br>D             | 19<br>D | 11           | 17               | 18    | 17        | 15                   | 21<br>HJ    | 15         | 19                       | 17         | 18                          | 15         | 18                  | 17         |
| Freedom/free country/<br>democracy | 14    | 14                  | 14      | 15           | 13               | 17    | 14        | 14                   | 13          | 15         | 14                       | 13         | 12                          | 17         | 15                  | 12         |
| Friendly/humble/nice<br>people     | 11    | 13                  | 11      | 10           | 13               | 11    | 10        | 11                   | 12          | 10         | 11                       | 12         | 9                           | 9          | 13                  | 10         |
| The people                         | 10    | 11                  | 11      | 9            | 11               | 12    | 9         | 9                    | 12          | 10         | 11                       | 10         | 10                          | 9          | 11                  | 11         |
| Weather/cold                       | 7     | 6                   | 6       | 11<br>BC     | 7                | 7     | 8         | 8                    | 6           | 10<br>I    | 7                        | 7          | 7                           | 6          | 7                   | 8          |
| Peace/peacefulness                 | 7     | 7                   | 7       | 7            | 5                | 8     | 8<br>E    | 7                    | 7           | 5          | 7                        | 8          | 8                           | 7          | 7                   | 9          |
| Natural resources                  | 6     | 6                   | 6       | 6            | 6                | 6     | 5         | 5                    | 7           | 5          | 6                        | 5          | 7                           | 7          | 5                   | 6          |
| Universal health care              | 6     | 3                   | 5       | 8<br>BC      | 7                | 5     | 5         | 5                    | 4           | 7<br>I     | 4                        | 7<br>K     | 6                           | 7          | 4                   | 5          |
| Political system                   | 5     | 6                   | 5       | 4            | 5                | 5     | 5         | 6<br>J               | 6<br>J      | 3          | 5                        | 5          | 5                           | 6          | 5                   | 6          |

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Q2. What do you think makes Canada unique?

BANNER 3

|                                       | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                                       |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                                       | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Good / great country (general)        | 4     | 5                   | 4    | 3            | 3                | 4      | 4         | 2                    | 4<br>H      | 5<br>H     | 3                        | 4          | 6<br>N                      | 2          | 3                   | 4          |
| Tolerance                             | 4     | 4                   | 4    | 3            | 3                | 4      | 4         | 4                    | 5<br>J      | 2          | 4                        | 4          | 4                           | 3          | 3                   | 3          |
| Values                                | 3     | 4                   | 3    | 2            | 3                | 4      | 2         | 4                    | 3           | 3          | 3                        | 4          | 2                           | 5<br>M     | 3<br>P              | 1          |
| Bilingualism/English and French       | 3     | 3                   | 3    | 2            | 2                | 2      | 4         | 3                    | 4           | 2          | 2                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 3          |
| Aboriginal/indigenous peoples/culture | 2     | 2                   | 2    | 2            | 1                | 2      | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 2          | 2                        | 2          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 4          |
| Hockey                                | 1     | 2                   | 1    | 2            | 1                | 2      | 1         | 1                    | 2<br>J      | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 1                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| The North/the Arctic region           | 1     | 1                   | 1    | 1            | 1                | 2<br>G | 1         | 1                    | 2           | -          | 1                        | 2          | *                           | *          | 1                   | 2          |
| History                               | 1     | 1                   | 1    | -            | 1                | 1      | *         | *                    | 2<br>H      | -          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | *          | 1                   | 1          |
| Strong economy                        | 1     | *                   | 1    | 1            | 1                | 1      | 1         | *                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Education system                      | 1     | 1                   | *    | 2<br>C       | *                | *      | 1<br>F    | *                    | 1           | 2<br>H     | *                        | *          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Other                                 | 2     | 1                   | 2    | 3            | 2                | 3      | 1         | 3<br>IJ              | 1           | 1          | 2                        | 2          | 1                           | 3          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA                                 | 7     | 5                   | 7    | 8            | 7                | 6      | 8         | 8                    | 6           | 8          | 5                        | 6          | 6                           | 6          | 6                   | 9          |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: Aboriginal history and culture

BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |         |           |         |     | Region   |              |          |         |          |         |          |     |         | Gender  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|----------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor       | Cal     | Van | Atl      | Que          | Ont      | Man     | Sas      | Alb     | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)       | (E)     | (F) | (G)      | (H)          | (I)      | (J)     | (K)      | (L)     | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328       | 74      | 137 | 140      | 481          | 761      | 72      | 61       | 217     | 262      | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224       | 61      | 85  | 201      | 450          | 550      | 125     | 125      | 200     | 200      | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Very important       | 55    | 58<br>CE      | 47      | 66<br>BCE | 44      | 60  | 63<br>HK | 44           | 61<br>HK | 54<br>H | 44       | 53<br>H | 58<br>HK | 61  | 46      | 63<br>O |  |
| Somewhat important   | 37    | 34<br>D       | 41<br>D | 26        | 47<br>D | 34  | 31       | 44<br>GIM    | 33       | 35      | 43       | 39      | 34       | 37  | 43<br>P | 31      |  |
| Not very important   | 6     | 6             | 9<br>F  | 6         | 4       | 3   | 4        | 11<br>GIJLMN | 5        | 6       | 8        | 3       | 4        | 1   | 8<br>P  | 4       |  |
| Not at all important | 2     | 2             | 1       | 1         | 5       | 2   | *        | 1            | 1        | 5       | 6<br>GHI | 4<br>G  | 3        | 1   | 3       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA                | *     | *             | 1       | *         | -       | 1   | 1        | *            | *        | -       | -        | -       | *        | -   | *       | *       |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

### Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: **Aboriginal history and culture**

BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age      |         |         |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|----------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                      |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502 | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609 | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Very important       | 55    | 61<br>CD | 52      | 51      | 57  | 52          | 56            | 55           | 62<br>L          | 56              | 55               | 49      | 52            | 67<br>M | 55            | 51   |
| Somewhat important   | 37    | 31       | 40<br>B | 38<br>B | 37  | 40          | 35            | 37           | 31               | 36              | 38               | 41<br>I | 40<br>N       | 25      | 37            | 41   |
| Not very important   | 6     | 7        | 6       | 8<br>E  | 5   | 6           | 7             | 6            | 5                | 7               | 6                | 7       | 6             | 6       | 5             | 7    |
| Not at all important | 2     | 1        | 1       | 3       | 2   | 2           | 2             | 2            | 2                | 1               | 2                | 3<br>J  | 2             | 2       | 2             | 2    |
| DK/NA                | *     | -        | *       | *       | *   | -           | *             | *            | *                | *               | *                | *       | *             | *       | *             | *    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3A. Importance in defining Canada: **Aboriginal history and culture**  
 BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 55    | 72<br>CD            | 57<br>D | 35           | 58<br>G          | 57    | 52        | 55                   | 60<br>J     | 49         | 63<br>L                  | 47         | 48                          | 62<br>M    | 68<br>P             | 45         |
| Somewhat important   | 37    | 23                  | 37<br>B | 48<br>BC     | 33               | 37    | 39        | 36                   | 34          | 41<br>I    | 31                       | 44<br>K    | 42<br>N                     | 29         | 27                  | 43<br>O    |
| Not very important   | 6     | 4                   | 5       | 10<br>BC     | 5                | 5     | 8<br>EF   | 7<br>I               | 4           | 8<br>I     | 6                        | 6          | 6                           | 7          | 4                   | 10<br>O    |
| Not at all important | 2     | 1                   | 1       | 5<br>BC      | 4<br>FG          | 1     | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 2          | 1                        | 3          | 3                           | 2          | 1                   | 3          |
| DK/NA                | *     | *                   | *       | 1            | -                | *     | *         | *                    | *           | *          | *                        | *          | *                           | *          | 1                   | -          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**  
BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |         |         | Region  |              |          |         |          |         |         |     |        | Gender  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----|--------|---------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl     | Que          | Ont      | Man     | Sas      | Alb     | BC      | Ter | Male   | Female  |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)     | (H)          | (I)      | (J)     | (K)      | (L)     | (M)     | (N) | (O)    | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328     | 74      | 137     | 140     | 481          | 761      | 72      | 61       | 217     | 262     | 7   | 971    | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224     | 61      | 85      | 201     | 450          | 550      | 125     | 125      | 200     | 200     | 150 | 1011   | 990     |  |
| Very important       | 43    | 46            | 66<br>BDEF | 42      | 41      | 41      | 38<br>K | 64<br>IJKLMN | 40<br>KL | 36      | 25       | 32      | 36<br>K | 39  | 40     | 47<br>O |  |
| Somewhat important   | 38    | 37<br>C       | 27         | 38<br>C | 34      | 38      | 45<br>H | 30<br>G      | 39<br>H  | 41<br>H | 49<br>H  | 43<br>H | 41<br>H | 50  | 39     | 37      |  |
| Not very important   | 11    | 12<br>C       | 6          | 12<br>C | 18<br>C | 16<br>C | 10<br>H | 5            | 12<br>H  | 14<br>H | 14<br>H  | 16<br>H | 16<br>H | 9   | 12     | 10      |  |
| Not at all important | 7     | 5<br>C        | 1          | 6<br>C  | 8       | 5       | 6<br>H  | 2            | 9<br>H   | 9<br>H  | 13<br>HN | 9<br>H  | 7<br>H  | 2   | 9<br>P | 5       |  |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1             | 1          | 2       | -       | 1       | *       | *            | 1        | 1       | 1        | *       | *       | -   | *      | 1<br>O  |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**  
 BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age     |         |           |        | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                      |       | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59     | 60+    | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)       | (E)    | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378     | 471     | 585       | 502    | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279     | 440     | 608       | 609    | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Very important       | 43    | 48<br>D | 47<br>D | 38        | 43     | 43          | 42            | 44           | 48               | 41              | 46               | 41        | 42            | 50<br>M | 39            | 43   |
| Somewhat important   | 38    | 41      | 38      | 38        | 37     | 38          | 38            | 39           | 35               | 41              | 38               | 38        | 40<br>N       | 33      | 36            | 41   |
| Not very important   | 11    | 7       | 10      | 14<br>BCE | 10     | 10          | 13            | 10           | 11               | 13              | 10               | 12        | 11            | 10      | 16<br>P       | 10   |
| Not at all important | 7     | 3       | 5       | 9<br>BC   | 8<br>B | 7           | 7             | 7            | 4                | 5               | 6                | 10<br>IJK | 7             | 7       | 8             | 7    |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1       | -       | *         | 1      | 1           | 1             | *            | 2                | 1               | -                | -         | *             | 1       | *             | *    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3B. Importance in defining Canada: **Bilingualism**  
 BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 43    | 47<br>D             | 44   | 39           | 41               | 40    | 47<br>F   | 43                   | 39          | 47<br>I    | 51<br>L                  | 39         | 38                          | 46<br>M    | 51<br>P             | 36         |
| Somewhat important   | 38    | 35                  | 40   | 37           | 38               | 41    | 36        | 35                   | 43<br>HJ    | 36         | 33                       | 39         | 35                          | 39         | 36                  | 40         |
| Not very important   | 11    | 9                   | 11   | 13           | 12               | 12    | 10        | 12                   | 11          | 10         | 9                        | 13         | 17<br>N                     | 9          | 7                   | 14<br>O    |
| Not at all important | 7     | 7                   | 5    | 10<br>C      | 8                | 7     | 6         | 9                    | 7           | 6          | 6                        | 8          | 9                           | 7          | 7                   | 11         |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1                   | *    | *            | *                | *     | 1         | 1                    | *           | 1          | 1                        | *          | 1                           | *          | *                   | *          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

### Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**

BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |     |          | Region  |              |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Gender  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----|----------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal | Van      | Atl     | Que          | Ont     | Man     | Sas     | Alb     | BC      | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E) | (F)      | (G)     | (H)          | (I)     | (J)     | (K)     | (L)     | (M)     | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328     | 74  | 137      | 140     | 481          | 761     | 72      | 61      | 217     | 262     | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224     | 61  | 85       | 201     | 450          | 550     | 125     | 125     | 200     | 200     | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Very important       | 59    | 66<br>C       | 55        | 71<br>C | 62  | 76<br>BC | 67<br>H | 45           | 64<br>H | 62<br>H | 62<br>H | 59<br>H | 67<br>H | 79<br>H | 55      | 63<br>O |  |
| Somewhat important   | 31    | 27            | 37<br>BDF | 22      | 32  | 19       | 29      | 40<br>GIKLMN | 30      | 31      | 28      | 30      | 24      | 17      | 34<br>P | 29      |  |
| Not very important   | 6     | 5             | 7         | 4       | 7   | 5        | 2       | 11<br>GIJKMN | 4       | 3       | 3       | 7<br>G  | 5       | 3       | 6       | 5       |  |
| Not at all important | 3     | 2             | 1         | 3       | -   | -        | 1       | 2            | 3       | 3       | 6       | 4       | 3       | 1       | 4<br>P  | 2       |  |
| DK/NA                | 1     | *             | 1         | -       | -   | 1        | *       | 1            | *       | -       | 1       | *       | 1       | -       | 1       | *       |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

### Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**

BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age      |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                      |       | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                      | (A)   | (B)      | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378      | 471      | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279      | 440      | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| Very important       | 59    | 73<br>DE | 66<br>DE | 50       | 52       | 49          | 58<br>F       | 66<br>FG     | 57               | 60              | 62               | 59      | 55            | 74<br>M | 65<br>P       | 53      |
| Somewhat important   | 31    | 21       | 28<br>B  | 38<br>BC | 37<br>BC | 39<br>GH    | 32<br>H       | 27           | 33               | 30              | 31               | 33      | 34<br>N       | 21      | 29            | 36<br>O |
| Not very important   | 6     | 6        | 3        | 8<br>C   | 6<br>C   | 7           | 6             | 5            | 6                | 7               | 5                | 5       | 6             | 4       | 3             | 8<br>O  |
| Not at all important | 3     | *        | 2<br>B   | 4<br>BC  | 4<br>B   | 4           | 3             | 2            | 3                | 2               | 2                | 3       | 3             | 1       | 3             | 3       |
| DK/NA                | 1     | -        | 1        | *        | 1        | 1           | 1             | *            | 1                | 1               | *                | *       | 1             | -       | 1             | 1       |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3C. Importance in defining Canada: **Multiculturalism**  
 BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 59    | 66<br>D             | 61<br>D | 51           | 61               | 61    | 58        | 59                   | 61          | 56         | 62                       | 60         | 53                          | 67<br>M    | 67<br>P             | 51         |
| Somewhat important   | 31    | 25                  | 32<br>B | 36<br>B      | 30               | 31    | 33        | 31                   | 30          | 34         | 31                       | 31         | 37<br>N                     | 23         | 24                  | 35<br>O    |
| Not very important   | 6     | 5                   | 5       | 8<br>C       | 4                | 5     | 7<br>E    | 7                    | 4           | 7          | 4                        | 5          | 7                           | 5          | 5                   | 8          |
| Not at all important | 3     | 3                   | 2       | 4            | 5<br>FG          | 2     | 2         | 2                    | 3           | 2          | 2                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1                   | *       | 1            | 1                | 1     | *         | 1                    | 1           | *          | 1                        | *          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

### Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**

BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |         |         | Region  |              |         |         |     |         |          |         |        | Gender |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|-----|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl     | Que          | Ont     | Man     | Sas | Alb     | BC       | Ter     | Male   | Female |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)     | (H)          | (I)     | (J)     | (K) | (L)     | (M)      | (N)     | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328     | 74      | 137     | 140     | 481          | 761     | 72      | 61  | 217     | 262      | 7       | 971    | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224     | 61      | 85      | 201     | 450          | 550     | 125     | 125 | 200     | 200      | 150     | 1011   | 990    |  |
| Very important       | 63    | 65<br>C       | 50        | 70<br>C | 71<br>C | 73<br>C | 65<br>H | 50           | 66<br>H | 65<br>H | 59  | 70<br>H | 73<br>HK | 80<br>H | 62     | 64     |  |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 30            | 42<br>BDF | 28      | 29      | 21      | 30      | 42<br>GIJLMN | 31      | 29      | 34  | 25      | 24       | 15      | 31     | 32     |  |
| Not very important   | 3     | 3             | 5<br>D    | 1       | -       | 3       | 3       | 5<br>ILM     | 2       | 4       | 6   | 2       | 2        | 4       | 4      | 2      |  |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1             | 2         | 1       | -       | 2       | 1       | 2            | 1       | 1       | -   | 1       | 1        | 1       | 2<br>P | 1      |  |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1             | 1         | -       | -       | 1       | 1       | 1            | *       | 1       | 2   | 2       | *        | -       | 1      | 1      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**  
 BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age      |         |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|----------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                      |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Very important       | 63    | 52       | 61<br>B | 67<br>B | 70<br>BC | 60          | 62            | 65           | 56               | 65<br>I         | 62               | 64      | 63            | 64    | 66            | 62   |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 42<br>DE | 34<br>E | 28      | 26       | 34          | 33            | 29           | 38<br>J          | 29              | 33               | 31      | 32            | 32    | 29            | 33   |
| Not very important   | 3     | 4        | 3       | 3       | 2        | 3           | 3             | 3            | 4                | 4               | 3                | 2       | 3             | 3     | 3             | 3    |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1        | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1           | 1             | 1            | 1                | 1               | 1                | 2<br>K  | 1             | 1     | 1             | 1    |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1        | *       | *       | 1<br>C   | 1           | *             | 1            | 1                | 1               | 1                | *       | 1             | *     | 1             | 1    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

### Q3D. Importance in defining Canada: **Land and geography**

BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 63    | 74<br>CD            | 63<br>D | 56           | 69<br>G          | 65<br>G | 58        | 66<br>J              | 71<br>J     | 52         | 59                       | 65         | 68                          | 64         | 68                  | 61         |
| Somewhat important   | 32    | 22                  | 33<br>B | 37<br>B      | 27               | 30      | 36<br>EF  | 30<br>I              | 24          | 42<br>HI   | 37<br>L                  | 30         | 28                          | 31         | 27                  | 33         |
| Not very important   | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 5<br>BC      | 3                | 2       | 4         | 2                    | 3           | 5<br>HI    | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1       | 1         | 1                    | 1           | *          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA                | 1     | 1                   | *       | 1            | 1                | 1       | 1         | *                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**

BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |          |          |         |     | Region   |             |          |         |          |          |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|----------|----------|---------|-----|----------|-------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor      | Cal     | Van | Atl      | Que         | Ont      | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)      | (E)     | (F) | (G)      | (H)         | (I)      | (J)     | (K)      | (L)      | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233      | 328      | 74      | 137 | 140      | 481         | 761      | 72      | 61       | 217      | 262     | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195      | 224      | 61      | 85  | 201      | 450         | 550      | 125     | 125      | 200      | 200     | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Very important       | 84    | 83<br>C       | 72       | 88<br>BC | 87<br>C | 81  | 92<br>HM | 74          | 88<br>HM | 87<br>H | 90<br>HM | 89<br>HM | 81<br>H | 90  | 81      | 87<br>O |  |
| Somewhat important   | 13    | 15            | 22<br>BD | 12       | 13      | 17  | 7        | 20<br>GIJKL | 10       | 11      | 9        | 10       | 15<br>G | 9   | 16<br>P | 10      |  |
| Not very important   | 2     | 1             | 1        | -        | -       | 2   | 2        | 3<br>L      | 1        | 2       | 1        | *        | 3       | 2   | 2       | 2       |  |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1             | 2        | -        | -       | -   | -        | 2<br>I      | *        | -       | -        | -        | -       | -   | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA                | *     | 1             | 3        | -        | -       | -   | -        | 1<br>I      | *        | -       | -        | -        | 1       | -   | *       | *       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**  
 BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age   |       |       |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                      |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585   | 502 | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608   | 609 | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Very important       | 84    | 83    | 83    | 85    | 86  | 86          | 86            | 82           | 84               | 85              | 85               | 82      | 85            | 83    | 88<br>p       | 83   |
| Somewhat important   | 13    | 15    | 14    | 12    | 12  | 12          | 12            | 15           | 14               | 11              | 13               | 15      | 13            | 13    | 10            | 14   |
| Not very important   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1   | 2           | 2             | 2            | 2                | 3               | 1                | 2       | 2             | 2     | 1             | 2    |
| Not at all important | 1     | -     | *     | 1     | *   | *           | *             | 1            | -                | 1               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1     | -             | 1    |
| DK/NA                | *     | -     | 1     | *     | *   | *           | *             | *            | 1                | *               | *                | *       | *             | 1     | -             | *    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q3E. Importance in defining Canada: **The health care system**

BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 84    | 84                  | 84   | 85           | 86               | 85    | 83        | 84                   | 81          | 88<br>I    | 85                       | 84         | 84                          | 87         | 82                  | 83         |
| Somewhat important   | 13    | 13                  | 14   | 12           | 11               | 12    | 14        | 14                   | 15<br>J     | 10         | 11                       | 13         | 13                          | 10         | 15                  | 15         |
| Not very important   | 2     | 2                   | 2    | 2            | 2                | 2     | 1         | 1                    | 2<br>H      | 2          | 2                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   |            |
| Not at all important | 1     | 1                   | *    | 1            | -                | *     | 1         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 1                   | *          |
| DK/NA                | *     | 1                   | *    | *            | *                | *     | *         | *                    | *           | *          | 1                        | *          | *                           | *          | 1                   | -          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |     |         |     |         | Region    |          |          |           |         |         |          |          | Gender  |         |
|--|-------|---------------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor     | Cal | Van     | Atl       | Que      | Ont      | Man       | Sas     | Alb     | BC       | Ter      | Male    | Female  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)     | (E) | (F)     | (G)       | (H)      | (I)      | (J)       | (K)     | (L)     | (M)      | (N)      | (O)     | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328     | 74  | 137     | 140       | 481      | 761      | 72        | 61      | 217     | 262      | 7        | 971     | 1030    |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224     | 61  | 85      | 201       | 450      | 550      | 125       | 125     | 200     | 200      | 150      | 1011    | 990     |
| First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent                                  | 20    | 21            | 20  | 24      | 19  | 19      | 19        | 22       | 20       | 19        | 16      | 18      | 19       | 28       | 22<br>P | 18      |
| History/culture/traditions/art   | 17    | 19<br>C       | 13  | 22<br>C | 18  | 27<br>C | 15        | 11       | 19<br>HK | 14        | 9       | 16      | 21<br>HK | 31<br>HK | 14      | 19<br>O |
| Mistreated/abused/misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic) | 17    | 17            | 17  | 17      | 24  | 15      | 13        | 17<br>JK | 19<br>JK | 9         | 7       | 16<br>K | 16<br>K  | 7        | 14      | 19<br>O |
| First Nations/Metis/Inuit/Indians/native (only)                              | 9     | 9<br>E        | 7   | 10<br>E | 3   | 13<br>E | 10        | 8        | 9        | 5         | 8       | 9       | 10       | 11       | 10<br>P | 7       |
| Reserves   | 8     | 7             | 8   | 5       | 6   | 5       | 12<br>LMN | 9<br>N   | 8<br>N   | 14<br>LMN | 12<br>N | 7       | 6        | 2        | 8       | 9       |
| Poverty/poor living conditions   | 7     | 7             | 8   | 8       | 7   | 4       | 8         | 7        | 8<br>M   | 7         | 5       | 7       | 4        | 3        | 7       | 7       |
| Loss of culture/assimilation/oppression                                      | 7     | 7             | 9   | 6       | 8   | 6       | 6         | 6        | 7        | 7         | 4       | 6       | 8        | 4        | 6       | 7       |
| Tax breaks/rights/privileges   | 5     | 4             | 5   | 3       | 6   | 3       | 7<br>JMN  | 6<br>J   | 5<br>J   | 1         | 4       | 5<br>J  | 3        | *        | 4       | 6       |
| Social issues (non-specific)   | 4     | 4             | 5   | 3       | 1   | 5       | 3         | 4        | 4        | 7         | 6       | 3       | 5        | 2        | 3       | 5       |

(Continued)



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Urban Centres |        |           |     |            |     | Region |                  |        |        |                   |            |        |     | Gender |        |
|--|---------------|--------|-----------|-----|------------|-----|--------|------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|------------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
|  | Total         | Urb    | Mtl       | Tor | Cal        | Van | Atl    | Que              | Ont    | Man    | Sas               | Alb        | BC     | Ter | Male   | Female |
|  | (A)           | (B)    | (C)       | (D) | (E)        | (F) | (G)    | (H)              | (I)    | (J)    | (K)               | (L)        | (M)    | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| Land/treaty claims/<br>disputes/protests                         | 4             | 5      | 6         | 5   | 1          | 6   | 3      | 4                | 4      | 3      | 3                 | 2          | 4      | 4   | 4      | 4      |
| Family/friends   | 4             | 2      | 1         | 3   | 1          | 2   | 6<br>H | 1                | 4<br>H | 6<br>H | 3                 | 4<br>H     | 5<br>H | 8   | 4      | 3      |
| No different/same as any<br>other Canadian citizen               | 4             | 5      | 5         | 3   | 3          | 7   | 5      | 3                | 2      | 3      | 14<br>HIJLMN<br>G | 4          | 4      | 2   | 3      | 4      |
| Isolation / separation<br>from Canada                            | 3             | 3<br>D | 9<br>BDEF | 1   | 2          | 1   | 2      | 8<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 2      | 3      | 2                 | 1          | 2      | *   | 3      | 4      |
| Negative feelings about<br>Indigenous peoples (non-<br>specific) | 3             | 3      | 2         | 2   | 13<br>BCDF | 2   | 2      | 2                | 3      | 3      | 7                 | 9<br>GHIJM | 4      | 1   | 3      | 3      |
| Alcoholism/substance<br>abuse/health issues                      | 3             | 4      | 6         | 4   | 2          | 5   | 3      | 4                | 3      | 4      | 4                 | 2          | 4      | 3   | 3      | 4      |
| Welfare/use of social<br>assistance/ask for<br>handouts          | 3             | 3      | 3         | 2   | 5          | 4   | 2      | 3                | 3      | 5      | 5                 | 4          | 2      | 2   | 3      | 3      |
| Positive feelings about<br>Indigenous peoples (non-<br>specific) | 3             | 3      | 2         | 3   | 2          | 6   | 3      | 2                | 3      | 6      | 2                 | 2          | 3      | 2   | 2      | 3      |
| Lazy/don't work/<br>contribute to society                        | 2             | 2      | 1         | 1   | 2          | 1   | 2      | 2                | 1      | 4      | 7<br>IM           | 3          | 2      | 2   | 3      | 2      |
| Good people - generous /<br>proud                                | 2             | 2      | 1         | 1   | 5          | 4   | 3<br>H | *                | 2<br>H | 1      | 1                 | 4<br>HJ    | 3<br>H | 2   | 3<br>P | 1      |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |     |         |     |     | Region |     |         |     |     |     |     |     | Gender |        |
|--|-------|---------------|-----|---------|-----|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que | Ont     | Man | Sas | Alb | BC  | Ter | Male   | Female |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H) | (I)     | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| Residential schools/took away children/abuse | 2     | 3             | 3   | 3       | -   | 5   | 2      | 1   | 2       | -   | 3   | 1   | 3   | 5   | 1      | 3<br>0 |
| Inuit / living in northern Canada            | 2     | 2             | 3   | 3       | -   | 1   | 2      | 2   | 3       | 2   | -   | -   | 1   | 3   | 2      | 2      |
| Hunting / fishing                            | 2     | 2             | 1   | 3       | 3   | 3   | 1      | 1   | 3       | 2   | -   | 3   | 2   | -   | 1      | 2      |
| Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline              | 1     | 1             | 1   | 2       | 2   | -   | 1      | 1   | 1       | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 1<br>P | *      |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission          | 1     | *             | -   | -       | -   | 1   | *      | *   | *       | 1   | -   | 1   | 1   | *   | *      | 1      |
| Other  | 1     | 2             | 2   | 2       | -   | 3   | 2      | 2   | 1       | 1   | 2   | -   | 1   | -   | 1      | 2      |
| Nothing/DK/NA                                | 6     | 5             | 3   | 8<br>CE | 2   | 3   | 7      | 4   | 7<br>HL | 5   | 7   | 3   | 6   | 2   | 6      | 5      |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age       |          |       |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59 | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)   | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585   | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608   | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| First inhabitants of<br>Canada/lands/continent   | 20    | 20        | 18       | 20    | 21        | 19          | 21            | 19           | 23               | 22              | 17               | 19      | 19            | 25<br>M | 20            | 18   |
| History/culture/<br>traditions/art   | 17    | 24<br>DE  | 22<br>DE | 14    | 10        | 13          | 17            | 18<br>F      | 15               | 17              | 14               | 18      | 16            | 20      | 19            | 15   |
| Mistreated/abused/<br>misunderstood by<br>citizens/government<br>(current or historic) | 17    | 13        | 14       | 17    | 20<br>BC  | 10          | 15<br>F       | 21<br>FG     | 16               | 17              | 17               | 18      | 17            | 13      | 19            | 17   |
| First Nations/Metis/<br>Inuit/Indians/native<br>(only)                                 | 9     | 8         | 8        | 9     | 10        | 10          | 7             | 9            | 9                | 10              | 9                | 7       | 8             | 12<br>M | 7             | 8    |
| Reserves   | 8     | 11        | 9        | 8     | 7         | 7           | 9             | 9            | 7                | 10              | 8                | 9       | 9             | 6       | 7             | 10   |
| Poverty/poor living<br>conditions  | 7     | 5         | 6        | 6     | 10<br>BCD | 7           | 6             | 7            | 6                | 7               | 8                | 8       | 7             | 5       | 6             | 8    |
| Loss of culture/<br>assimilation/oppression  | 7     | 11<br>CDE | 6        | 4     | 6         | 4           | 8<br>F        | 7            | 10<br>JL         | 5               | 8                | 5       | 6             | 8       | 7             | 6    |
| Tax breaks/rights/<br>privileges   | 5     | 4         | 6        | 5     | 4         | 6<br>H      | 5             | 3            | 4                | 5               | 5                | 5       | 5             | 4       | 4             | 5    |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |        |         |        | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|--|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44  | 45-59   | 60+    | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)    | (D)     | (E)    | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Social issues (non-specific)                                     | 4     | 3     | 5      | 4       | 5      | 3           | 3             | 6            | 3                | 3               | 5                | 6       | 4             | 4     | 6             | 4   |
| Land/treaty claims/<br>disputes/protests                         | 4     | 4     | 3      | 4       | 5      | 4           | 4             | 4            | 5                | 3               | 4                | 4       | 4             | 4     | 3             | 4   |
| Family/friends   | 4     | 2     | 4      | 3       | 5      | 3           | 4             | 4            | 4                | 3               | 4                | 4       | 4<br>N        | 2     | 4             | 4   |
| No different/same as any<br>other Canadian citizen               | 4     | 1     | 4<br>B | 5<br>B  | 4<br>B | 6<br>H      | 3             | 2            | 5                | 3               | 4<br>L           | 2       | 4             | 3     | 4             | 4   |
| Isolation / separation<br>from Canada                            | 3     | 2     | 4      | 3       | 5      | 3           | 2             | 5<br>G       | 2                | 3               | 4                | 3       | 3             | 3     | 3             | 4   |
| Negative feelings about<br>Indigenous peoples (non-<br>specific) | 3     | 2     | 2      | 5<br>BC | 4<br>C | 4           | 4             | 3            | 2                | 2               | 4                | 4       | 4             | 2     | 4             | 4   |
| Alcoholism/substance<br>abuse/health issues                      | 3     | 3     | 3      | 4       | 3      | 3           | 3             | 4            | 3                | 2               | 3                | 5<br>J  | 4             | 2     | 6<br>P        | 3   |
| Welfare/use of social<br>assistance/ask for<br>handouts          | 3     | 1     | 2      | 5<br>BC | 4<br>B | 3           | 3             | 3            | 2                | 3               | 3                | 3       | 3             | 2     | 2             | 4   |
| Positive feelings about<br>Indigenous peoples (non-<br>specific) | 3     | *     | 3<br>B | 4<br>B  | 3<br>B | 4           | 2             | 3            | 4                | 3               | 2                | 2       | 3             | 2     | 2             | 3   |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |        |        |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |        |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44  | 45-59  | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other  | 2nd           | 3rd    |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)    | (D)    | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)    | (O)           | (P)    |
| Good people - generous / proud               | 2     | 1     | 1      | 3<br>B | 3   | 3           | 2             | 2            | 2                | 2               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 1      | 3             | 2      |
| Residential schools/took away children/abuse | 2     | 2     | 2      | 2      | 2   | 1           | 2             | 3            | 1                | 2               | 2                | 3       | 2             | 1      | 3             | 2      |
| Lazy/don't work/contribute to society        | 2     | 1     | 1      | 4<br>C | 2   | 4<br>H      | 2             | 1            | 2                | 3               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 1      | 2             | 3      |
| Inuit / living in northern Canada            | 2     | 2     | 2      | 2      | 2   | 1           | 1             | 3<br>F       | 1                | 3<br>IL         | 3                | 1       | 2             | 3      | 2             | 2      |
| Hunting / fishing                            | 2     | 2     | 2      | 2      | 1   | 3           | 1             | 2            | 2                | 2               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 1      | 2             | 2      |
| Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline              | 1     | -     | 1      | 2<br>E | 1   | 1           | 1             | 1            | 1                | 1               | *                | 2<br>K  | 1<br>N        | *      | 2             | 1      |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission          | 1     | -     | *      | *      | 1   | *           | -             | 1            | 1                | -               | 1                | 1       | 1             | -      | -             | 1      |
| Other  | 1     | 3     | 1      | 1      | 1   | 1           | 1             | 2            | -                | 1               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 1      | 1             | 2      |
| Nothing/DK/NA                                | 6     | 5     | 8<br>E | 5      | 5   | 9<br>GH     | 6             | 4            | 7                | 7               | 5                | 5       | 5             | 9<br>M | 3             | 6<br>O |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |          |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some     | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)      | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027     | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 494                 | 1008     | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| First inhabitants of Canada/lands/continent                                  | 20    | 19                  | 20       | 21           | 18               | 20      | 22        | 20                   | 18          | 23         | 21                       | 19         | 21                          | 20         | 19                  | 17         |
| History/culture/traditions/art   | 17    | 13                  | 20<br>BD | 14           | 18               | 16      | 16        | 17                   | 17          | 15         | 15                       | 16         | 11                          | 17<br>M    | 17                  | 16         |
| Mistreated/abused/misunderstood by citizens/government (current or historic) | 17    | 26<br>CD            | 17<br>D  | 8            | 14               | 19<br>E | 16        | 14<br>J              | 24<br>HJ    | 9          | 18                       | 17         | 13                          | 17         | 23<br>P             | 13         |
| First Nations/Metis/Inuit/Indians/native (only)                              | 9     | 8                   | 8        | 10           | 6                | 10<br>E | 9<br>E    | 8                    | 6           | 12<br>I    | 8                        | 7          | 11                          | 10         | 7                   | 10         |
| Reserves   | 8     | 6                   | 10<br>BD | 7            | 7                | 11<br>E | 8         | 9                    | 9           | 7          | 10                       | 7          | 8                           | 8          | 6                   | 9          |
| Poverty/poor living conditions   | 7     | 8<br>D              | 8<br>D   | 3            | 7                | 6       | 7         | 7<br>J               | 10<br>J     | 3          | 7                        | 7          | 6                           | 7          | 10<br>P             | 5          |
| Loss of culture/assimilation/oppression                                      | 7     | 11<br>CD            | 6        | 4            | 7                | 6       | 7         | 7<br>J               | 9<br>J      | 3          | 9                        | 6          | 7                           | 10         | 8                   | 6          |
| Tax breaks/rights/privileges   | 5     | 4                   | 3        | 9<br>BC      | 5                | 4       | 5         | 5<br>I               | 3           | 7<br>I     | 4                        | 8<br>K     | 6                           | 6          | 5                   | 5          |

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Social issues (non-specific)                              | 4     | 5                   | 4    | 3            | 4                | 4      | 4         | 3                    | 6<br>HJ     | 3          | 3                        | 6<br>K     | 5                           | 6          | 5                   | 5          |
| Land/treaty claims/ disputes/ protests                    | 4     | 5                   | 3    | 3            | 3                | 4      | 4         | 3                    | 4           | 4          | 6<br>L                   | 3          | 3                           | 1          | 6<br>P              | 2          |
| Family/friends  | 4     | 6<br>C              | 3    | 3            | 8<br>G           | 5<br>G | 1         | 3                    | 5           | 3          | 4                        | 5          | 3                           | 3          | 4                   | 3          |
| No different/same as any other Canadian citizen           | 4     | 4                   | 3    | 4            | 5                | 3      | 3         | 3                    | 3           | 5          | 3                        | 4          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |
| Isolation / separation from Canada                        | 3     | 4                   | 3    | 3            | 2                | 2      | 5<br>EF   | 4                    | 3           | 4          | 4                        | 3          | 4                           | 2          | 5                   | 4          |
| Negative feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific) | 3     | 4                   | 3    | 3            | 3                | 4      | 3         | 4                    | 3           | 3          | 3                        | 4          | 6                           | 5          | 2                   | 5          |
| Alcoholism/substance abuse/health issues                  | 3     | 3                   | 4    | 3            | 4                | 3      | 3         | 5                    | 3           | 3          | 5                        | 4          | 3                           | 3          | 4<br>P              | 1          |
| welfare/use of social assistance/ask for handouts         | 3     | 2                   | 3    | 4            | 3                | 3      | 3         | 6<br>IJ              | 2           | 2          | 2                        | 4          | 5<br>N                      | 2          | 2                   | 5<br>O     |
| Positive feelings about Indigenous peoples (non-specific) | 3     | 2                   | 3    | 2            | 3                | 3      | 2         | 1                    | 3<br>H      | 3          | 3                        | 3          | 2                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q4. What first comes to mind when you think of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Lazy/don't work/ contribute to society       | 2     | 2                   | 1      | 4<br>C       | 3                | 3      | 1         | 3                    | 2           | 2          | 2                        | 2          | 4                           | 1          | 2                   | 3          |
| Good people - generous / proud               | 2     | 3                   | 2      | 2            | 4<br>G           | 3<br>G | 1         | 2                    | 2           | 1          | 2                        | 2          | 2                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Residential schools/took away children/abuse | 2     | 2                   | 2      | 1            | 2                | 2      | 2         | 2                    | 4<br>H      | -          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |
| Inuit / living in northern Canada            | 2     | 1                   | 2      | 3            | 1                | 2      | 3<br>E    | 2                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 2          | 1                           | 4<br>M     | 3                   | 1          |
| Hunting / fishing                            | 2     | 2                   | 1      | 2            | 2                | 2      | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 2          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Casinos / cigarettes / gasoline              | 1     | 1                   | 1      | 1            | 1                | 1      | 1         | 1<br>I               | *           | 2<br>I     | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission          | 1     | 1                   | 1      | -            | *                | *      | 1         | *                    | 1<br>HJ     | *          | 1                        | *          | -                           | 1          | 1                   | *          |
| Other  | 1     | 2                   | 1      | 1            | 1                | 1      | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 1          | 3<br>L                   | 1          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | 1          |
| Nothing/DK/NA                                | 6     | 2                   | 6<br>B | 9<br>B       | 5                | 5      | 7         | 6<br>I               | 3           | 9<br>HI    | 6                        | 4          | 6                           | 5          | 4                   | 8<br>O     |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region   |         |     |         |         |     |     |           |      | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|-----|-----|-----------|------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl      | Que     | Ont | Man     | Sas     | Alb | BC  | Ter       | Male | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)      | (H)     | (I) | (J)     | (K)     | (L) | (M) | (N)       | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328 | 74  | 137 | 140      | 481     | 761 | 72      | 61      | 217 | 262 | 7         | 971  | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224 | 61  | 85  | 201      | 450     | 550 | 125     | 125     | 200 | 200 | 150       | 1011 | 990     |  |
| Better           | 26    | 25            | 22  | 22  | 28  | 30  | 34<br>HI | 23      | 25  | 25      | 26      | 26  | 31  | 25        | 24   | 29<br>O |  |
| worse            | 10    | 10            | 10  | 9   | 7   | 8   | 6        | 12<br>G | 10  | 14<br>G | 16<br>G | 11  | 9   | 27<br>GIM | 11   | 10      |  |
| Stayed the same  | 61    | 62            | 65  | 64  | 63  | 57  | 60       | 63      | 62  | 57      | 56      | 61  | 55  | 48        | 62   | 59      |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 4             | 3   | 5   | 3   | 5   | -        | 2       | 3   | 4       | 2       | 2   | 5   | *         | 3    | 2       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age   |          |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|--------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other  | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)      | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)    | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471      | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420    | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279   | 440      | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385    | 334           | 1268 |
| Better           | 26    | 26    | 20       | 26<br>C | 33<br>CD | 22          | 26            | 29<br>F      | 31<br>L          | 29              | 28               | 22      | 26            | 26     | 24            | 27   |
| Worse            | 10    | 9     | 9        | 12      | 10       | 13          | 11            | 9            | 10               | 8               | 12               | 10      | 12<br>N       | 6      | 13            | 11   |
| Stayed the same  | 61    | 62    | 67<br>DE | 60      | 55       | 63          | 61            | 60           | 56               | 61              | 59               | 65<br>I | 61            | 60     | 62            | 61   |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3     | 3        | 2       | 2        | 3           | 3             | 2            | 3                | 3               | 2                | 3       | 1             | 9<br>M | 2             | 1    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q5. Over the past few years, has your impression of Aboriginal Peoples gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed the same?  
 BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Better           | 26    | 37<br>CD            | 26<br>D | 17           | 32<br>G          | 30<br>G | 20        | 25<br>J              | 35<br>HJ    | 17         | 35<br>L                  | 25         | 23                          | 29         | 29<br>P             | 21         |
| worse            | 10    | 9                   | 11      | 11           | 12               | 10      | 9         | 13                   | 9           | 10         | 8                        | 15<br>K    | 16                          | 11         | 7                   | 17<br>O    |
| Stayed the same  | 61    | 52                  | 61<br>B | 68<br>BC     | 54               | 58      | 66<br>EF  | 60<br>I              | 54          | 69<br>HI   | 54                       | 59         | 59                          | 60         | 61                  | 60         |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2                   | 2       | 4<br>C       | 1                | 1       | 4<br>EF   | 2                    | 2           | 4          | 3<br>L                   | 1          | 2                           | *          | 3                   | 2          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |           | Region  |            |         |         |         |          |          |            |      | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van       | Atl     | Que        | Ont     | Man     | Sas     | Alb      | BC       | Ter        | Male | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F)       | (G)     | (H)        | (I)     | (J)     | (K)     | (L)      | (M)      | (N)        | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 527   | 237           | 50  | 71  | 20  | 42        | 48      | 113        | 193     | 18      | 16      | 57       | 81       | 2          | 229  | 298     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 544   | 212           | 42  | 50  | 16  | 26        | 70      | 106        | 143     | 29      | 35      | 49       | 63       | 49         | 256  | 288     |  |
| Better understanding/<br>appreciation of history/<br>residential schools/<br>discrimination | 34    | 35            | 26  | 43  | 27  | 29        | 35<br>H | 20         | 38<br>H | 25      | 21      | 48<br>HK | 36<br>H  | 32         | 27   | 38<br>O |  |
| Learned more about<br>Aboriginal culture/<br>issues   | 30    | 28            | 29  | 26  | 28  | 21        | 34<br>J | 25         | 33<br>J | 13      | 24      | 38<br>J  | 24       | 20         | 23   | 35<br>O |  |
| More visible presence in<br>community/media   | 24    | 24            | 34  | 21  | 30  | 16        | 24      | 35<br>IJKM | 23      | 18      | 13      | 25       | 15       | 21         | 20   | 28<br>O |  |
| Shown progress/social/<br>education   | 23    | 23            | 19  | 14  | 27  | 45<br>BCD | 20      | 26<br>N    | 18      | 29<br>N | 29<br>N | 22       | 32<br>IN | 8          | 25   | 22      |  |
| Developed relationship/<br>friendship with<br>Aboriginal person/<br>persons                 | 19    | 16            | 14  | 16  | 20  | 14        | 21      | 14         | 18      | 22      | 30      | 13       | 26       | 43<br>GHIL | 21   | 18      |  |
| Exposure - live near a<br>reserve / Aboriginal<br>population                                | 7     | 7             | 5   | 2   | 19  | 11        | 11      | 6          | 6       | 3       | 6       | 11       | 8        | 15         | 7    | 8       |  |
| Respect them (general)  | 6     | 7             | 5   | 9   | 18  | 5         | 6       | 5          | 7<br>M  | 8       | -       | 7        | 2        | 5          | 6    | 5       |  |
| Family / friends work<br>with them  | 2     | 3             | 2   | 5   | -   | 4         | 1       | 2          | 3       | -       | 3       | -        | 3        | 6          | 3    | 2       |  |
| Other   | 9     | 8             | 13  | 9   | -   | 4         | 5       | 13         | 11      | 9       | 11      | 5        | 5        | 11         | 10   | 9       |  |
| DK/NA   | 1     | 1             | -   | 2   | -   | -         | -       | 3          | 1       | 3       | -       | -        | 2        | -          | 2    | 1       |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say why your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |          |       |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |         |
|---|-------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|---------|
|   | Total | 18-29    | 30-44 | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | Other         | 2nd | 3rd     |
|   | (A)   | (B)      | (C)   | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)     |
| Weighted Total  | 527   | 98       | 95    | 153     | 164       | 109         | 172           | 240              | 84     | 123             | 152              | 106           | 413    | 108           | 85  | 327     |
| Unweighted Total  | 544   | 71       | 97    | 166     | 194       | 110         | 171           | 257              | 84     | 118             | 153              | 129           | 443    | 96            | 84  | 357     |
| Better understanding/<br>appreciation of history/<br>residential schools/<br>discrimination | 34    | 45<br>E  | 38    | 34      | 27        | 24          | 29            | 41<br>FG         | 29     | 35              | 31               | 44<br>I       | 33     | 38            | 41  | 31      |
| Learned more about<br>Aboriginal culture/<br>issues   | 30    | 45<br>DE | 30    | 26      | 23        | 29          | 25            | 33               | 36     | 29              | 27               | 31            | 28     | 33            | 30  | 28      |
| More visible presence in<br>community/media   | 24    | 16       | 24    | 28      | 27        | 17          | 21            | 31<br>FG         | 19     | 27              | 25               | 30            | 25     | 22            | 21  | 26      |
| Shown progress/social/<br>education   | 23    | 12       | 22    | 27<br>B | 27<br>B   | 19          | 26            | 22               | 25     | 20              | 28               | 19            | 24     | 22            | 15  | 26<br>O |
| Developed relationship/<br>friendship with<br>Aboriginal person/<br>persons                 | 19    | 22       | 21    | 21      | 13        | 22          | 17            | 19               | 18     | 21              | 19               | 17            | 18     | 19            | 17  | 19      |
| Exposure - live near a<br>reserve / Aboriginal<br>population                                | 7     | 4        | 11    | 6       | 8         | 4           | 9             | 7                | 1      | 12<br>I         | 8<br>I           | 10<br>I       | 9<br>N | 1             | 9   | 9       |
| Respect them (general)  | 6     | 8        | 7     | 3       | 6         | 11<br>H     | 5             | 4                | 5      | 5               | 4                | 9             | 6      | 5             | 5   | 6       |
| Family / friends work<br>with them  | 2     | -        | 4     | 3       | 2         | 2           | *             | 4                | -      | 1               | 3                | 4             | 3      | -             | 7   | 2       |
| Other   | 9     | 12       | 8     | 6       | 13<br>D   | 8           | 11            | 9                | 8      | 8               | 8                | 12            | 10     | 8             | 8   | 10      |
| DK/NA   | 1     | 2        | 3     | 1       | 1         | 4           | 2             | -                | 5      | 2               | -                | 2             | 2      | -             | 3   | 2       |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6A. Why do you say your impression has gotten better?

BASE: Those with better impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 527   | 159                 | 272  | 90           | 169              | 180     | 177       | 135                  | 270         | 108        | 168                      | 131        | 89                          | 111        | 150                 | 65         |
| Unweighted Total  | 544   | 187                 | 270  | 82           | 207              | 168     | 169       | 123                  | 311         | 97         | 156                      | 139        | 94                          | 114        | 158                 | 68         |
| Better understanding/<br>appreciation of history/<br>residential schools/<br>discrimination | 34    | 44<br>CD            | 32   | 21           | 37               | 36      | 28        | 34<br>J              | 40<br>J     | 20         | 41<br>L                  | 29         | 31                          | 36         | 40                  | 37         |
| Learned more about<br>Aboriginal culture/<br>issues   | 30    | 30                  | 32   | 23           | 28               | 28      | 33        | 34                   | 29          | 24         | 38<br>L                  | 21         | 27                          | 30         | 31                  | 35         |
| More visible presence in<br>community/media   | 24    | 27                  | 25   | 18           | 14               | 26<br>E | 32<br>E   | 20                   | 29<br>J     | 17         | 23                       | 22         | 22                          | 23         | 27                  | 15         |
| Shown progress/social/<br>education   | 23    | 21                  | 24   | 25           | 22               | 26      | 21        | 20                   | 24          | 24         | 20                       | 29         | 22                          | 28         | 19                  | 21         |
| Developed relationship/<br>friendship with<br>Aboriginal person/<br>persons                 | 19    | 17                  | 16   | 29<br>C      | 30<br>FG         | 17      | 10        | 18                   | 18          | 24         | 15                       | 22         | 22                          | 20         | 22                  | 26         |
| Exposure - live near a<br>reserve / Aboriginal<br>population                                | 7     | 8                   | 6    | 9            | 11<br>G          | 7       | 4         | 5                    | 9           | 6          | 9                        | 10         | 7                           | 3          | 9                   | 8          |
| Respect them (general)  | 6     | 7                   | 6    | 3            | 3                | 8       | 6         | 2                    | 6<br>H      | 10<br>H    | 7                        | 5          | 5                           | 7          | 4                   | 2          |
| Family / friends work<br>with them  | 2     | 4                   | 1    | 2            | 2                | 3       | 1         | 2                    | 3<br>H      | 1<br>H     | 2                        | *          | 3                           | 2          | 4                   | 1          |
| Other   | 9     | 7                   | 10   | 11           | 7                | 10      | 11        | 11                   | 7           | 13         | 6                        | 9          | 9                           | 13         | 8                   | 10         |
| DK/NA   | 1     | -                   | 2    | 2            | 1                | -       | 4         | 3                    | *           | 3          | 2                        | 1          | 5                           | -          | 1                   | 1          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 1

|   | Urban Centres |         |         |         |         |     | Region |         |          |         |           |            |            |           |      | Gender |  |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------|--------|--|
|   | Total         | Urb     | MtL     | Tor     | CaL     | Van | Atl    | Que     | Ont      | Man     | Sas       | Alb        | BC         | Ter       | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)           | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F) | (G)    | (H)     | (I)      | (J)     | (K)       | (L)        | (M)        | (N)       | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total  | 209           | 90      | 24      | 31      | 5       | 11  | 8      | 56      | 75       | 10      | 10        | 24         | 23         | 2         | 110  | 99     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 224           | 80      | 20      | 22      | 3       | 6   | 12     | 52      | 58       | 18      | 19        | 23         | 19         | 23        | 119  | 105    |  |
| Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws                                   | 26            | 28<br>C | 9       | 36<br>C | 78<br>C | 48  | 15     | 19      | 27<br>JK | 5       | 7         | 32<br>JK   | 47<br>GHJK | 70<br>GJK | 24   | 28     |  |
| Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency      | 24            | 22<br>C | 5       | 29<br>C | 45      | 25  | 15     | 7       | 23<br>H  | 14      | 48<br>GHJ | 49<br>GHIJ | 41<br>H    | 9         | 29   | 18     |  |
| Negative personal experience  | 15            | 13      | 14      | 10      | -       | -   | 27     | 16      | 17       | 26      | 24        | 8          | 4          | 5         | 17   | 13     |  |
| Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes                         | 14            | 14      | 37<br>D | 4       | -       | -   | 27     | 22<br>L | 12       | 33<br>L | 9         | 4          | -          | 9         | 10   | 18     |  |
| Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty | 13            | 21      | 15      | 18      | 22      | 52  | 17     | 7       | 9        | 21      | 22        | 17         | 29<br>H    | 10        | 12   | 15     |  |
| Alcoholism/substance abuse  | 11            | 13      | 15      | 10      | -       | 31  | 9      | 16      | 9        | 6       | -         | 8          | 14         | 7         | 8    | 13     |  |
| Militant/protesting/violence/demands                                      | 8             | 3       | 5       | -       | -       | -   | 7      | 11      | 9        | 5       | 4         | 9          | 4          | -         | 11   | 5      |  |
| Crime / criminal activity   | 8             | 8       | 16      | 5       | -       | -   | 7      | 10      | 10       | -       | 5         | 8          | -          | 3         | 9    | 7      |  |
| Refusal to integrate into society   | 4             | 2       | -       | 5       | -       | -   | -      | 4       | 3        | 4       | 8         | 7          | 6          | -         | 4    | 5      |  |
| Their issues are over-represented   | 2             | 1       | 4       | -       | -       | -   | -      | 4       | -        | 5       | -         | 4          | -          | 1         | 1    | 2      |  |
| Shouldn't be treated differently than other Canadians                     | 1             | -       | -       | -       | -       | -   | -      | -       | 3        | 5       | -         | -          | -          | -         | *    | 2      |  |
| Other   | 20            | 21      | 24      | 28      | 23      | 21  | 10     | 26<br>L | 20       | 10      | 9         | 7          | 31         | 7         | 17   | 23     |  |
| DK/NA   | 1             | 1       | -       | 4       | -       | -   | -      | -       | 3        | -       | -         | -          | -          | -         | -    | 3      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |       |         |          | Education |         |           | Household Income |        |             |              | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |         |
|---|-------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|---------|
|   | Total | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/less | Coll/univ | Univ grad        | <\$30K | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | Other         | 2nd | 3rd     |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)      | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)              | (I)    | (J)         | (K)          | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)     |
| weighted Total  | 209   | 35    | 44      | 69       | 51        | 62      | 71        | 74               | 27     | 35          | 66           | 49            | 183    | 23            | 45  | 138     |
| Unweighted Total  | 224   | 32    | 46      | 78       | 58        | 68      | 77        | 77               | 28     | 33          | 69           | 61            | 199    | 23            | 46  | 153     |
| Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws                                   | 26    | 18    | 36<br>D | 17       | 35<br>D   | 31      | 25        | 22               | 14     | 28          | 24           | 29            | 26     | 21            | 30  | 25      |
| Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency      | 24    | 8     | 23      | 33<br>B  | 25<br>B   | 23      | 26        | 22               | 7      | 26          | 32<br>I      | 23            | 25     | 16            | 24  | 25      |
| Negative personal experience  | 15    | 17    | 18      | 18       | 11        | 13      | 16        | 16               | 8      | 16          | 17           | 21            | 15     | 13            | 7   | 18      |
| Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes                         | 14    | 26    | 11      | 13       | 13        | 10      | 16        | 16               | 21     | 18          | 14           | 10            | 14     | 17            | 11  | 15      |
| Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty | 13    | 9     | 10      | 15       | 13        | 13      | 19        | 8                | 14     | 14          | 9            | 11            | 14     | 5             | 13  | 14      |
| Alcoholism/substance abuse  | 11    | 7     | 10      | 14       | 8         | 10      | 16        | 5                | 11     | 6           | 13           | 11            | 10     | 9             | 7   | 11      |
| Militant/protesting/violence/demands                                      | 8     | -     | 6       | 19<br>CE | 3         | 8       | 9         | 8                | 8      | 4           | 12           | 8             | 9      | 5             | 3   | 11<br>O |
| Crime / criminal activity   | 8     | 7     | 1       | 10<br>C  | 12<br>C   | 7       | 7         | 10               | 4      | 3           | 9            | 13            | 8      | 10            | 7   | 8       |
| Refusal to integrate into society   | 4     | -     | 3       | 4        | 9         | 1       | 6         | 5                | 6      | -           | 4            | 5             | 4      | 5             | -   | 5       |
| Their issues are over-represented   | 2     | -     | 9       | *        | -         | 3       | 1         | 1                | 5      | -           | 1            | *             | 2      | -             | -   | 3       |
| Shouldn't be treated differently than other Canadians                     | 1     | -     | -       | 2        | 2         | 1       | 1         | 1                | -      | 3           | 2            | -             | 1      | -             | -   | 2       |
| other   | 20    | 29    | 19      | 13       | 21        | 17      | 20        | 20               | 27     | 26          | 17           | 13            | 18     | 30            | 24  | 16      |
| DK/NA   | 1     | -     | 4       | -        | 2         | 2       | 2         | -                | 6      | -           | -            | -             | 1      | -             | 6   | -       |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q6B. Why do you say your impression has gotten worse?

BASE: Those with worse impression of Aboriginal Peoples(Q5)

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |          |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | often            | Occa.    | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)      | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 209   | 39                  | 110  | 59           | 65               | 61       | 83        | 68                   | 71          | 62         | 36                       | 77         | 61                          | 41         | 34                  | 54         |
| Unweighted Total  | 224   | 49                  | 110  | 65           | 87               | 64       | 73        | 73                   | 89          | 56         | 37                       | 87         | 77                          | 41         | 38                  | 55         |
| Abuse privileges/take advantage of laws                                   | 26    | 26                  | 21   | 34           | 27               | 24       | 26        | 35<br>IJ             | 19          | 15         | 17                       | 34         | 28                          | 34         | 20                  | 35         |
| Asking for handouts/do not contribute to society/no self-sufficiency      | 24    | 24                  | 21   | 29           | 36<br>G          | 25       | 14        | 24                   | 31<br>J     | 15         | 10                       | 36<br>K    | 35                          | 34         | 15                  | 19         |
| Negative personal experience  | 15    | 12                  | 18   | 12           | 11               | 15       | 18        | 21<br>I              | 8           | 18         | 7                        | 8          | 16                          | 14         | 11                  | 14         |
| Negative portrayal in media/enforcing stereotypes                         | 14    | 12                  | 16   | 11           | 4                | 17<br>E  | 19<br>E   | 9                    | 15          | 20         | 16                       | 13         | 9                           | 14         | 15                  | 9          |
| Not taking advantage of opportunities to better selves/get out of poverty | 13    | 19                  | 10   | 17           | 21<br>F          | 4        | 14        | 24<br>J              | 11          | 4          | 21                       | 14         | 13                          | 6          | 8                   | 15         |
| Alcoholism/substance abuse  | 11    | 12                  | 10   | 11           | 7                | 12       | 12        | 15                   | 8           | 8          | 18                       | 15         | 11                          | 6          | 12                  | 14         |
| Militant/protesting/violence/demands                                      | 8     | 6                   | 9    | 9            | 4                | 19<br>EG | 4         | 7                    | 10          | 9          | 9                        | 6          | 11                          | 11         | 8                   | 5          |
| Crime / criminal activity   | 8     | 6                   | 10   | 5            | 8                | 7        | 8         | 7                    | 8           | 10         | 6                        | 10         | 5                           | 10         | 15<br>P             | 1          |
| Refusal to integrate into society   | 4     | 4                   | 5    | 2            | 4                | 3        | 5         | 3                    | 5           | 4          | -                        | 3          | 2                           | 6          | 8                   | 10         |
| Their issues are over-represented   | 2     | -                   | -    | 6            | 2                | 2        | 2         | 1                    | 1           | 4          | -                        | 1          | 2                           | -          | -                   | 2          |
| Other   | 20    | 22                  | 23   | 12           | 19               | 12       | 26<br>F   | 12                   | 28<br>H     | 19         | 40<br>L                  | 15         | 17                          | 18         | 17                  | 22         |
| DK/NA   | 1     | -                   | 1    | 2            | 2                | -        | 1         | -                    | -           | 4          | -                        | -          | -                           | 2          | -                   | -          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |         |          |         |     | Region    |            |            |           |            |            |         |         |         | Gender  |  |
|--|-------|---------------|---------|----------|---------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor      | Cal     | Van | Atl       | Que        | Ont        | Man       | Sas        | Alb        | BC      | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)      | (E)     | (F) | (G)       | (H)        | (I)        | (J)       | (K)        | (L)        | (M)     | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328      | 74      | 137 | 140       | 481        | 761        | 72        | 61         | 217        | 262     | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224      | 61      | 85  | 201       | 450        | 550        | 125       | 125        | 200        | 200     | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.                   | 52    | 54            | 58<br>E | 62<br>BE | 42      | 50  | 52<br>JKL | 58<br>JKLM | 56<br>JKLM | 37        | 37         | 35         | 47<br>L | 59<br>L | 49      | 55<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society | 41    | 39            | 34      | 33       | 48<br>D | 42  | 44<br>H   | 35         | 38         | 52<br>HIM | 55<br>GHIM | 57<br>GHIM | 40      | 38      | 45<br>P | 37      |  |
| Both   | 5     | 4             | 4       | 3        | 5       | 7   | 2         | 4          | 4          | 4         | 5          | 5          | 8<br>GH | 2       | 4       | 5       |  |
| Neither  | 2     | 3             | 3       | 2        | 5       | 2   | 2         | 2          | 1          | 5         | 1          | 3          | 4       | 1       | 2       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA  | *     | *             | *       | *        | -       | -   | -         | 1          | *          | 1         | 1          | -          | *       | -       | *       | *       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?  
BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |       |       |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585   | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608   | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.                   | 52    | 51    | 51    | 52    | 53      | 50          | 52            | 53           | 58<br>L          | 56              | 50               | 50       | 50            | 58<br>M | 49            | 50   |
| Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society | 41    | 44    | 43    | 41    | 38      | 44          | 40            | 40           | 34               | 36              | 43<br>IJ         | 45<br>IJ | 42            | 37      | 43            | 42   |
| Both   | 5     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 5       | 3           | 6<br>F        | 4            | 4                | 6               | 4                | 3        | 5             | 4       | 4             | 5    |
| Neither  | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 4<br>BC | 3           | 2             | 2            | 3                | 1               | 2                | 2        | 3             | 1       | 2             | 3    |
| DK/NA  | *     | *     | -     | *     | 1       | 1           | *             | *            | 1                | 1               | -                | *        | *             | *       | 1             | *    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q7. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Aboriginal Peoples?  
BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595    | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576    | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.                   | 52    | 63<br>CD            | 53<br>D | 41           | 49               | 50     | 55        | 49                   | 56<br>HJ    | 48         | 65<br>L                  | 41         | 45                          | 55<br>M    | 60<br>P             | 41         |
| Aboriginal peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society | 41    | 28                  | 41<br>B | 52<br>BC     | 42               | 41     | 41        | 42                   | 37          | 46<br>I    | 29                       | 51<br>K    | 48                          | 41         | 35                  | 51<br>O    |
| Both   | 5     | 4                   | 4       | 5            | 5<br>G           | 6<br>G | 3         | 5                    | 4           | 4          | 4                        | 6          | 4                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |
| Neither  | 2     | 4<br>CD             | 2       | 2            | 3                | 3<br>G | 1         | 3<br>J               | 3<br>J      | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 3                           | 1          | 2                   | 4          |
| DK/NA  | *     | 1                   | *       | *            | *                | *      | 1         | *                    | *           | *          | *                        | *          | -                           | *          | *                   | 1          |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |           |          |          |           | Region     |              |            |          |          |          |          |                   |      | Gender  |  |
|--|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|------|---------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor      | Cal      | Van       | Atl        | Que          | Ont        | Man      | Sas      | Alb      | BC       | Ter               | Male | Female  |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)      | (E)      | (F)       | (G)        | (H)          | (I)        | (J)      | (K)      | (L)      | (M)      | (N)               | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total                                   | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328      | 74       | 137       | 140        | 481          | 761        | 72       | 61       | 217      | 262      | 7                 | 971  | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total                                 | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224      | 61       | 85        | 201        | 450          | 550        | 125      | 125      | 200      | 200      | 150               | 1011 | 990     |  |
| School/Education                                 | 45    | 49            | 48        | 52       | 55       | 46        | 40         | 44<br>N      | 46<br>N    | 45<br>N  | 43<br>N  | 51<br>GN | 42<br>N  | 21                | 43   | 46      |  |
| Media/television/<br>newspapers                  | 36    | 38<br>F       | 51<br>BEF | 42<br>EF | 27       | 25        | 39<br>KLMN | 47<br>IJKLMN | 37<br>KLMN | 29       | 26       | 22       | 27       | 12                | 33   | 38<br>O |  |
| Had contact with<br>Aboriginal people            | 24    | 23<br>CD      | 11        | 17       | 32<br>CD | 34<br>BCD | 32<br>HI   | 13           | 18<br>H    | 37<br>HI | 39<br>HI | 36<br>HI | 36<br>HI | 43<br>HI          | 25   | 22      |  |
| Have Aboriginal friends/<br>neighbors/co-workers | 21    | 19<br>C       | 11        | 17       | 28<br>C  | 22<br>C   | 23<br>H    | 12           | 21<br>H    | 26<br>H  | 27<br>H  | 27<br>H  | 29<br>H  | 46<br>GHI         | 23   | 19      |  |
| From what family/friends<br>have told me         | 15    | 14<br>C       | 7         | 16<br>C  | 14       | 23<br>C   | 13         | 9            | 19<br>H    | 15       | 15       | 16<br>H  | 17<br>H  | 7                 | 13   | 17<br>O |  |
| Books  | 14    | 15            | 15        | 20<br>E  | 9        | 14        | 17<br>JK   | 15<br>K      | 15<br>JK   | 9        | 6        | 14<br>K  | 13<br>K  | 6                 | 13   | 15      |  |
| Live near reserve/<br>Aboriginal community       | 9     | 6             | 5         | 5        | 8        | 9         | 11<br>H    | 6            | 9          | 9        | 11       | 6        | 14<br>HL | 51<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 10   | 8       |  |
| Through work/job                                 | 7     | 8<br>C        | 4         | 7        | 8        | 12<br>C   | 7          | 6            | 6          | 11       | 11       | 9        | 9        | 12                | 7    | 7       |  |
| Movies/films                                     | 3     | 3             | 2         | 6<br>C   | -        | 3         | 3          | 2            | 5<br>HJL   | 1        | -        | 2        | 3        | -                 | 3    | 3       |  |
| Personal research<br>(general)                   | 3     | 3             | 4         | 2        | 4        | -         | 1          | 3            | 3          | 4        | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2                 | 3    | 2       |  |

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region |     |         |     |     |        |        |     |      | Gender |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|-----|--------|--------|-----|------|--------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que | Ont     | Man | Sas | Alb    | BC     | Ter | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H) | (I)     | (J) | (K) | (L)    | (M)    | (N) | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Internet (incl. social media)   | 2     | 2             | 1   | 3   | 4   | -   | 3      | 1   | 3<br>HM | 1   | -   | 3<br>M | *      | 1   | 2    | 2      |  |
| Museums   | 2     | 3             | 1   | 3   | 5   | 4   | 2      | 1   | 2       | 1   | 2   | 4<br>H | 4<br>H | -   | 1    | 3<br>0 |  |
| Cultural performances/<br>dance/music/art exhibits                                | 2     | 2             | 1   | 2   | -   | 2   | 2      | *   | 3<br>H  | 3   | 2   | 1      | 3<br>H | 1   | 2    | 1      |  |
| Government programs /<br>sources (e.g. Truth and<br>Reconciliation<br>Commission) | 1     | *             | *   | 1   | -   | -   | -      | *   | 1       | -   | 1   | 1      | 1      | *   | 1    | 1      |  |
| No one/don't know<br>anything   | 1     | 1             | 2   | *   | -   | -   | -      | 1   | 1       | 1   | -   | *      | 1      | -   | 1    | 1      |  |
| DK/NA   | *     | *             | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -      | *   | 1       | 1   | 1   | -      | 1      | 1   | *    | 1      |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age       |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|--|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>Less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total                                   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total                                 | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| School/Education                                 | 45    | 74<br>CDE | 52<br>DE | 38<br>E  | 23       | 34          | 50<br>F       | 47<br>F      | 42               | 39              | 45               | 50<br>J  | 46            | 41      | 56<br>P       | 43      |
| Media/television/<br>newspapers                  | 36    | 25        | 33<br>B  | 40<br>BC | 42<br>BC | 32          | 34            | 40<br>FG     | 35               | 38              | 37               | 35       | 35            | 39      | 26            | 38<br>O |
| Had contact with<br>Aboriginal people            | 24    | 16        | 20       | 28<br>BC | 28<br>BC | 20          | 24            | 25           | 21               | 23              | 23               | 25       | 26<br>N       | 15      | 26            | 26      |
| Have Aboriginal friends/<br>neighbors/co-workers | 21    | 20        | 22       | 22       | 22       | 20          | 23            | 20           | 17               | 21              | 23               | 21       | 23<br>N       | 16      | 24            | 22      |
| From what family/friends<br>have told me         | 15    | 18        | 17       | 14       | 13       | 17<br>H     | 17<br>H       | 13           | 17               | 14              | 17               | 15       | 16            | 14      | 17            | 15      |
| Books  | 14    | 4         | 16<br>B  | 15<br>B  | 19<br>B  | 11          | 11            | 19<br>FG     | 13               | 15              | 16               | 13       | 12            | 23<br>M | 13            | 12      |
| Live near reserve/<br>Aboriginal community       | 9     | 4         | 8<br>B   | 11<br>B  | 12<br>B  | 12          | 9             | 8            | 11               | 8               | 9                | 9        | 10<br>N       | 5       | 11            | 10      |
| Through work/job                                 | 7     | 5         | 9        | 9<br>B   | 6        | 4           | 6             | 10<br>FG     | 3                | 6               | 8<br>I           | 12<br>IJ | 8<br>N        | 5       | 10            | 7       |
| Movies/films                                     | 3     | 2         | 3        | 3        | 4        | 3           | 4             | 3            | 4                | 4               | 2                | 3        | 2             | 5<br>M  | 1             | 3<br>O  |
| Personal research<br>(general)                   | 3     | 2         | 2        | 3        | 2        | 2           | 1             | 4<br>G       | 2                | 3               | 2                | 3        | 2             | 4       | 3             | 2       |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age    |          |       |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|---|-------|--------|----------|-------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|   |       | 18-29  | 30-44    | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)    | (C)      | (D)   | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Internet (incl. social media)   | 2     | 2      | 5<br>BDE | 1     | 1   | 2           | 2             | 2            | 1                | 2               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 3     | 3             | 1   |
| Museums   | 2     | 3<br>E | 3<br>E   | 2     | 1   | *           | 2<br>F        | 3<br>F       | 1                | 2               | 2                | 3       | 2             | 1     | 4<br>P        | 2   |
| Cultural performances/<br>dance/music/art exhibits                                | 2     | 1      | 2        | 2     | 2   | 1           | 2             | 2            | 1                | 3<br>I          | 2                | 1       | 2             | 2     | 2             | 2   |
| Government programs /<br>sources (e.g. Truth and<br>Reconciliation<br>Commission) | 1     | 1      | 1        | 1     | *   | 1           | *             | 1<br>G       | -                | 1<br>K          | *                | 1<br>K  | 1             | 1     | 1             | *   |
| No one/don't know<br>anything   | 1     | 1      | *        | 1     | *   | 1           | *             | 1            | 1                | *               | *                | 1       | *             | 2     | *             | *   |
| DK/NA   | *     | *      | *        | *     | 1   | 1<br>H      | *             | *            | 2                | *               | *                | *       | *             | 1     | 1             | *   |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total                                   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                                 | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| School/Education                                 | 45    | 38                  | 45<br>B | 51<br>B      | 41               | 49<br>E | 45        | 49<br>I              | 42          | 44         | 46                       | 46         | 41                          | 49<br>M    | 42                  | 48         |
| Media/television/<br>newspapers                  | 36    | 35                  | 38<br>D | 32           | 18               | 35<br>E | 47<br>EF  | 30                   | 40<br>HJ    | 34         | 36                       | 35         | 31                          | 40<br>M    | 39<br>P             | 28         |
| Had contact with<br>Aboriginal people            | 24    | 28<br>D             | 23      | 21           | 33<br>G          | 31<br>G | 13        | 23<br>J              | 32<br>HJ    | 14         | 21                       | 29<br>K    | 28                          | 25         | 23                  | 27         |
| Have Aboriginal friends/<br>neighbors/co-workers | 21    | 23<br>D             | 24<br>D | 15           | 38<br>FG         | 22<br>G | 10        | 23<br>J              | 26<br>J     | 14         | 24                       | 24         | 19                          | 24         | 21                  | 24         |
| From what family/friends<br>have told me         | 15    | 14                  | 15      | 15           | 23<br>FG         | 14      | 11        | 15                   | 17          | 14         | 14                       | 17         | 17                          | 16         | 15                  | 15         |
| Books  | 14    | 22<br>CD            | 14<br>D | 9            | 10               | 16<br>E | 16<br>E   | 13                   | 19<br>HJ    | 9          | 16                       | 12         | 13                          | 16         | 17                  | 12         |
| Live near reserve/<br>Aboriginal community       | 9     | 10                  | 9       | 7            | 13<br>G          | 10<br>G | 6         | 11<br>J              | 10          | 7          | 7                        | 8          | 12                          | 7          | 8                   | 12         |
| Through work/job                                 | 7     | 10<br>D             | 8       | 5            | 11<br>G          | 9<br>G  | 4         | 5                    | 11<br>HJ    | 6          | 8                        | 8          | 7                           | 10         | 7                   | 5          |
| Movies/films                                     | 3     | 4                   | 3       | 3            | 2                | 3       | 4<br>E    | 3                    | 3           | 3          | 3                        | 2          | 4                           | 3          | 4<br>P              | 1          |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q8. From where, or from whom, have you learned what you know about Aboriginal people and their culture?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |       | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)   | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Personal research (general)  | 3     | 4<br>D              | 3<br>D | 1            | 2                | 4     | 2         | 2                    | 3           | 2          | 3                        | 3     | 4                           | 2          | 3                   | 3          |
| Internet (incl. social media)  | 2     | 3                   | 2      | 2            | 2                | 1     | 3         | 1                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 3     | 2                           | 2          | 2                   | 3          |
| Museums  | 2     | 2                   | 2      | 2            | 2                | 2     | 2         | 3<br>J               | 2<br>J      | 1          | 3                        | 3     | 1                           | 1          | 2                   | 2          |
| Cultural performances/ dance/music/art exhibits                          | 2     | 2                   | 2<br>D | 1            | 3<br>G           | 2     | 1         | 2                    | 2           | 1          | 2                        | 2     | 1                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Government programs / sources (e.g. Truth and Reconciliation Commission) | 1     | 1                   | *      | 1            | *                | *     | 1<br>EF   | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1     | -                           | *          | 1                   | 1          |
| No one/don't know anything   | 1     | *                   | *      | 1            | *                | *     | 1         | *                    | *           | 1          | 1                        | 1     | 1                           | *          | 1                   | *          |
| DK/NA  | *     | *                   | *      | 1            | 1                | *     | 1         | *                    | *           | 1          | 1                        | *     | *                           | *          | *                   | *          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?  
BANNER 1

|                           | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |          |     | Region  |         |         |         |         |         |         |                   |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----|----------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                           |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal      | Van | Atl     | Que     | Ont     | Man     | Sas     | Alb     | BC      | Ter               | Male    | Female  |  |
|                           | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E)      | (F) | (G)     | (H)     | (I)     | (J)     | (K)     | (L)     | (M)     | (N)               | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total            | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328 | 74       | 137 | 140     | 481     | 761     | 72      | 61      | 217     | 262     | 7                 | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total          | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224 | 61       | 85  | 201     | 450     | 550     | 125     | 125     | 200     | 200     | 150               | 1011    | 990     |  |
| A great deal of attention | 22    | 22            | 23  | 22  | 14       | 22  | 19      | 22      | 21      | 22      | 21      | 17      | 26<br>L | 66<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 19      | 24<br>O |  |
| Some attention            | 51    | 51            | 52  | 47  | 65<br>BD | 49  | 55<br>N | 51<br>N | 51<br>N | 49<br>N | 58<br>N | 56<br>N | 48      | 26                | 49      | 53      |  |
| Only a little attention   | 21    | 22            | 20  | 22  | 16       | 23  | 20<br>N | 21<br>N | 21<br>N | 22<br>N | 17      | 22<br>N | 21<br>N | 6                 | 24<br>P | 18      |  |
| None at all               | 6     | 6             | 4   | 8   | 5        | 5   | 6       | 5       | 7       | 5       | 4       | 5       | 5       | 2                 | 7<br>P  | 4       |  |
| DK/NA                     | 1     | 1             | -   | 1   | -        | 1   | -       | *       | 1       | 1       | 1       | *       | 1       | -                 | 1       | 1       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?  
BANNER 2

|                           | Total | Age       |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                           |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                           | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total            | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total          | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| A great deal of attention | 22    | 10        | 15       | 26<br>BC | 31<br>BC | 20          | 17            | 26<br>FG     | 23               | 20              | 20               | 25      | 21            | 23    | 23            | 21   |
| Some attention            | 51    | 50        | 53       | 50       | 53       | 49          | 52            | 52           | 51               | 51              | 52               | 51      | 52            | 50    | 50            | 52   |
| Only a little attention   | 21    | 28<br>DE  | 26<br>DE | 19<br>E  | 14       | 22          | 24<br>H       | 18           | 19               | 23              | 21               | 20      | 21            | 20    | 20            | 21   |
| None at all               | 6     | 12<br>CDE | 6<br>E   | 4<br>E   | 2        | 8<br>H      | 7<br>H        | 4            | 6                | 7<br>L          | 7<br>L           | 3       | 5             | 7     | 7             | 5    |
| DK/NA                     | 1     | *         | -        | 1        | 1        | 1           | 1             | *            | 1                | *               | 1                | *       | 1             | *     | *             | 1    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q9. How much attention do you generally pay to news and stories about Aboriginal peoples? Would you say you pay...?

BANNER 3

|                           | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |          |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                           |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.    | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                           | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)      | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total            | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595      | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total          | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576      | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| A great deal of attention | 22    | 100                 | -    | -            | 29<br>FG         | 21       | 17        | 16<br>J              | 34<br>HJ    | 11         | 26                       | 21         | 26                          | 24         | 31<br>P             | 16         |
| Some attention            | 51    | -                   | 100  | -            | 47               | 57<br>EG | 50        | 55<br>J              | 54<br>J     | 45         | 51                       | 50         | 48                          | 46         | 50                  | 45         |
| Only a little attention   | 21    | -                   | -    | 79           | 16               | 19       | 25<br>EF  | 24<br>I              | 10          | 32<br>HI   | 17                       | 23         | 19                          | 20         | 15                  | 30<br>O    |
| None at all               | 6     | -                   | -    | 21           | 7<br>F           | 3        | 7<br>F    | 5<br>I               | 1           | 12<br>HI   | 6                        | 6          | 5                           | 9          | 4                   | 9<br>O     |
| DK/NA                     | 1     | -                   | -    | -            | 1                | 1        | *         | 1                    | 1           | *          | 1                        | *          | 1                           | 1          | *                   | 1          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |          |           |           | Region     |              |             |            |           |           |           |              |      | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor      | Cal       | Van       | Atl        | Que          | Ont         | Man        | Sas       | Alb       | BC        | Ter          | Male | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)      | (E)       | (F)       | (G)        | (H)          | (I)         | (J)        | (K)       | (L)       | (M)       | (N)          | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328      | 74        | 137       | 140        | 481          | 761         | 72         | 61        | 217       | 262       | 7            | 971  | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224      | 61        | 85        | 201        | 450          | 550         | 125        | 125       | 200       | 200       | 150          | 1011 | 990     |  |
| Often            | 26    | 22<br>CD      | 9          | 15<br>C  | 39<br>BCD | 26<br>CD  | 24<br>H    | 10           | 23<br>H     | 54<br>GHIM | 50<br>GHI | 42<br>GHI | 38<br>GHI | 77<br>HIJKLM | 27   | 26      |  |
| Occasionally     | 30    | 26<br>C       | 16         | 24<br>C  | 32<br>C   | 42<br>BCD | 37<br>HJN  | 21<br>N      | 32<br>HN    | 23<br>N    | 32<br>HN  | 34<br>HN  | 35<br>HJN | 7<br>G       | 30   | 29      |  |
| Rarely           | 26    | 28            | 35<br>F    | 31       | 22        | 22        | 27<br>JKMN | 35<br>IJKLMN | 26<br>JKLMN | 13         | 16        | 19        | 19        | 16           | 27   | 24      |  |
| Never            | 18    | 23<br>EF      | 40<br>BDEF | 30<br>EF | 6         | 9         | 11<br>KL   | 34<br>GIJKLM | 19<br>GJKLM | 10<br>K    | 3         | 5         | 7         | -            | 15   | 21<br>O |  |
| DK/NA            | *     | *             | -          | *        | -         | 1         | -          | -            | *           | -          | -         | -         | 1         | -            | *    | *       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age      |         |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Often            | 26    | 25       | 29<br>E | 31<br>E | 20      | 28          | 26            | 26           | 25               | 24              | 26               | 29      | 29<br>N       | 16      | 33            | 28   |
| Occasionally     | 30    | 24       | 29      | 33<br>B | 31<br>B | 28          | 30            | 30           | 24               | 30              | 35<br>I          | 30      | 31<br>N       | 23      | 30            | 32   |
| Rarely           | 26    | 31<br>CD | 24      | 22      | 28<br>D | 21          | 27<br>F       | 28<br>F      | 26               | 25              | 25               | 26      | 25            | 31<br>M | 25            | 25   |
| Never            | 18    | 20       | 18      | 15      | 20<br>D | 23<br>GH    | 17            | 16           | 25<br>KL         | 21<br>KL        | 14               | 15      | 15            | 30<br>M | 13            | 16   |
| DK/NA            | *     | -        | *       | -       | *       | -           | *             | *            | -                | *               | -                | *       | -             | 1       | -             | -    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q10. Do you personally have contact with Aboriginal Peoples often, occasionally, rarely or never?  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| often            | 26    | 35<br>CD            | 24      | 23           | 100              | -     | -         | 25                   | 32<br>HJ    | 22         | 26                       | 28         | 29                          | 26         | 25                  | 29         |
| occasionally     | 30    | 30                  | 33<br>D | 24           | -                | 100   | -         | 29<br>J              | 37<br>HJ    | 20         | 31                       | 31         | 29                          | 33         | 31                  | 33         |
| Rarely           | 26    | 20                  | 29<br>B | 25           | -                | -     | 59        | 26                   | 23          | 29<br>I    | 23                       | 25         | 24                          | 23         | 24                  | 27         |
| Never            | 18    | 14                  | 14      | 29<br>BC     | -                | -     | 41        | 19<br>I              | 9           | 29<br>HI   | 21<br>L                  | 15         | 18                          | 18         | 20<br>P             | 11         |
| DK/NA            | *     | *                   | *       | -            | -                | -     | -         | *                    | *           | -          | -                        | *          | *                           | -          | -                   | *          |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |         |          | Region    |                   |             |           |          |           |          |              |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal     | Van      | Atl       | Que               | Ont         | Man       | Sas      | Alb       | BC       | Ter          | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)     | (F)      | (G)       | (H)               | (I)         | (J)       | (K)      | (L)       | (M)      | (N)          | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total   | 1636  | 722           | 139        | 230     | 69      | 123      | 125       | 316               | 614         | 65        | 59       | 207       | 243      | 7            | 822     | 815     |  |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 653           | 117        | 156     | 57      | 75       | 180       | 298               | 443         | 114       | 122      | 189       | 185      | 150          | 878     | 803     |  |
| Yes              | 40    | 39<br>C       | 19         | 34<br>C | 49<br>C | 48<br>CD | 41<br>H   | 20                | 38<br>H     | 61<br>GHI | 53<br>HI | 52<br>GHI | 50<br>HI | 78<br>GHJKLM | 43<br>P | 37      |  |
| No               | 59    | 59            | 81<br>BDEF | 64<br>E | 47      | 51       | 59<br>JLN | 80<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 60<br>JKLMN | 36        | 47<br>N  | 47<br>N   | 49<br>JN | 22           | 56      | 62<br>O |  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 2             | -          | 2       | 4       | 1        | -         | -                 | 2           | 2         | -        | 2         | 1        | *            | 1       | 1       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10  
BANNER 2

|                  | Age   |         |         |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |           |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |      |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|------|
|                  | Total | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k    | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada | other         | 2nd | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)       | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 303     | 384     | 498     | 401       | 377         | 551           | 692              | 203       | 340             | 472              | 400           | 1337   | 293           | 308 | 1022 |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 226     | 368     | 530     | 507       | 396         | 554           | 715              | 209       | 337             | 474              | 449           | 1392   | 282           | 298 | 1088 |
| Yes              | 40    | 48<br>E | 50<br>E | 42<br>E | 23        | 34          | 42<br>F       | 43<br>F          | 27        | 36<br>I         | 41<br>I          | 50<br>IJK     | 41     | 37            | 40  | 41   |
| No               | 59    | 51      | 50      | 56      | 76<br>BCD | 65<br>GH    | 57            | 56               | 72<br>JKL | 63<br>L         | 59<br>L          | 49            | 58     | 62            | 59  | 58   |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 1         | 1               | *                | 1             | 1      | 1             | 1   | 1    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11A. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a co-worker or professional colleague in work situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 1636  | 369                 | 879    | 378          | 525              | 595     | 516       | 436                  | 706         | 440        | 378                      | 446        | 317                         | 316        | 408                 | 280        |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 435                 | 878    | 358          | 636              | 576     | 469       | 417                  | 833         | 385        | 381                      | 473        | 347                         | 314        | 423                 | 288        |
| Yes              | 40    | 44                  | 38     | 43           | 63<br>FG         | 37<br>G | 19        | 38                   | 45<br>HJ    | 38         | 39                       | 42         | 39                          | 44         | 39                  | 42         |
| No               | 59    | 56                  | 61     | 57           | 36               | 62<br>E | 79<br>EF  | 61<br>I              | 54          | 61<br>I    | 59                       | 57         | 60                          | 53         | 60                  | 57         |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *                   | 2<br>B | *            | *                | 1       | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | *          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | 1          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |         |         | Region     |                   |             |           |           |           |           |           |         | Gender |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl        | Que               | Ont         | Man       | Sas       | Alb       | BC        | Ter       | Male    | Female |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)        | (H)               | (I)         | (J)       | (K)       | (L)       | (M)       | (N)       | (O)     | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 722           | 139        | 230     | 69      | 123     | 125        | 316               | 614         | 65        | 59        | 207       | 243       | 7         | 822     | 815    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 653           | 117        | 156     | 57      | 75      | 180        | 298               | 443         | 114       | 122       | 189       | 185       | 150       | 878     | 803    |  |
| Yes              | 63    | 57<br>C       | 38         | 54<br>C | 68<br>C | 65<br>C | 62<br>H    | 39                | 62<br>H     | 79<br>GHI | 74<br>GHI | 74<br>GHI | 77<br>GHI | 79<br>GHI | 60      | 65     |  |
| No               | 37    | 42            | 62<br>BDEF | 46<br>E | 30      | 35      | 37<br>JLMN | 61<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 37<br>JKLMN | 19        | 26        | 26        | 23        | 21        | 40<br>P | 34     |  |
| DK/NA            | *     | *             | -          | 1       | 2       | -       | 1          | -                 | 1           | 1         | -         | *         | -         | -         | -       | 1      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age     |         |         |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 303     | 384     | 498     | 401       | 377         | 551           | 692          | 203              | 340             | 472              | 400     | 1337          | 293     | 308           | 1022 |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 226     | 368     | 530     | 507       | 396         | 554           | 715          | 209              | 337             | 474              | 449     | 1392          | 282     | 298           | 1088 |
| Yes              | 63    | 68<br>E | 66<br>E | 65<br>E | 53        | 65          | 64            | 60           | 66               | 64              | 62               | 62      | 65<br>N       | 54      | 68            | 64   |
| No               | 37    | 32      | 34      | 35      | 46<br>BCD | 35          | 35            | 39           | 34               | 36              | 37               | 38      | 35            | 45<br>M | 32            | 36   |
| DK/NA            | *     | 1       | -       | 1       | *         | *           | 1             | 1            | -                | *               | 1                | -       | *             | 1       | -             | *    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11B. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As a friend or acquaintance in social situations**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 1636  | 369                 | 879     | 378          | 525              | 595     | 516       | 436                  | 706         | 440        | 378                      | 446        | 317                         | 316        | 408                 | 280        |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 435                 | 878     | 358          | 636              | 576     | 469       | 417                  | 833         | 385        | 381                      | 473        | 347                         | 314        | 423                 | 288        |
| Yes              | 63    | 68<br>D             | 62      | 58           | 90<br>FG         | 68<br>G | 28        | 65<br>J              | 68<br>J     | 54         | 61                       | 63         | 60                          | 63         | 66                  | 62         |
| No               | 37    | 31                  | 37<br>B | 42<br>B      | 10               | 31<br>E | 71<br>EF  | 35                   | 32          | 46<br>HI   | 38                       | 37         | 40                          | 36         | 34                  | 38         |
| DK/NA            | *     | 1                   | 1       | *            | -                | 1       | 1         | *                    | 1           | *          | 1                        | -          | -                           | 1          | *                   | 1          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |           |     |     |         | Region     |                   |             |          |           |          |          |           |      | Gender |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|-----|-----|---------|------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|------|--------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor | Cal | Van     | Atl        | Que               | Ont         | Man      | Sas       | Alb      | BC       | Ter       | Male | Female |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D) | (E) | (F)     | (G)        | (H)               | (I)         | (J)      | (K)       | (L)      | (M)      | (N)       | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 722           | 139       | 230 | 69  | 123     | 125        | 316               | 614         | 65       | 59        | 207      | 243      | 7         | 822  | 815    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 653           | 117       | 156 | 57  | 75      | 180        | 298               | 443         | 114      | 122       | 189      | 185      | 150       | 878  | 803    |  |
| Yes              | 67    | 60<br>C       | 49        | 57  | 63  | 64<br>C | 67<br>H    | 53                | 66<br>H     | 77<br>HI | 78<br>GHI | 76<br>HI | 75<br>HI | 81<br>GHI | 67   | 67     |  |
| No               | 31    | 36            | 48<br>BEF | 40  | 28  | 27      | 32<br>JLMN | 45<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 32<br>JKLMN | 20       | 22        | 22       | 20       | 18        | 31   | 30     |  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 4             | 3         | 3   | 8   | 8       | 1          | 2                 | 2           | 2        | -         | 2        | 5        | 1         | 2    | 3      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age     |         |         |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 303     | 384     | 498     | 401       | 377         | 551           | 692          | 203              | 340             | 472              | 400     | 1337          | 293   | 308           | 1022 |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 226     | 368     | 530     | 507       | 396         | 554           | 715          | 209              | 337             | 474              | 449     | 1392          | 282   | 298           | 1088 |
| Yes              | 67    | 71<br>E | 71<br>E | 69<br>E | 57        | 68          | 69            | 66           | 64               | 66              | 69               | 69      | 67            | 65    | 65            | 68   |
| No               | 31    | 25      | 27      | 29      | 40<br>BCD | 31          | 29            | 31           | 34               | 32              | 29               | 29      | 30            | 33    | 32            | 30   |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 3       | 2       | 1       | 3         | 1           | 2             | 3            | 1                | 3               | 2                | 2       | 2             | 2     | 3             | 2    |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q11C. In the past 12 months, have you personally interacted with an Aboriginal person: **As someone you met in a public setting, such as a store, restaurant or event?**

BASE: Respondents who said Often/Occasionally/Rarely at Q10

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 1636  | 369                 | 879  | 378          | 525              | 595     | 516       | 436                  | 706         | 440        | 378                      | 446        | 317                         | 316        | 408                 | 280        |
| Unweighted Total | 1681  | 435                 | 878  | 358          | 636              | 576     | 469       | 417                  | 833         | 385        | 381                      | 473        | 347                         | 314        | 423                 | 288        |
| Yes              | 67    | 67                  | 68   | 66           | 81<br>FG         | 69<br>G | 50        | 69                   | 69<br>J     | 62         | 67                       | 68         | 69                          | 68         | 63                  | 65         |
| No               | 31    | 31                  | 30   | 33           | 17               | 29<br>E | 46<br>EF  | 29                   | 28          | 36<br>HI   | 30                       | 29         | 30                          | 29         | 33                  | 33         |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2                   | 3    | 1            | 2                | 2       | 3         | 3                    | 3           | 2          | 3                        | 3          | 2                           | 4          | 4<br>P              | 2          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |          |         |           |         | Region  |             |         |        |           |            |         |     | Gender  |        |
|---|-------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|-----|---------|--------|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor     | Cal       | Van     | Atl     | Que         | Ont     | Man    | Sas       | Alb        | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)     | (E)       | (F)     | (G)     | (H)         | (I)     | (J)    | (K)       | (L)        | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)    |
| Weighted Total                                      | 2001  | 946           | 233      | 328     | 74        | 137     | 140     | 481         | 761     | 72     | 61        | 217        | 262     | 7   | 971     | 1030   |
| Unweighted Total                                    | 2001  | 832           | 195      | 224     | 61        | 85      | 201     | 450         | 550     | 125    | 125       | 200        | 200     | 150 | 1011    | 990    |
| Social issues/isolation/<br>inability to integrate  | 11    | 11            | 10       | 12      | 15        | 13      | 9       | 10          | 12<br>K | 12     | 5         | 12<br>K    | 12<br>K | 4   | 13<br>P | 9      |
| Equality/discrimination                             | 10    | 10            | 6        | 12<br>C | 6         | 10      | 13<br>H | 5           | 10<br>H | 10     | 9         | 12<br>H    | 11<br>H | 7   | 9       | 10     |
| Education/dropping out<br>of school                 | 8     | 9             | 5        | 8       | 11        | 15<br>C | 7       | 6           | 7       | 11     | 16<br>GHI | 8          | 9       | 8   | 7       | 8      |
| Stigma / understanding /<br>acceptance in society   | 8     | 8<br>C        | 4        | 6       | 19<br>BCD | 10      | 10<br>H | 3           | 7<br>H  | 9<br>H | 8         | 16<br>HIKN | 9<br>H  | 3   | 8       | 8      |
| Threat to culture and<br>traditions/self-identity   | 6     | 6             | 4        | 7       | 4         | 7       | 9<br>H  | 3           | 7<br>H  | 4      | -         | 7<br>H     | 9<br>H  | 7   | 7       | 5      |
| Land claims/territory/<br>treaty rights             | 6     | 5             | 9<br>EF  | 5       | 2         | 3       | 4<br>L  | 11<br>GIJLN | 5<br>L  | 4      | -         | *          | 6<br>L  | 2   | 6       | 6      |
| Self-government/autonomy/<br>right to govern selves | 6     | 5             | 6        | 5       | 3         | 4       | 6       | 5           | 6       | 5      | 6         | 6          | 5       | 6   | 5       | 6      |
| Alcohol/drug abuse/<br>addiction                    | 5     | 5             | 7        | 4       | 9         | 6       | 4       | 5           | 5       | 6      | 7         | 6          | 5       | 6   | 6<br>P  | 4      |
| Poverty/homelessness                                | 4     | 4             | 5        | 2       | 5         | 3       | 4       | 4           | 3       | 4      | 7         | 5          | 4       | 4   | 4       | 3      |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women            | 3     | 4             | 12<br>BD | 2       | -         | -       | 2       | 12<br>GIKN  | 1       | -      | 1         | -          | -       | *   | 3       | 4<br>O |
| Unemployment/lack of<br>jobs/opportunities          | 3     | 3<br>C        | 1        | 5<br>C  | 2         | -       | 3       | 2           | 5<br>H  | 6      | 6         | 3          | 2       | 1   | 5<br>P  | 2      |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |         |     |         |     | Region |            |         |        |         |        |     |                   |      | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|---------|-----|---------|-----|--------|------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----|-------------------|------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor | Cal     | Van | Atl    | Que        | Ont     | Man    | Sas     | Alb    | BC  | Ter               | Male | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D) | (E)     | (F) | (G)    | (H)        | (I)     | (J)    | (K)     | (L)    | (M) | (N)               | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Economic development/<br>becoming self-sufficient          | 3     | 3<br>C        | 1       | 3   | 11<br>C | 3   | 3      | 2          | 3       | 5      | 9<br>HI | 7<br>H | 3   | 17<br>GHIJLM      | 4    | 3      |  |
| Housing issues/poor<br>living conditions                   | 3     | 2             | 2       | 4   | -       | 1   | 4<br>M | 2          | 4<br>LM | 3      | 3       | 1      | 1   | 16<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 2    | 3      |  |
| Treatment by governments/<br>relations with<br>governments | 3     | 3             | 3       | 3   | 1       | 3   | 3      | 2          | 3       | 4      | 1       | 1      | 3   | 3                 | 3    | 2      |  |
| Overcoming their past /<br>reconciliation                  | 3     | 2             | 2       | 2   | 1       | 2   | 1      | 1          | 3<br>H  | 6<br>H | 4       | 2      | 3   | 5                 | 2    | 3      |  |
| Crime/violence/violence<br>against women                   | 3     | 2             | 8<br>BD | 1   | -       | -   | 1      | 9<br>GIJLN | 1       | 1      | -       | *      | -   | 1                 | 1    | 4<br>0 |  |
| Poor health care/health<br>issues                          | 2     | 2             | 2       | 2   | -       | 1   | 4<br>L | 2          | 3<br>L  | 1      | 4<br>L  | *      | 2   | 2                 | 1    | 3<br>0 |  |
| Representation / being<br>heard                            | 1     | 1             | -       | 2   | -       | -   | -      | *          | 1       | 2      | -       | *      | 2   | -                 | *    | 2<br>0 |  |
| Residential schools/<br>trauma                             | 1     | 1             | 1       | -   | -       | 3   | -      | 1          | *       | -      | 1       | *      | 2   | 3                 | 1    | 1      |  |
| Mismanagement of funds                                     | 1     | *             | -       | *   | 1       | -   | 1      | *          | *       | 1      | 1       | 2<br>H | -   | 1                 | 1    | 1      |  |
| Access to clean water                                      | *     | *             | 1       | *   | -       | -   | 1      | 1          | *       | -      | 1       | 1      | -   | -                 | *    | *      |  |
| Other  | 1     | 1             | 1       | *   | -       | 1   | *      | 2          | 1       | -      | 1       | -      | 1   | -                 | 1    | 1      |  |
| DK/NA  | 11    | 11            | 12      | 12  | 10      | 12  | 11     | 14         | 12      | 7      | 9       | 9      | 10  | 4                 | 12   | 11     |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

JN

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age       |         |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |        |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------|
|   |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd    |
|   | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)    |
| Weighted Total                                      | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585    | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215   |
| Unweighted Total                                    | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608    | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268   |
| Social issues/isolation/<br>inability to integrate  | 11    | 10        | 10      | 12     | 12      | 7           | 10            | 14<br>F      | 6                | 11<br>I         | 11<br>I          | 12<br>I | 10            | 15<br>M | 13<br>P       | 9      |
| Equality/discrimination                             | 10    | 13<br>DE  | 12<br>E | 8      | 7       | 10          | 11            | 8            | 9                | 11              | 10               | 8       | 10            | 9       | 9             | 10     |
| Education/dropping out<br>of school                 | 8     | 3         | 9<br>B  | 8<br>B | 10<br>B | 8           | 5             | 10<br>G      | 8                | 6               | 8                | 10<br>J | 7             | 10      | 8             | 7      |
| Stigma / understanding /<br>acceptance in society   | 8     | 10        | 7       | 7      | 7       | 7           | 7             | 9            | 8                | 10              | 8                | 8       | 8             | 6       | 9             | 8      |
| Threat to culture and<br>traditions/self-identity   | 6     | 9<br>E    | 6       | 6      | 4       | 6           | 6             | 7            | 5                | 4               | 6                | 9<br>J  | 7             | 5       | 7             | 6      |
| Land claims/territory/<br>treaty rights             | 6     | 10<br>CDE | 4       | 5      | 5       | 6           | 7             | 5            | 9<br>L           | 7               | 6                | 3       | 6             | 4       | 5             | 6      |
| Self-government/autonomy/<br>right to govern selves | 6     | 3         | 5       | 6      | 7<br>B  | 4           | 5             | 7<br>F       | 6                | 5               | 7                | 6       | 6             | 5       | 5             | 6      |
| Alcohol/drug abuse/<br>addiction                    | 5     | 4         | 5       | 6      | 4       | 5           | 6             | 4            | 6                | 4               | 6                | 5       | 5             | 4       | 6             | 5      |
| Poverty/homelessness                                | 4     | 2         | 5       | 5<br>B | 3       | 2           | 4             | 5<br>F       | 2                | 2               | 3                | 6<br>IJ | 4             | 4       | 3             | 4      |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women            | 3     | 4         | 3       | 3      | 4       | 4           | 4             | 3            | 5                | 5<br>KL         | 2                | 2       | 3             | 4       | *             | 4<br>O |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |       |       |         | Education |         |           | Household Income |        |             |              | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |        |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|--------|
|   | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/less | coll/univ | univ grad        | <\$30K | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | Other         | 2nd | 3rd    |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)     | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)              | (I)    | (J)         | (K)          | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)    |
| Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities             | 3     | 2     | 3     | 5<br>BE | 2         | 5<br>G  | 3         | 3                | 2      | 3           | 2            | 5<br>K        | 3      | 4             | 4   | 3      |
| Economic development/becoming self-sufficient       | 3     | 1     | 3     | 4       | 4<br>B    | 2       | 3         | 4                | 3      | 3           | 3            | 5             | 3      | 3             | 4   | 3      |
| Housing issues/poor living conditions               | 3     | 2     | 1     | 2       | 5<br>CD   | 4       | 2         | 3                | 3      | 2           | 3            | 3             | 3      | 3             | 3   | 3      |
| Treatment by governments/relations with governments | 3     | 2     | 2     | 3       | 3         | 3       | 2         | 3                | 3      | 3           | 4<br>L       | 2             | 2      | 4             | 2   | 3      |
| Overcoming their past / reconciliation              | 3     | 2     | 2     | 3       | 3         | 1       | 3<br>F    | 3                | 1      | 3<br>I      | 2<br>I       | 4<br>I        | 3      | 1             | 4   | 3      |
| Crime/violence/violence against women               | 3     | 3     | 2     | 3       | 2         | 3       | 3         | 2                | 3      | 3           | 3            | 1             | 3      | 2             | *   | 3<br>0 |
| Poor health care/health issues                      | 2     | 1     | 2     | 3<br>B  | 2         | 3       | 2         | 2                | 3      | 2           | 2            | 2             | 2      | 2             | 2   | 2      |
| Representation / being heard                        | 1     | 1     | *     | 1       | 1<br>C    | *       | 1         | 1                | 1      | 1           | 1            | 1             | 1      | 1             | 2   | 1      |
| Residential schools/trauma                          | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1       | 1         | -       | 1         | 1                | 1      | *           | 1            | 1             | 1      | 1             | *   | 1      |
| Mismanagement of funds                              | 1     | -     | 1     | *       | 1<br>D    | 1       | 1         | *                | *      | 1           | *            | 1             | 1      | -             | 1   | 1      |
| Access to clean water                               | *     | -     | *     | *       | 1         | *       | 1         | *                | *      | 1           | -            | *             | *      | *             | 1   | *      |
| Other   | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1       | *         | *       | 1         | 1                | 1      | 1           | 1            | *             | 1      | 1             | -   | 1      |
| DK/NA   | 11    | 16    | 13    | 8       | 10        | 19      | 12        | 7                | 13     | 14          | 10           | 6             | 11     | 14            | 12  | 10     |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total                                      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027   | 531          | 525              | 595    | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                                    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008   | 488          | 636              | 576    | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Social issues/isolation/<br>inability to integrate  | 11    | 11                  | 11     | 11           | 10               | 11     | 11        | 12                   | 12          | 9          | 9                        | 16<br>K    | 12                          | 8          | 11                  | 9          |
| Equality/discrimination                             | 10    | 11                  | 9      | 8            | 11               | 10     | 8         | 10                   | 10          | 9          | 10                       | 8          | 7                           | 14<br>M    | 11                  | 9          |
| Education/dropping out<br>of school                 | 8     | 8                   | 9<br>D | 5            | 6                | 8      | 8         | 6                    | 9<br>H      | 8          | 8                        | 10         | 10                          | 10         | 7                   | 7          |
| Stigma / understanding /<br>acceptance in society   | 8     | 8                   | 9      | 6            | 12<br>FG         | 8<br>G | 5         | 10<br>J              | 8<br>J      | 5          | 7                        | 7          | 9                           | 7          | 8                   | 8          |
| Threat to culture and<br>traditions/self-identity   | 6     | 5                   | 7      | 7            | 7                | 8<br>G | 5         | 7                    | 6           | 6          | 7                        | 6          | 8                           | 6          | 6                   | 8          |
| Land claims/territory/<br>treaty rights             | 6     | 4                   | 6      | 7<br>B       | 6                | 5      | 6         | 7<br>I               | 3           | 7<br>I     | 8<br>L                   | 4          | 5                           | 6          | 6                   | 7          |
| Self-government/autonomy/<br>right to govern selves | 6     | 8<br>C              | 4      | 5            | 6                | 7      | 5         | 5                    | 7<br>J      | 4          | 4                        | 5          | 9<br>N                      | 4          | 5                   | 6          |
| Alcohol/drug abuse/<br>addiction                    | 5     | 5                   | 5      | 6            | 6                | 5      | 5         | 5                    | 5           | 4          | 5                        | 6          | 5                           | 5          | 4                   | 7          |
| Poverty/homelessness                                | 4     | 4                   | 5<br>D | 2            | 3                | 5      | 4         | 2                    | 7<br>HJ     | 2          | 4                        | 5          | 2                           | 4          | 6                   | 3          |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women            | 3     | 4                   | 4      | 3            | 1                | 2      | 6<br>EF   | 5<br>I               | 3           | 4          | 5                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q12. In your opinion, what is the most important challenge facing Aboriginal Peoples in Canada today?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities              | 3     | 2                   | 4<br>B | 4<br>B       | 4                | 2      | 4<br>F    | 3                    | 3           | 4          | 3                        | 3          | 4                           | 3          | 2                   | 2          |
| Economic development/ becoming self-sufficient       | 3     | 3                   | 3      | 4            | 4                | 3      | 3         | 3                    | 5<br>J      | 2          | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 4                   | 4          |
| Housing issues/poor living conditions                | 3     | 4                   | 2      | 3            | 2                | 3      | 3         | 3                    | 3           | 2          | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 2          | 4                   | 2          |
| Treatment by governments/ relations with governments | 3     | 5<br>D              | 3      | 1            | 2                | 4      | 2         | 2                    | 4<br>J      | 2          | 4                        | 2          | 2                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |
| Overcoming their past / reconciliation               | 3     | 4                   | 2      | 2            | 4<br>G           | 2      | 2         | 3<br>J               | 4<br>J      | 1          | 3                        | 3          | 4                           | 3          | 2                   | 3          |
| Crime/violence/violence against women                | 3     | 4<br>D              | 2      | 1            | *                | 3<br>E | 4<br>E    | 4<br>I               | 1           | 3<br>I     | 3<br>L                   | 1          | 2                           | 2          | 3<br>P              | 1          |
| Poor health care/health issues                       | 2     | 2                   | 2      | 1            | 3                | 3      | 1         | 1                    | 3           | 2          | 3                        | 2          | 1                           | 3          | 2                   | 2          |
| Representation / being heard                         | 1     | 1                   | 1      | 1            | 1                | 1      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Residential schools/ trauma                          | 1     | 2                   | *      | *            | 1                | 1      | *         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Mismanagement of funds                               | 1     | *                   | 1      | *            | 1                | 1      | *         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | *          | 1                   | 2          |
| Access to clean water                                | *     | 1<br>C              | *      | *            | *                | *      | *         | *                    | 1           | -          | *                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | *                   | *          |
| Other  | 1     | 1                   | 1      | *            | 1                | 1      | 1         | *                    | 1           | 1          | *                        | 2          | *                           | 1          | *                   | 2          |
| DK/NA  | 11    | 3                   | 9<br>B | 22<br>BC     | 8                | 9      | 15<br>EF  | 9<br>I               | 3           | 24<br>HI   | 9                        | 9          | 10                          | 12         | 8                   | 12         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region  |         |         |     |          |          |         |          |        | Gender |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|---------|-----|----------|----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que     | Ont     | Man | Sas      | Alb      | BC      | Ter      | Male   | Female |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)     | (I)     | (J) | (K)      | (L)      | (M)     | (N)      | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328 | 74  | 137 | 140     | 481     | 761     | 72  | 61       | 217      | 262     | 7        | 971    | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224 | 61  | 85  | 201     | 450     | 550     | 125 | 125      | 200      | 200     | 150      | 1011   | 990    |  |
| Large gap        | 59    | 60            | 59  | 61  | 61  | 59  | 56<br>K | 61<br>K | 62<br>K | 55  | 43       | 54       | 57<br>K | 77<br>KL | 59     | 59     |  |
| Moderate gap     | 22    | 23            | 27  | 21  | 18  | 22  | 26      | 25<br>I | 20      | 25  | 30<br>I  | 23       | 20      | 12       | 21     | 23     |  |
| Small gap        | 9     | 7             | 8   | 10  | -   | 6   | 13<br>L | 10      | 9       | 10  | 11       | 7        | 10      | 6        | 9      | 9      |  |
| No gap at all    | 4     | 4             | 2   | 4   | 8   | 6   | 2       | 2       | 5<br>H  | 3   | 6        | 5<br>H   | 6<br>GH | 2        | 5<br>P | 3      |  |
| Depends          | 3     | 3             | 2   | 1   | 6   | 5   | 2       | 1       | 3       | 3   | 9<br>GHI | 7<br>GHI | 5<br>H  | 3        | 3      | 3      |  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 3             | 2   | 3   | 7   | 2   | 2       | 1       | 2       | 4   | 2        | 5<br>H   | 2       | 1        | 2      | 2      |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age      |         |         |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                  |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| Large gap        | 59    | 49       | 55      | 61<br>B | 69<br>BCD | 49          | 57<br>F       | 66<br>FG     | 52               | 54              | 61<br>I          | 70<br>IJK | 60            | 56      | 65<br>P       | 58      |
| Moderate gap     | 22    | 29<br>DE | 25<br>E | 21      | 17        | 24          | 22            | 22           | 25<br>L          | 24<br>L         | 25<br>L          | 15        | 23            | 20      | 19            | 24<br>O |
| Small gap        | 9     | 13<br>DE | 11      | 7       | 7         | 15<br>GH    | 9<br>H        | 6            | 13<br>KL         | 11<br>L         | 8                | 6         | 8             | 13<br>M | 6             | 9       |
| No gap at all    | 4     | 5        | 5       | 5<br>E  | 2         | 6<br>H      | 5<br>H        | 2            | 4                | 6<br>L          | 5                | 3         | 4             | 6       | 6             | 3       |
| Depends          | 3     | 3        | 3       | 4       | 3         | 3           | 4             | 3            | 2                | 4               | 1                | 5<br>K    | 4<br>N        | 1       | 3             | 4       |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2        | 2       | 2       | 1         | 4<br>GH     | 2             | 1            | 3<br>K           | 2               | 1                | 2         | 1             | 5<br>M  | 1             | 1       |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q13. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians generally?

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Large gap        | 59    | 75<br>CD            | 59<br>D | 45           | 57               | 58      | 61        | 54<br>J              | 72<br>HJ    | 47         | 66<br>L                  | 58         | 56                          | 62         | 72<br>P             | 47         |
| Moderate gap     | 22    | 12                  | 25<br>B | 25<br>B      | 19               | 26<br>E | 22        | 24<br>I              | 18          | 25<br>I    | 20                       | 22         | 19                          | 21         | 14                  | 24<br>O    |
| Small gap        | 9     | 4                   | 9<br>B  | 14<br>BC     | 9                | 8       | 11        | 12<br>I              | 3           | 15<br>I    | 9                        | 8          | 10                          | 9          | 5                   | 14<br>O    |
| No gap at all    | 4     | 2                   | 2       | 10<br>BC     | 7<br>FG          | 3       | 3         | 5<br>I               | 1           | 7<br>I     | 3                        | 5<br>K     | 6                           | 5          | 3                   | 7          |
| Depends          | 3     | 5                   | 3       | 3            | 7<br>FG          | 3<br>G  | 1         | 3                    | 4<br>J      | 2          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 6<br>N                      | 1          | 4                   | 5          |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 1                   | 2       | 3            | 1                | 1       | 3<br>E    | 2                    | 1           | 3          | 1                        | 3<br>K     | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 4          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)

BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |           |     |         |     | Region |           |        |           |          |     |     |              |         | Gender |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|--------------|---------|--------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor | Cal     | Van | Atl    | Que       | Ont    | Man       | Sas      | Alb | BC  | Ter          | Male    | Female |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D) | (E)     | (F) | (G)    | (H)       | (I)    | (J)       | (K)      | (L) | (M) | (N)          | (O)     | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total      | 1875  | 883           | 224       | 306 | 63      | 127 | 135    | 467       | 710    | 67        | 56       | 196 | 239 | 6            | 897     | 978    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 1885  | 779           | 187       | 209 | 53      | 78  | 194    | 436       | 516    | 116       | 117      | 180 | 182 | 144          | 945     | 940    |  |
| Getting bigger      | 22    | 23            | 19        | 27  | 17      | 25  | 20     | 21        | 24     | 24        | 17       | 20  | 24  | 48<br>HIJKLM | 26<br>P | 19     |  |
| Getting smaller     | 17    | 17            | 12        | 17  | 25<br>C | 21  | 19     | 15        | 16     | 19        | 17       | 18  | 19  | 16<br>G      | 17      | 16     |  |
| Not really changing | 54    | 53            | 64<br>BDF | 48  | 52      | 47  | 52     | 60<br>JMN | 54     | 44        | 52       | 54  | 48  | 32           | 52      | 56     |  |
| Depends             | 2     | 2             | 2         | 2   | -       | 3   | 2      | 2         | 1      | 7<br>GHIL | 3        | 1   | 4   | 2            | 2       | 2      |  |
| DK/NA               | 5     | 5             | 3         | 6   | 5       | 4   | 6<br>H | 2         | 5<br>H | 6         | 11<br>HN | 6   | 5   | 1            | 3       | 7<br>O |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age      |          |         |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|----------|----------|---------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)      | (C)      | (D)     | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 1875  | 352      | 439      | 544     | 484 | 440         | 621           | 796          | 253              | 400             | 519              | 451     | 1492          | 376   | 329           | 1159 |
| Unweighted Total    | 1885  | 263      | 411      | 570     | 584 | 453         | 610           | 804          | 251              | 388             | 516              | 494     | 1529          | 349   | 313           | 1211 |
| Getting bigger      | 22    | 19       | 27<br>BE | 25<br>E | 19  | 19          | 22            | 25<br>F      | 25               | 23              | 21               | 27<br>K | 22            | 24    | 23            | 22   |
| Getting smaller     | 17    | 23<br>CD | 13       | 14      | 18  | 16          | 18            | 15           | 17               | 17              | 19               | 14      | 16            | 17    | 15            | 17   |
| Not really changing | 54    | 55       | 54       | 55      | 54  | 59<br>H     | 53            | 52           | 51               | 53              | 54               | 52      | 55            | 51    | 52            | 56   |
| Depends             | 2     | 1        | 1        | 2       | 3   | 2           | 2             | 2            | 3                | 3               | 1                | 2       | 2             | 2     | 3             | 2    |
| DK/NA               | 5     | 3        | 4        | 5       | 6   | 4           | 4             | 6            | 4                | 4               | 5                | 4       | 4             | 6     | 6             | 4    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q14. And from what you know or have heard, do you think this gap in standard of living between Aboriginal Peoples and other Canadians is getting bigger, getting smaller or not really changing?

BASE: Total Sample who says there is a gap (Q13)  
BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | often            | occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total      | 1875  | 417                 | 989     | 462          | 479              | 568   | 827       | 499                  | 755         | 558        | 464                      | 484        | 359                         | 360        | 485                 | 284        |
| Unweighted Total    | 1885  | 479                 | 972     | 426          | 590              | 550   | 743       | 469                  | 875         | 487        | 450                      | 501        | 382                         | 349        | 490                 | 287        |
| Getting bigger      | 22    | 29<br>CD            | 22      | 17           | 23               | 23    | 22        | 19                   | 24          | 22         | 26<br>L                  | 19         | 20                          | 29<br>M    | 28<br>P             | 17         |
| Getting smaller     | 17    | 16                  | 18<br>D | 13           | 20               | 16    | 15        | 17                   | 17          | 15         | 13                       | 20<br>K    | 21                          | 15         | 13                  | 18         |
| Not really changing | 54    | 48                  | 53      | 62<br>BC     | 50               | 54    | 57<br>E   | 57                   | 51          | 57<br>I    | 54                       | 55         | 53                          | 49         | 53                  | 58         |
| Depends             | 2     | 2                   | 2       | 2            | 2                | 2     | 2         | 2                    | 3           | 2          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 3          | 2                   | 1          |
| DK/NA               | 5     | 4                   | 5       | 5            | 5                | 5     | 5         | 5                    | 6           | 4          | 5                        | 5          | 4                           | 4          | 4                   | 6          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))  
BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |     |     | Region  |              |           |          |            |         |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----|-----|---------|--------------|-----------|----------|------------|---------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que          | Ont       | Man      | Sas        | Alb     | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)          | (I)       | (J)      | (K)        | (L)     | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total                                  | 1917  | 910           | 228       | 316     | 68  | 129 | 137     | 472          | 724       | 70       | 57         | 206     | 245     | 6   | 920     | 998     |  |
| Unweighted Total                                | 1924  | 802           | 190       | 216     | 58  | 80  | 197     | 441          | 526       | 120      | 118        | 190     | 187     | 145 | 965     | 959     |  |
| The policies of Canadian governments            | 26    | 28<br>E       | 38<br>BEF | 31<br>E | 14  | 25  | 22<br>J | 36<br>GIJKLM | 26<br>JKL | 10       | 15         | 18      | 24<br>J | 18  | 25      | 27      |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples themselves                   | 26    | 24            | 21        | 22      | 29  | 25  | 25      | 23           | 23        | 35<br>HI | 41<br>GHIM | 32<br>I | 26      | 22  | 30<br>P | 21      |  |
| The attitudes of the Canadian public            | 18    | 18            | 13        | 18      | 24  | 21  | 22<br>H | 14           | 18        | 21       | 17         | 19      | 20      | 26  | 16      | 19<br>O |  |
| All three equally                               | 17    | 16            | 13        | 17      | 20  | 13  | 20<br>H | 12           | 19<br>H   | 21<br>H  | 14         | 18      | 18      | 23  | 16      | 18      |  |
| Public attitudes and gov't policies equally     | 3     | 3             | 2         | 3       | 1   | 2   | 3       | 3<br>J       | 4<br>J    | 1        | 4          | 3       | 3       | 5   | 2       | 4       |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally     | 4     | 5             | 7         | 5       | 10  | 4   | 2       | 4            | 5<br>G    | 4        | 5          | 6       | 3       | 3   | 5       | 4       |  |
| Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally | 3     | 3             | 4<br>D    | 1       | -   | 7   | 5<br>IK | 3<br>K       | 2         | 4        | 1          | 2       | 5<br>K  | 1   | 3       | 3       |  |
| Depends   | 1     | 1             | 1         | 1       | -   | 3   | -       | 1            | 1         | -        | 1          | 1       | 1       | *   | *       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA   | 3     | 2             | 1         | 3       | 2   | 1   | 2       | 3            | 3         | 5        | 3          | 1       | 1       | 2   | 2       | 3       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))  
BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age       |         |           |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|   |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59     | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|   | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)       | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total                                  | 1917  | 358       | 449     | 557       | 490      | 461         | 633           | 806          | 263              | 408             | 524              | 460       | 1514          | 395     | 333           | 1177 |
| Unweighted Total                                | 1924  | 267       | 420     | 582       | 592      | 472         | 621           | 813          | 259              | 394             | 522              | 500       | 1550          | 366     | 316           | 1229 |
| The policies of Canadian governments            | 26    | 31<br>D   | 27      | 23        | 26       | 25          | 26            | 26           | 37<br>JKL        | 28<br>L         | 29<br>L          | 20        | 24            | 33<br>M | 23            | 25   |
| Aboriginal Peoples themselves                   | 26    | 17        | 23      | 35<br>BCE | 25<br>B  | 26          | 25            | 26           | 21               | 22              | 23               | 32<br>IJK | 27            | 22      | 25            | 27   |
| The attitudes of the Canadian public            | 18    | 30<br>CDE | 16      | 14        | 14       | 23<br>GH    | 16            | 16           | 20               | 20<br>L         | 19               | 14        | 18            | 16      | 20            | 17   |
| All three equally                               | 17    | 11        | 20<br>B | 18<br>B   | 18<br>B  | 13          | 18<br>F       | 18<br>F      | 8                | 18<br>I         | 17<br>I          | 22<br>I   | 17            | 15      | 19            | 17   |
| Public attitudes and gov't policies equally     | 3     | 2         | 4       | 2         | 4        | 2           | 5<br>F        | 3            | 4                | 3               | 3                | 2         | 3             | 3       | 3             | 3    |
| Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally     | 4     | 2         | 3       | 4         | 7<br>BCD | 4           | 4             | 4            | 5                | 4               | 4                | 4         | 4             | 4       | 4             | 4    |
| Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally | 3     | 4         | 5<br>DE | 1         | 1        | 2           | 3             | 3            | 2                | 3               | 2                | 3         | 3             | 3       | 2             | 3    |
| Depends   | 1     | -         | 1       | 1         | 1        | 1           | 1             | *            | 1                | 1               | *                | 1         | 1             | *       | 2             | 1    |
| DK/NA   | 3     | 3         | 2       | 1         | 4<br>D   | 4           | 2             | 2            | 4                | 2               | 2                | 2         | 2             | 3       | 3             | 2    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q15. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Aboriginal Peoples is:

BASE: Total Sample (excluding those who say there is no gap (Q13))  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total                                  | 1917  | 422                 | 1008    | 477          | 486              | 576     | 853       | 512                  | 764         | 576        | 467                      | 500        | 367                         | 365        | 496                 | 295        |
| Unweighted Total                                | 1924  | 483                 | 991     | 440          | 597              | 559     | 766       | 480                  | 884         | 504        | 454                      | 514        | 389                         | 355        | 500                 | 298        |
| The policies of Canadian governments            | 26    | 34<br>CD            | 26<br>D | 19           | 23               | 24      | 30<br>EF  | 24                   | 25          | 29         | 34<br>L                  | 23         | 22                          | 31<br>M    | 37<br>P             | 17         |
| Aboriginal Peoples themselves                   | 26    | 15                  | 25<br>B | 36<br>BC     | 25               | 25      | 26        | 29<br>I              | 22          | 28         | 14                       | 35<br>K    | 40<br>N                     | 20         | 16                  | 39<br>O    |
| The attitudes of the Canadian public            | 18    | 14                  | 18      | 21<br>B      | 20               | 18      | 16        | 18                   | 16          | 20<br>I    | 25<br>L                  | 11         | 14                          | 20         | 14                  | 19         |
| All three equally                               | 17    | 20<br>D             | 17      | 13           | 16               | 20<br>G | 15        | 15                   | 22<br>HJ    | 13         | 15                       | 18         | 12                          | 17         | 19<br>P             | 12         |
| Public attitudes and gov't policies equally     | 3     | 6<br>CD             | 3       | 1            | 5<br>G           | 3       | 2         | 3<br>J               | 5<br>J      | 1          | 3                        | 1          | 3                           | 4          | 4                   | 2          |
| Aboriginal Peoples and gov't policy equally     | 4     | 6                   | 4       | 3            | 5                | 4       | 4         | 5<br>J               | 5<br>J      | 2          | 3                        | 5          | 5                           | 3          | 4                   | 5          |
| Public attitudes and Aboriginal Peoples equally | 3     | 1                   | 3<br>B  | 4<br>B       | 3                | 3       | 2         | 4                    | 2           | 3          | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 2                   | 3          |
| Depends   | 1     | *                   | 1<br>BD | *            | 2                | *       | 1         | *                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | *          | 2                   | -          |
| DK/NA   | 3     | 3                   | 2       | 3            | 1                | 3       | 3         | 2                    | 2           | 4          | 2                        | 3          | 2                           | 2          | 2                   | 3          |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 1

|                               | Total | Urban Centres |     |         |            |         | Region    |           |           |              |            |           |           |          |        | Gender |  |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------------|-----|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|--|
|                               |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor     | Cal        | Van     | Atl       | Que       | Ont       | Man          | Sas        | Alb       | BC        | Ter      | Male   | Female |  |
|                               | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)     | (E)        | (F)     | (G)       | (H)       | (I)       | (J)          | (K)        | (L)       | (M)       | (N)      | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total                | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328     | 74         | 137     | 140       | 481       | 761       | 72           | 61         | 217       | 262       | 7        | 971    | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total              | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224     | 61         | 85      | 201       | 450       | 550       | 125          | 125        | 200       | 200       | 150      | 1011   | 990    |  |
| Very positive                 | 3     | 3             | 1   | 5<br>C  | 1          | 2       | 1         | 2         | 5<br>GHL  | 3            | 5          | 2         | 4         | 1        | 4<br>P | 2      |  |
| Somewhat positive             | 46    | 48            | 50  | 48      | 36         | 57<br>E | 53<br>JKL | 47<br>KL  | 47<br>JKL | 37           | 33         | 38        | 52<br>JKL | 36       | 45     | 48     |  |
| Somewhat negative             | 40    | 40            | 41  | 37      | 57<br>BCDF | 30      | 36        | 45<br>GIM | 37        | 43           | 52<br>GIM  | 49<br>GIM | 33        | 59<br>GM | 42     | 39     |  |
| Very negative                 | 4     | 4             | 4   | 3       | 3          | 5       | 5         | 3         | 4         | 13<br>GHILMN | 8          | 5         | 5         | 2        | 4      | 4      |  |
| Neither positive/<br>negative | 3     | 3             | 1   | 3       | 1          | 1       | 2         | 2         | 4<br>H    | 4            | -          | 4         | 3         | 2        | 2      | 4      |  |
| DK/NA                         | 3     | 3             | 2   | 3       | 2          | 5       | 3         | 3<br>J    | 3         | 1            | 2          | 2         | 3         | 1        | 3      | 3      |  |
| <b>NET: Positive</b>          | 49    | 50            | 51  | 54<br>E | 38         | 59<br>E | 54<br>JKL | 48        | 52<br>JKL | 40           | 38         | 40        | 56<br>JKL | 36       | 49     | 50     |  |
| <b>NET: Negative</b>          | 45    | 44            | 45  | 39      | 60<br>BDF  | 35      | 41        | 47<br>M   | 41        | 56<br>GIM    | 60<br>GHIM | 54<br>GIM | 38        | 61<br>M  | 46     | 43     |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 2

|                               | Total | Age   |       |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |        |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------|
|                               |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd    |
|                               | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)    |
| Weighted Total                | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215   |
| Unweighted Total              | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268   |
| Very positive                 | 3     | 2     | 2     | 4       | 4       | 4           | 3             | 3            | 7<br>JKL         | 3               | 2                | 2         | 2             | 5<br>M  | 1             | 3<br>O |
| Somewhat positive             | 46    | 47    | 48    | 41      | 49<br>D | 50<br>H     | 47            | 43           | 49<br>L          | 49<br>L         | 46<br>L          | 38        | 45            | 53<br>M | 46            | 45     |
| Somewhat negative             | 40    | 42    | 41    | 45<br>E | 36      | 34          | 41<br>F       | 44<br>F      | 33               | 39              | 43<br>I          | 50<br>IJK | 43<br>N       | 32      | 39            | 44     |
| Very negative                 | 4     | 3     | 4     | 5       | 5       | 6           | 3             | 4            | 4                | 5               | 4                | 4         | 5             | 3       | 5             | 4      |
| Neither positive/<br>negative | 3     | 4     | 3     | 2       | 3       | 3           | 4             | 3            | 6<br>L           | 3               | 3                | 1         | 3             | 3       | 5<br>P        | 2      |
| DK/NA                         | 3     | 1     | 3     | 3<br>B  | 3<br>B  | 2           | 2             | 4<br>G       | 2                | 2               | 2                | 4         | 2             | 4       | 4<br>P        | 2      |
| <b>NET: Positive</b>          | 49    | 49    | 49    | 45      | 53<br>D | 55<br>H     | 50            | 46           | 56<br>KL         | 52<br>L         | 48               | 41        | 47            | 58<br>M | 47            | 47     |
| <b>NET: Negative</b>          | 45    | 46    | 45    | 49<br>E | 41      | 40          | 45            | 48<br>F      | 37               | 43              | 47<br>I          | 54<br>IJK | 48<br>N       | 35      | 44            | 49     |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q16. Would you describe the current relations between Aboriginal Peoples and non-Aboriginal people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

BANNER 3

|                           | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                           |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                           | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total            | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total          | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very positive             | 3     | 4                   | 2    | 4            | 5<br>FG          | 2     | 2         | 4                    | 2           | 4          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 4                           | 3          | 3                   | 6          |
| Somewhat positive         | 46    | 43                  | 48   | 45           | 43               | 46    | 49        | 48<br>I              | 42          | 49<br>I    | 42                       | 45         | 42                          | 41         | 41                  | 46         |
| Somewhat negative         | 40    | 40                  | 41   | 40           | 40               | 42    | 40        | 37                   | 46<br>HJ    | 38         | 44                       | 40         | 45                          | 43         | 45<br>P             | 36         |
| Very negative             | 4     | 8<br>C              | 3    | 5            | 6<br>G           | 4     | 4         | 6<br>J               | 4           | 3          | 5                        | 5          | 5                           | 8          | 5                   | 6          |
| Neither positive/negative | 3     | 2                   | 4    | 3            | 3                | 4     | 2         | 4                    | 4           | 2          | 4<br>L                   | 2          | 2                           | 3          | 2                   | 4          |
| DK/NA                     | 3     | 2                   | 2    | 4            | 2                | 2     | 3         | 2                    | 3           | 3          | 3                        | 4          | 3                           | 2          | 3                   | 3          |
| <b>NET: Positive</b>      | 49    | 48                  | 50   | 49           | 48               | 48    | 51        | 51<br>I              | 44          | 53<br>I    | 44                       | 49         | 46                          | 45         | 44                  | 51         |
| <b>NET: Negative</b>      | 45    | 47                  | 44   | 45           | 46               | 45    | 43        | 43                   | 50<br>HJ    | 42         | 48                       | 45         | 49                          | 51         | 51<br>P             | 42         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region  |          |           |         |          |          |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que      | Ont       | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)      | (I)       | (J)     | (K)      | (L)      | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140     | 481      | 761       | 72      | 61       | 217      | 262     | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201     | 450      | 550       | 125     | 125      | 200      | 200     | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Often            | 46    | 45<br>D       | 52<br>D | 37      | 42  | 46  | 49<br>I | 51<br>IK | 40        | 50      | 39       | 45       | 51<br>I | 54  | 41      | 50<br>O |  |
| Sometimes        | 41    | 40            | 40      | 40      | 51  | 37  | 40      | 38       | 43        | 41      | 51<br>HM | 47<br>HM | 36      | 42  | 44<br>P | 39      |  |
| Rarely           | 7     | 6             | 5       | 8       | 3   | 6   | 7<br>J  | 8<br>J   | 8<br>J    | 2       | 7        | 6        | 5       | 2   | 8       | 6       |  |
| Never            | 3     | 5<br>C        | 2       | 9<br>BC | -   | 7   | 2       | 2        | 5<br>GHJL | 1       | 3        | *        | 5<br>HL | 2   | 4       | 3       |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 4             | 2       | 6<br>C  | 4   | 4   | 1       | 2        | 4<br>G    | 6<br>GN | -        | 1        | 3       | *   | 3       | 3       |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?

BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age   |        |       |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29 | 30-44  | 45-59 | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)    | (D)   | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471    | 585   | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279   | 440    | 608   | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Often            | 46    | 41    | 46     | 45    | 52<br>BD | 39          | 46<br>F       | 49<br>F      | 40               | 44              | 51<br>I          | 48<br>I | 49<br>N       | 33      | 49            | 49   |
| Sometimes        | 41    | 44    | 42     | 42    | 37       | 43          | 41            | 40           | 42               | 44              | 38               | 40      | 41            | 41      | 40            | 41   |
| Rarely           | 7     | 9     | 6      | 8     | 6        | 10<br>H     | 7             | 5            | 7                | 6               | 6                | 8       | 7             | 9       | 6             | 7    |
| Never            | 3     | 4     | 5<br>E | 3     | 2        | 5           | 3             | 3            | 7<br>KL          | 4<br>L          | 2                | 1       | 1             | 11<br>M | 1             | 1    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2     | 2      | 3     | 3        | 3           | 3             | 2            | 3                | 2               | 3                | 2       | 2             | 5<br>M  | 4             | 2    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q17. Do you think Aboriginal Peoples are often, sometimes, rarely or never the subject of discrimination in Canadian society today?  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Often            | 46    | 63<br>CD            | 46<br>D | 31           | 53<br>G          | 48<br>G | 40        | 42<br>J              | 58<br>HJ    | 34         | 56<br>L                  | 38         | 43                          | 51<br>M    | 62<br>P             | 34         |
| Sometimes        | 41    | 29                  | 44<br>B | 47<br>B      | 38               | 42      | 42        | 45<br>I              | 36          | 44<br>I    | 34                       | 48<br>K    | 41                          | 37         | 26                  | 49<br>O    |
| Rarely           | 7     | 3                   | 6<br>B  | 12<br>BC     | 6                | 6       | 8         | 8<br>I               | 3           | 12<br>HI   | 5                        | 8          | 11<br>N                     | 5          | 6                   | 11<br>O    |
| Never            | 3     | 4                   | 2       | 6<br>C       | 1                | 3       | 5<br>EF   | 2                    | 1           | 8<br>HI    | 2                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 4          |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1                   | 2       | 4<br>B       | 2                | 2       | 4<br>EF   | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 3                        | 3          | 2                           | 3          | 4                   | 2          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as Blacks

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |     |          | Region    |                   |           |             |          |         |            |     |      | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|------------|---------|-----|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---------|------------|-----|------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal | Van      | Atl       | Que               | Ont       | Man         | Sas      | Alb     | BC         | Ter | Male | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E) | (F)      | (G)       | (H)               | (I)       | (J)         | (K)      | (L)     | (M)        | (N) | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328     | 74  | 137      | 140       | 481               | 761       | 72          | 61       | 217     | 262        | 7   | 971  | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224     | 61  | 85       | 201       | 450               | 550       | 125         | 125      | 200     | 200        | 150 | 1011 | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...             | 34    | 35            | 29         | 29      | 37  | 42<br>CD | 34        | 31                | 31        | 53<br>GHILM | 43<br>HI | 38      | 37         | 51  | 31   | 36<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than ...            | 20    | 20<br>F       | 31<br>BDEF | 22<br>F | 13  | 11       | 16        | 28<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 20<br>JK  | 11          | 12       | 15      | 17         | 10  | 22   | 18      |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination | 39    | 38            | 37         | 39      | 47  | 38       | 44<br>HJM | 36                | 42<br>HJM | 29          | 39       | 41<br>J | 34         | 36  | 40   | 39      |  |
| DK/NA   | 7     | 7             | 4          | 9<br>C  | 4   | 9        | 6         | 5                 | 7         | 7           | 6        | 7       | 13<br>GHIL | 3   | 7    | 7       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as Blacks

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age      |        |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|----------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29    | 30-44  | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)    | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471    | 585    | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279      | 440    | 608    | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience MORE<br>discrimination than...                | 34    | 37       | 36     | 33     | 30      | 25          | 32<br>F       | 41<br>FG     | 28               | 36              | 36<br>I          | 38<br>I | 35            | 30    | 39            | 34   |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience LESS<br>discrimination than ...               | 20    | 25<br>CD | 17     | 18     | 23<br>C | 26<br>H     | 23<br>H       | 14           | 27<br>KL         | 20              | 19               | 18      | 19            | 23    | 17            | 20   |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience about the<br>SAME amount of<br>discrimination | 39    | 35       | 41     | 41     | 38      | 42          | 38            | 38           | 35               | 39              | 40               | 38      | 39            | 38    | 38            | 40   |
| DK/NA  | 7     | 3        | 7<br>B | 7<br>B | 9<br>B  | 7           | 7             | 7            | 10<br>JK         | 5               | 5                | 6       | 7             | 8     | 6             | 7    |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18A. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as Blacks

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...             | 34    | 44<br>CD            | 34<br>D | 24           | 35               | 38<br>G | 30        | 30                   | 44<br>HJ    | 25         | 39                       | 34         | 32                          | 35         | 38<br>P             | 26         |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than ...            | 20    | 15                  | 17      | 30<br>BC     | 18               | 16      | 24<br>EF  | 25<br>I              | 11          | 28<br>I    | 19                       | 19         | 22                          | 20         | 18                  | 23         |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination | 39    | 35                  | 42<br>B | 38           | 40               | 39      | 39        | 39                   | 38          | 41         | 38                       | 38         | 41                          | 38         | 38                  | 42         |
| DK/NA   | 7     | 6                   | 7       | 8            | 7                | 7       | 7         | 7                    | 8           | 6          | 5                        | 9<br>K     | 5                           | 7          | 6                   | 10         |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as  
**Muslims**

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |     |         |     |     | Region |              |        |              |           |     |         |         |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----|---------|-----|-----|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que          | Ont    | Man          | Sas       | Alb | BC      | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H)          | (I)    | (J)          | (K)       | (L) | (M)     | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140    | 481          | 761    | 72           | 61        | 217 | 262     | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201    | 450          | 550    | 125          | 125       | 200 | 200     | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...             | 15    | 19            | 16  | 20      | 22  | 13  | 12     | 14           | 16     | 29<br>GHIKLM | 12        | 17  | 12      | 15      | 13      | 17<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...             | 46    | 43            | 51  | 42      | 45  | 39  | 46     | 54<br>IJKLMN | 44     | 34           | 35        | 44  | 43      | 31      | 48<br>P | 43      |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination | 32    | 31            | 29  | 29      | 24  | 39  | 35     | 28           | 33     | 31           | 45<br>HIJ | 33  | 33      | 50<br>H | 31      | 33      |  |
| DK/NA   | 7     | 7             | 4   | 10<br>C | 9   | 9   | 7      | 4            | 8<br>H | 6            | 8         | 6   | 11<br>H | 3       | 7       | 7       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as **Muslims**

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age       |         |        |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |         |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
|  |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59  | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)    | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585    | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608    | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268    |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience MORE<br>discrimination than...                | 15    | 10        | 15      | 14     | 19<br>B   | 13          | 11            | 20<br>FG     | 15               | 15              | 14               | 18      | 14            | 18    | 19<br>P       | 13      |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience LESS<br>discrimination than...                | 46    | 57<br>CDE | 42      | 46     | 42        | 52<br>H     | 52<br>H       | 38           | 45               | 43              | 48               | 43      | 47            | 41    | 42            | 48<br>O |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience about the<br>SAME amount of<br>discrimination | 32    | 32        | 37<br>E | 33     | 29        | 27          | 32            | 37<br>F      | 31               | 35              | 32               | 34      | 32            | 34    | 31            | 32      |
| DK/NA  | 7     | 1         | 6<br>B  | 7<br>B | 11<br>BCD | 8           | 6             | 6            | 10<br>KL         | 7               | 5                | 5       | 7             | 7     | 8             | 6       |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18B. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as **Muslims**

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...             | 15    | 24<br>CD            | 14<br>D | 9            | 15               | 16    | 15        | 13                   | 20<br>HJ    | 11         | 17                       | 14         | 15                          | 16         | 22<br>P             | 11         |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...             | 46    | 32                  | 46<br>B | 56<br>BC     | 46               | 43    | 47        | 52<br>I              | 36          | 52<br>I    | 44                       | 45         | 46                          | 46         | 36                  | 49<br>O    |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination | 32    | 38<br>D             | 32      | 29           | 31               | 35    | 31        | 28                   | 38<br>HJ    | 30         | 33                       | 32         | 32                          | 32         | 36                  | 32         |
| DK/NA   | 7     | 7                   | 7       | 6            | 8                | 7     | 7         | 7                    | 7           | 7          | 7                        | 8          | 7                           | 6          | 6                   | 8          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as  
**South Asians**

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |          |          |     |         | Region  |             |           |             |           |         |         |         |      | Gender  |  |
|--|-------|---------------|----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor      | Cal | Van     | Atl     | Que         | Ont       | Man         | Sas       | Alb     | BC      | Ter     | Male | Female  |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)      | (E) | (F)     | (G)     | (H)         | (I)       | (J)         | (K)       | (L)     | (M)     | (N)     | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233      | 328      | 74  | 137     | 140     | 481         | 761       | 72          | 61        | 217     | 262     | 7       | 971  | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 832           | 195      | 224      | 61  | 85      | 201     | 450         | 550       | 125         | 125       | 200     | 200     | 150     | 1011 | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience MORE<br>discrimination than...                | 40    | 43<br>D       | 42<br>D  | 32       | 47  | 48<br>D | 39      | 40          | 36        | 57<br>GHILM | 51<br>GHI | 45<br>I | 41      | 36      | 38   | 43<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience LESS<br>discrimination than...                | 20    | 19            | 27<br>BE | 21<br>E  | 10  | 19      | 18<br>J | 26<br>GJKLM | 21<br>JKL | 8           | 11        | 15      | 19<br>J | 26<br>J | 22   | 19      |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience about the<br>SAME amount of<br>discrimination | 30    | 30            | 23       | 36<br>CF | 37  | 24      | 32<br>H | 24          | 33<br>HJ  | 23          | 31        | 33<br>H | 30      | 31      | 31   | 29      |  |
| DK/NA  | 9     | 8             | 7        | 11       | 6   | 9       | 10      | 10          | 9         | 11          | 7         | 7       | 10      | 6       | 9    | 9       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as  
**South Asians**

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |          |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |         |
|--|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+   | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)      | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471      | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279   | 440      | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268    |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience MORE<br>discrimination than...                | 40    | 41    | 47<br>DE | 39      | 37       | 29          | 37<br>F       | 50<br>FG     | 30               | 41<br>I         | 42<br>I          | 50<br>IJK | 41            | 36    | 46            | 40      |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience LESS<br>discrimination than...                | 20    | 24    | 18       | 19      | 22       | 25<br>H     | 23<br>H       | 16           | 24<br>L          | 19              | 24<br>JL         | 16        | 20            | 23    | 13            | 22<br>O |
| Aboriginal Peoples<br>experience about the<br>SAME amount of<br>discrimination | 30    | 31    | 28       | 32      | 28       | 35<br>H     | 31<br>H       | 26           | 32               | 30              | 27               | 29        | 30            | 32    | 35            | 28      |
| DK/NA  | 9     | 4     | 7        | 10<br>B | 13<br>BC | 10          | 9             | 8            | 14<br>KL         | 10<br>L         | 6                | 6         | 9             | 10    | 6             | 9       |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q18C. In Canada, do you think Aboriginal Peoples experience more discrimination, less discrimination or about the same amount of discrimination as South Asians

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience MORE discrimination than...             | 40    | 51<br>CD            | 43<br>D | 26           | 39               | 45<br>G | 38        | 36<br>J              | 53<br>HJ    | 28         | 43                       | 38         | 34                          | 46<br>M    | 49<br>P             | 31         |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience LESS discrimination than...             | 20    | 16                  | 19      | 27<br>BC     | 20               | 18      | 22        | 23<br>I              | 14          | 26<br>I    | 23                       | 20         | 22                          | 19         | 18                  | 22         |
| Aboriginal Peoples experience about the SAME amount of discrimination | 30    | 23                  | 28      | 39<br>BC     | 32               | 27      | 30        | 31<br>I              | 25          | 36<br>I    | 26                       | 31         | 36<br>N                     | 27         | 25                  | 34<br>O    |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 10                  | 9       | 7            | 9                | 10      | 9         | 9                    | 8           | 10         | 8                        | 11         | 7                           | 8          | 8                   | 12         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the health care system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region    |          |          |         |     |          |          |     |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-----|----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl       | Que      | Ont      | Man     | Sas | Alb      | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)       | (H)      | (I)      | (J)     | (K) | (L)      | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 507   | 256           | 61      | 89      | 20  | 39  | 40        | 115      | 194      | 20      | 11  | 58       | 67       | 2   | 261     | 246     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 502   | 227           | 51      | 60      | 15  | 23  | 55        | 109      | 138      | 36      | 26  | 53       | 51       | 34  | 258     | 244     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 26    | 28            | 23      | 30      | 22  | 46  | 35<br>JKL | 25<br>L  | 28<br>JL | 14      | 14  | 12       | 32<br>JL | 18  | 21      | 31<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 8             | 2       | 11<br>C | 5   | 3   | 1         | 5        | 10<br>G  | 20<br>G | 14  | 11<br>G  | 13<br>G  | 14  | 12      | 6       |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 53    | 54            | 65<br>D | 47      | 65  | 43  | 55        | 62<br>IM | 46       | 64      | 67  | 64<br>IM | 44       | 62  | 52      | 55      |  |
| Depends   | 3     | 2             | 4       | 2       | -   | -   | 3         | 2        | 2        | 2       | 5   | 7        | 2        | 6   | 3       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 8             | 6       | 12      | 8   | 8   | 6         | 5        | 13<br>H  | -       | -   | 6        | 9        | -   | 12<br>P | 5       |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by the health care system in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 2

|   | Age   |       |         |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----|-----|
|   | Total | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada  | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total  | 507   | 93    | 120     | 154     | 124       | 125         | 159           | 222              | 70     | 104             | 150              | 118           | 387     | 119           | 84  | 303 |
| Unweighted Total  | 502   | 68    | 111     | 159     | 148       | 125         | 157           | 218              | 70     | 96              | 143              | 130           | 395     | 106           | 79  | 315 |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 26    | 26    | 20      | 24      | 36<br>CD  | 18          | 24            | 31<br>F          | 29     | 30              | 27               | 21            | 26      | 27            | 24  | 26  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 12    | 6       | 9       | 12        | 13          | 11            | 6                | 13     | 8               | 9                | 7             | 8       | 13            | 8   | 8   |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 53    | 49    | 60<br>E | 58<br>E | 43        | 60<br>H     | 58<br>H       | 46               | 51     | 48              | 56               | 55            | 57<br>N | 41            | 58  | 57  |
| Depends   | 3     | -     | 4       | 3       | 3         | 2           | 2             | 4                | 3      | 1               | 2                | 6             | 2       | 6             | -   | 2   |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 13    | 9       | 6       | 7         | 7           | 5             | 12<br>G          | 4      | 12<br>I         | 8                | 11<br>I       | 7       | 14            | 10  | 6   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19A. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the health care system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 507   | 106                 | 255     | 144          | 126              | 141   | 240       | 124                  | 203         | 164        | 107                      | 143        | 88                          | 106        | 127                 | 68         |
| Unweighted Total  | 502   | 118                 | 256     | 126          | 151              | 136   | 215       | 119                  | 230         | 141        | 104                      | 143        | 89                          | 95         | 123                 | 68         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 26    | 38<br>D             | 29<br>D | 10           | 22               | 32    | 24        | 17                   | 40<br>HJ    | 15         | 34                       | 22         | 19                          | 30         | 36<br>P             | 20         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 6                   | 9       | 13           | 12               | 7     | 9         | 16<br>I              | 6           | 8          | 6                        | 11         | 17<br>N                     | 6          | 10                  | 12         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 53    | 42                  | 55<br>B | 60<br>B      | 58               | 50    | 53        | 58<br>I              | 44          | 62<br>I    | 45                       | 58         | 55                          | 48         | 40                  | 59<br>O    |
| Depends   | 3     | 7                   | 2       | 2            | 2                | 4     | 3         | 2                    | 4           | 2          | 5                        | 1          | 3                           | 3          | 6                   | 1          |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 7                   | 6       | 15<br>BC     | 6                | 7     | 11        | 7                    | 6           | 13<br>I    | 10                       | 8          | 6                           | 14         | 7                   | 8          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |         |         | Region |           |          |     |           |     |          |         |      | Gender |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|----------|-----|-----------|-----|----------|---------|------|--------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl    | Que       | Ont      | Man | Sas       | Alb | BC       | Ter     | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)    | (H)       | (I)      | (J) | (K)       | (L) | (M)      | (N)     | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| weighted Total  | 506   | 234           | 47        | 90      | 20      | 41      | 25     | 117       | 201      | 15  | 15        | 60  | 72       | 1       | 228  | 278    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 501   | 202           | 40        | 63      | 18      | 25      | 36     | 109       | 149      | 25  | 32        | 57  | 52       | 41      | 238  | 263    |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 42    | 44<br>F       | 66<br>BEF | 51<br>F | 34      | 20      | 38     | 51<br>KLM | 48<br>KM | 33  | 17        | 33  | 26       | 39<br>K | 38   | 45     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 12    | 14<br>C       | 5         | 10      | 12      | 29<br>C | 16     | 6         | 10       | 10  | 24<br>H   | 15  | 23<br>HI | 15      | 13   | 11     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 37    | 30            | 24        | 31      | 21      | 37      | 34     | 35        | 35       | 43  | 57<br>HIN | 39  | 43       | 28      | 39   | 36     |  |
| Depends   | 2     | 5             | 3         | -       | 24<br>C | 9       | -      | 3         | -        | 7   | -         | 5   | 7        | 14      | 2    | 2      |  |
| DK/NA   | 6     | 6             | 3         | 8       | 10      | 4       | 11     | 5         | 8<br>M   | 7   | 3         | 7   | 2        | 4       | 8    | 5      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age   |         |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|   |       | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Weighted Total  | 506   | 93    | 118     | 150     | 127      | 133         | 172           | 198          | 72               | 109             | 120              | 125     | 394           | 113   | 97            | 294 |
| Unweighted Total  | 501   | 71    | 109     | 150     | 152      | 130         | 166           | 201          | 66               | 109             | 116              | 137     | 401           | 100   | 90            | 309 |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 42    | 45    | 33      | 36      | 55<br>CD | 40          | 42            | 43           | 41               | 50<br>L         | 46               | 36      | 42            | 41    | 40            | 43  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 12    | 15    | 16<br>E | 12      | 6        | 10          | 12            | 14           | 11               | 7               | 10               | 17<br>J | 12            | 14    | 12            | 12  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 37    | 35    | 43<br>E | 42<br>E | 29       | 46<br>H     | 41<br>H       | 29           | 44               | 38              | 37               | 34      | 38            | 34    | 41            | 38  |
| Depends   | 2     | 1     | 1       | 3       | 4        | 1           | 2             | 4            | -                | 2               | 3                | 4       | 3             | 1     | 4             | 2   |
| DK/NA   | 6     | 4     | 7       | 7       | 6        | 4           | 4             | 10<br>FG     | 4                | 4               | 4                | 10<br>K | 5             | 10    | 4             | 6   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19B. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the education system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total  | 506   | 105                 | 263     | 136          | 127              | 156   | 222       | 138                  | 187         | 162        | 142                      | 125        | 111                         | 91         | 124                 | 78         |
| Unweighted Total  | 501   | 123                 | 250     | 125          | 155              | 143   | 202       | 123                  | 223         | 138        | 135                      | 123        | 115                         | 88         | 129                 | 80         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 42    | 61<br>CD            | 41<br>D | 29           | 35               | 42    | 46        | 38                   | 54<br>HJ    | 31         | 50<br>L                  | 35         | 35                          | 45         | 52<br>P             | 31         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 12    | 6                   | 11      | 17<br>B      | 17               | 13    | 9         | 15                   | 10          | 11         | 5                        | 18<br>K    | 17                          | 10         | 10                  | 12         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 37    | 24                  | 39<br>B | 46<br>B      | 43               | 36    | 35        | 38                   | 27          | 49<br>I    | 38                       | 40         | 41                          | 35         | 28                  | 48<br>O    |
| Depends   | 2     | 4                   | 2       | 2            | 2                | 2     | 3         | 2                    | 5           | -          | 3                        | 1          | 2                           | 6          | 4                   | 3          |
| DK/NA   | 6     | 5                   | 7       | 6            | 3                | 7     | 8         | 6                    | 4           | 8          | 5                        | 6          | 4                           | 4          | 6                   | 7          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |         |         | Region   |          |     |     |     |          |     |     |      | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl      | Que      | Ont | Man | Sas | Alb      | BC  | Ter | Male | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)      | (H)      | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L)      | (M) | (N) | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total  | 496   | 227           | 60      | 83      | 13      | 29      | 42       | 114      | 190 | 18  | 15  | 46       | 70  | 1   | 229  | 266     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 191           | 50      | 56      | 11      | 18      | 60       | 106      | 134 | 31  | 29  | 42       | 55  | 42  | 252  | 247     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 38    | 41<br>E       | 34<br>E | 46<br>E | 6       | 53<br>E | 53<br>HL | 31       | 40  | 41  | 45  | 27       | 42  | 48  | 30   | 45<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 7     | 8             | 13      | 4       | -       | 11      | 5        | 10       | 6   | 5   | 21  | 5        | 6   | 13  | 9    | 6       |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 41    | 37            | 39      | 36      | 66<br>F | 18      | 36       | 48<br>MN | 40  | 45  | 30  | 55<br>MN | 31  | 26  | 46   | 37      |  |
| Depends   | 3     | 1             | -       | 2       | -       | -       | 1        | 2        | 4   | -   | 3   | -        | 5   | -   | 3    | 3       |  |
| DK/NA   | 10    | 13            | 14      | 12      | 28      | 17      | 5        | 10       | 10  | 8   | -   | 13       | 16  | 12  | 12   | 9       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age   |         |       |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |         |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
|   |       | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59 | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | other | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)   | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total  | 496   | 86    | 126     | 147   | 123      | 111         | 179           | 202          | 68               | 104             | 139              | 112     | 391           | 100   | 87            | 303     |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 63    | 116     | 150   | 156      | 112         | 174           | 209          | 70               | 106             | 140              | 118     | 403           | 92    | 86            | 316     |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 38    | 38    | 30      | 37    | 49<br>CD | 38          | 33            | 44<br>G      | 28               | 42              | 38               | 48<br>I | 42<br>N       | 27    | 56<br>P       | 38      |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 7     | 7     | 11      | 8     | 4        | 7           | 11<br>H       | 4            | 14<br>KL         | 8<br>L          | 5                | *       | 6             | 11    | 3             | 8       |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 41    | 42    | 49<br>E | 43    | 32       | 41          | 44            | 40           | 47               | 35              | 42               | 44      | 41            | 41    | 30            | 45<br>O |
| Depends   | 3     | -     | 1       | 5     | 4        | 4           | 3             | 2            | 4                | 4               | 1                | 3       | 2             | 4     | 1             | 2       |
| DK/NA   | 10    | 13    | 8       | 8     | 11       | 11          | 9             | 11           | 6                | 11              | 14<br>L          | 5       | 8             | 17    | 11            | 8       |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19C. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by **the criminal justice system** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total  | 496   | 103                 | 273     | 118          | 140              | 153   | 203       | 144                  | 191         | 151        | 112                      | 121        | 109                         | 96         | 132                 | 77         |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 118                 | 266     | 113          | 169              | 152   | 177       | 137                  | 221         | 132        | 109                      | 132        | 110                         | 97         | 129                 | 85         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 38    | 52<br>D             | 41<br>D | 20           | 41               | 42    | 34        | 39<br>J              | 51<br>HJ    | 22         | 52<br>L                  | 27         | 34                          | 51<br>M    | 59<br>P             | 18         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 7     | 3                   | 5       | 16<br>BC     | 7                | 5     | 9         | 8                    | 4           | 10         | 4                        | 7          | 8                           | 7          | 3                   | 12         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 41    | 33                  | 41      | 50<br>B      | 41               | 40    | 43        | 42                   | 31          | 52<br>I    | 34                       | 48         | 43                          | 36         | 26                  | 55<br>O    |
| Depends   | 3     | 4                   | 3       | 2            | 6<br>G           | 3     | 1         | 5                    | 3           | 1          | 4                        | 4          | 3                           | 2          | 4                   | 3          |
| DK/NA   | 10    | 8                   | 10      | 12           | 5                | 10    | 14<br>E   | 6                    | 10          | 15<br>H    | 6                        | 14<br>K    | 12<br>N                     | 4          | 8                   | 12         |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region  |          |     |           |     |         |     |              |      | Gender |  |
|---|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|----------|-----|-----------|-----|---------|-----|--------------|------|--------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que      | Ont | Man       | Sas | Alb     | BC  | Ter          | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)      | (I) | (J)       | (K) | (L)     | (M) | (N)          | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| weighted Total  | 492   | 229           | 65  | 66  | 21  | 28  | 34      | 135      | 176 | 19        | 19  | 54      | 52  | 2            | 252  | 240    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 212           | 54  | 45  | 17  | 19  | 50      | 126      | 129 | 33        | 38  | 48      | 42  | 33           | 263  | 236    |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 23    | 25            | 27  | 23  | 22  | 20  | 28<br>J | 29<br>IJ | 18  | 11        | 18  | 29<br>J | 25  | 17           | 20   | 27     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 6     | 6             | 6   | 5   | 4   | 13  | 4       | 3        | 7   | 11        | 11  | 7       | 9   | 11           | 8    | 5      |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 57    | 55            | 56  | 54  | 55  | 58  | 53      | 52       | 63  | 73<br>HLN | 56  | 50      | 57  | 21           | 61   | 53     |  |
| Depends   | 5     | 4             | -   | 3   | 11  | 5   | 4       | 5        | 3   | 5         | 8   | 8       | 5   | 2            | 3    | 7      |  |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 10            | 11  | 15  | 8   | 4   | 11      | 11       | 10  | -         | 6   | 6       | 4   | 50<br>GHIKLM | 9    | 9      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age    |       |       |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|   |       | 18-29  | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)    | (C)   | (D)   | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Weighted Total  | 492   | 106    | 107   | 135   | 129      | 122         | 158           | 204          | 62               | 114             | 140              | 117     | 401           | 88    | 84            | 315 |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 77     | 104   | 149   | 153      | 132         | 155           | 203          | 65               | 106             | 142              | 127     | 409           | 87    | 79            | 328 |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 23    | 28     | 26    | 20    | 21       | 13          | 27<br>F       | 27<br>F      | 30               | 19              | 27               | 24      | 23            | 24    | 26            | 22  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 6     | 7      | 7     | 6     | 6        | 6           | 6             | 6            | 6                | 7               | 4                | 6       | 6             | 8     | 6             | 6   |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 57    | 52     | 59    | 64    | 53       | 67<br>GH    | 55            | 54           | 49               | 60              | 56               | 61      | 58            | 52    | 54            | 60  |
| Depends   | 5     | 9<br>C | 1     | 2     | 5<br>C   | 5           | 5             | 3            | 7                | 7               | 2                | 2       | 5             | 3     | 4             | 5   |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 4      | 7     | 8     | 15<br>BC | 8           | 8             | 10           | 7                | 8               | 10               | 7       | 8             | 13    | 9             | 8   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19D. How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated **in the workplace** in Canada?

BASE: Randomly-selected 25% of sample  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total  | 492   | 119                 | 235     | 133          | 133              | 145   | 214       | 133                  | 193         | 144        | 119                      | 140        | 82                          | 91         | 129                 | 92         |
| Unweighted Total  | 499   | 135                 | 236     | 124          | 161              | 145   | 193       | 128                  | 223         | 129        | 119                      | 146        | 97                          | 92         | 133                 | 88         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 23    | 31<br>D             | 25<br>D | 15           | 18               | 25    | 25        | 20                   | 31<br>HJ    | 18         | 36<br>L                  | 15         | 21                          | 30         | 36<br>P             | 16         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 6     | 5                   | 6       | 7            | 8                | 6     | 5         | 9                    | 5           | 5          | 3                        | 7          | 13                          | 5          | 4                   | 11         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 57    | 49                  | 56      | 67<br>B      | 63<br>G          | 60    | 51        | 59                   | 48          | 66<br>I    | 48                       | 65<br>K    | 56                          | 55         | 41                  | 66<br>O    |
| Depends   | 5     | 5                   | 4       | 4            | 8                | 3     | 4         | 5                    | 6           | 3          | 6                        | 5          | 5                           | 4          | 4                   | 5          |
| DK/NA   | 9     | 9                   | 10      | 7            | 3                | 6     | 14<br>EF  | 7                    | 10          | 8          | 6                        | 9          | 4                           | 5          | 13<br>P             | 2          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region    |           |           |           |           |     |          |     |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl       | Que       | Ont       | Man       | Sas       | Alb | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)       | (H)       | (I)       | (J)       | (K)       | (L) | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total  | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140       | 481       | 761       | 72        | 61        | 217 | 262      | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201       | 450       | 550       | 125       | 125       | 200 | 200      | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 32    | 34<br>E       | 36<br>E | 38<br>E | 22  | 34  | 39<br>JKL | 34<br>JKL | 34<br>JKL | 24        | 24        | 25  | 32       | 28  | 27      | 38<br>O |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 9             | 6       | 8       | 5   | 15  | 6         | 6         | 8         | 12        | 17<br>GHI | 10  | 13<br>GH | 13  | 10<br>P | 7       |  |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 47    | 44            | 48      | 41      | 50  | 39  | 45        | 49        | 46        | 58<br>GIM | 52        | 52  | 43       | 36  | 50<br>P | 45      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample  
BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age   |         |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|---|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|   |       | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 378   | 471     | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 279   | 440     | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 32    | 34    | 27      | 29      | 40<br>CD | 27          | 32            | 36<br>F      | 33               | 35              | 34               | 32      | 33            | 30    | 37            | 32   |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 10    | 10      | 9       | 7        | 9           | 10            | 7            | 11               | 7               | 7                | 8       | 8             | 12    | 7             | 8    |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 47    | 45    | 53<br>E | 51<br>E | 40       | 53<br>H     | 49<br>H       | 43           | 48               | 45              | 48               | 48      | 49<br>N       | 41    | 45            | 50   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q19 Combined:: How do you think Aboriginal Peoples are treated by [health care/education system/criminal justice/workplace] in Canada?

BASE: Total sample  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated worse than others        | 32    | 45<br>CD            | 34<br>D | 18           | 29               | 35<br>E | 32        | 29<br>J              | 44<br>HJ    | 22         | 43<br>L                  | 24         | 28                          | 39<br>M    | 46<br>P             | 21         |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated better than others       | 9     | 5                   | 8       | 13<br>BC     | 11               | 8       | 8         | 12<br>I              | 6           | 9          | 4                        | 11<br>K    | 14<br>N                     | 7          | 7                   | 12<br>O    |
| Aboriginal Peoples are treated about the same as others | 47    | 37                  | 47<br>B | 56<br>BC     | 51               | 46      | 46        | 49<br>I              | 38          | 57<br>HI   | 41                       | 53<br>K    | 48                          | 44         | 34                  | 57<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |          |          |           | Region     |                   |            |            |            |            |            |                   |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor      | Cal      | Van       | Atl        | Que               | Ont        | Man        | Sas        | Alb        | BC         | Ter               | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)      | (E)      | (F)       | (G)        | (H)               | (I)        | (J)        | (K)        | (L)        | (M)        | (N)               | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328      | 74       | 137       | 140        | 481               | 761        | 72         | 61         | 217        | 262        | 7                 | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224      | 61       | 85        | 201        | 450               | 550        | 125        | 125        | 200        | 200        | 150               | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Yes              | 66    | 65<br>C       | 50         | 60<br>C  | 74<br>CD | 78<br>BCD | 68<br>H    | 49                | 64<br>H    | 84<br>GHIL | 84<br>GHIL | 72<br>H    | 82<br>GHIL | 97<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 63      | 68<br>O |  |
| No               | 34    | 35<br>F       | 50<br>BDEF | 40<br>EF | 26       | 22        | 32<br>JKMN | 50<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 35<br>JKMN | 15<br>N    | 16<br>N    | 28<br>JKMN | 18<br>N    | 3                 | 36<br>P | 32      |  |
| DK/NA            | *     | *             | -          | *        | -        | -         | -          | *                 | *          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -                 | *       | *       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age       |          |          |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Yes              | 66    | 52        | 60       | 67<br>BC | 80<br>BCD | 51          | 64<br>F       | 75<br>FG     | 51               | 62<br>I         | 68<br>IJ         | 75<br>IJK | 69<br>N       | 54      | 72            | 68   |
| No               | 34    | 48<br>CDE | 40<br>DE | 33<br>E  | 20        | 48<br>GH    | 36<br>H       | 25           | 48<br>JKL        | 38<br>KL        | 32<br>L          | 25        | 31            | 46<br>M | 28            | 32   |
| DK/NA            | *     | -         | *        | *        | *         | 1           | *             | *            | 1                | *               | -                | *         | *             | *       | -             | *    |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q20. Have you read or heard anything about Indian Residential Schools?  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Yes              | 66    | 81<br>CD            | 69<br>D | 46           | 72<br>G          | 74<br>G | 55        | 100                  | 100         | -          | 63                       | 73<br>K    | 67                          | 64         | 70                  | 69         |
| No               | 34    | 19                  | 31<br>B | 54<br>BC     | 27               | 25      | 44<br>EF  | -                    | -           | 99         | 37<br>L                  | 27         | 32                          | 36         | 30                  | 30         |
| DK/NA            | *     | -                   | *       | *            | *                | *       | *         | -                    | -           | 1          | *                        | -          | 1                           | *          | -                   | *          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |         |         | Region |          |         |         |         |        |          |             |      | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl    | Que      | Ont     | Man     | Sas     | Alb    | BC       | Ter         | Male | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)    | (H)      | (I)     | (J)     | (K)     | (L)    | (M)      | (N)         | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 1313  | 613           | 117     | 197     | 55      | 107     | 95     | 238      | 491     | 61      | 51      | 156    | 215      | 6           | 615  | 698     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 1404  | 572           | 97      | 137     | 48      | 67      | 142    | 226      | 368     | 104     | 106     | 148    | 165      | 145         | 693  | 711     |  |
| Abuse/molestation of<br>Aboriginal students             | 42    | 43            | 48<br>D | 35      | 46      | 47      | 42     | 47       | 41      | 45      | 39      | 39     | 42       | 41          | 39   | 45<br>O |  |
| Children separated from<br>families                     | 31    | 33            | 40      | 30      | 30      | 28      | 32     | 38<br>IM | 29      | 31      | 29      | 34     | 25       | 40          | 25   | 37<br>O |  |
| Mistreatment of<br>Aboriginal people/<br>discrimination | 29    | 31            | 30      | 31      | 25      | 33      | 30     | 28       | 28      | 28      | 29      | 31     | 32       | 21          | 27   | 31      |  |
| Forbidden to speak<br>languages/learn their<br>culture  | 18    | 19<br>C       | 7       | 19<br>C | 20<br>C | 21<br>C | 17     | 13       | 17      | 21      | 18      | 20     | 21<br>H  | 17          | 16   | 19      |  |
| Integration into main<br>society/assimilation           | 11    | 12            | 9       | 17      | 10      | 9       | 8      | 11       | 12<br>K | 10      | 6       | 11     | 9        | 8           | 12   | 9       |  |
| Run by church/government<br>staff                       | 6     | 6             | 3       | 6       | 7       | 4       | 4      | 3        | 7<br>H  | 11<br>H | 6       | 7<br>H | 8<br>H   | 23<br>GHIKL | 6    | 7       |  |
| Negative / bad things<br>(unspecified)                  | 6     | 5             | 2       | 4       | 4       | 9       | 6      | 3        | 6       | 8       | 11<br>H | 4      | 10<br>HL | 20<br>HIL   | 6    | 6       |  |
| Long term impacts/<br>dysfunctional families/<br>trauma | 6     | 6             | 3       | 7       | -       | 16<br>C | 6      | 4        | 7       | 2       | 7       | 3      | 9<br>J   | 11          | 4    | 8<br>O  |  |
| Provided education/<br>taught their culture             | 4     | 4             | 2       | 5       | 10      | 2       | 4      | 4        | 6<br>J  | 2       | 4       | 4      | 4        | 4           | 4    | 5       |  |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |     |          |     |        | Region |     |          |     |         |         |           |     |        | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|-----|----------|-----|--------|--------|-----|----------|-----|---------|---------|-----------|-----|--------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor      | Cal | Van    | Atl    | Que | Ont      | Man | Sas     | Alb     | BC        | Ter | Male   | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)      | (E) | (F)    | (G)    | (H) | (I)      | (J) | (K)     | (L)     | (M)       | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| Cultural genocide / culture forced away from them        | 4     | 4             | 3   | 2        | 9   | 5      | 5      | 3   | 3        | 3   | 3       | 6       | 7         | 6   | 4      | 5      |  |
| Settlement/financial compensation                        | 4     | 3             | 1   | 4        | 6   | 3      | 5      | 1   | 5<br>HJ  | 1   | 8<br>HJ | 4       | 3         | 5   | 4      | 4      |  |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission                      | 3     | 4<br>C        | 1   | 5<br>C   | 4   | 8<br>C | 2      | 1   | 3        | 1   | 3       | 3       | 8<br>GHIJ | 8   | 3      | 4      |  |
| Schools were poorly run                                  | 3     | 4<br>C        | 1   | 9<br>BCF | 4   | 1      | 3      | 1   | 6<br>HKM | -   | 1       | 3       | 2         | -   | 5<br>P | 2      |  |
| Closed schools due to poor living conditions             | 3     | 3             | 1   | 5        | 5   | 4      | 4      | 2   | 3        | 2   | 2       | 4       | 2         | 5   | 1      | 4<br>O |  |
| Positive aspects / wasn't all bad (general)              | 1     | 1             | 1   | 1        | 2   | 2      | -      | *   | 1        | 2   | 3       | 2       | 2         | 2   | 1      | 1      |  |
| Embarrassment / reflects poorly on Canada / Christianity | 1     | *             | -   | 1        | -   | -      | -      | 1   | 2        | -   | 1       | 1       | 1         | 3   | 1      | 1      |  |
| Aboriginal people filing lawsuits/claims                 | 1     | 1             | 2   | 1        | -   | 2      | 1      | 1   | 1        | -   | 2       | 1       | 1         | 1   | 1      | 1      |  |
| What is in the news / media (unspecified)                | 1     | 1             | -   | 1        | 2   | 2      | 3      | -   | 1        | 1   | 2       | 1       | 1         | 1   | 1      | *      |  |
| Other  | 12    | 12            | 9   | 10       | 19  | 11     | 13     | 8   | 12       | 13  | 14      | 18<br>H | 13        | 8   | 12     | 12     |  |
| Nothing  | 2     | 1             | 1   | 2        | -   | 1      | 1      | 1   | 2        | 1   | 1       | 1       | 1         | 1   | 2      | 1      |  |
| DK/NA  | 2     | 2             | 2   | 4        | 1   | 1      | 2      | 2   | 4<br>L   | 4   | 3       | 1       | 2         | 1   | 3      | 2      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |           |          |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|   | Total | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>Less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Weighted Total  | 1313  | 195       | 281      | 392    | 401     | 249         | 428           | 622          | 140              | 266             | 375              | 354     | 1082          | 225   | 255           | 822 |
| Unweighted Total  | 1404  | 149       | 275      | 434    | 503     | 274         | 451           | 665          | 149              | 273             | 396              | 411     | 1174          | 224   | 257           | 912 |
| Abuse/molestation of<br>Aboriginal students             | 42    | 47        | 49<br>DE | 39     | 40      | 37          | 39            | 47<br>FG     | 49               | 42              | 45               | 43      | 43            | 38    | 47            | 42  |
| Children separated from<br>families                     | 31    | 36        | 28       | 30     | 32      | 25          | 35<br>F       | 31           | 31               | 34              | 33               | 30      | 31            | 31    | 28            | 32  |
| Mistreatment of<br>Aboriginal people/<br>discrimination | 29    | 26        | 26       | 29     | 35<br>C | 30          | 30            | 29           | 36               | 29              | 33               | 26      | 29            | 31    | 30            | 29  |
| Forbidden to speak<br>languages/learn their<br>culture  | 18    | 28<br>CDE | 17       | 13     | 18      | 15          | 15            | 21<br>G      | 15               | 21              | 21               | 17      | 18            | 16    | 18            | 18  |
| Integration into main<br>society/assimilation           | 11    | 12        | 11       | 11     | 11      | 10          | 10            | 12           | 9                | 12              | 13               | 10      | 10            | 14    | 10            | 10  |
| Run by church/government<br>staff                       | 6     | 9         | 6        | 5      | 6       | 5           | 6             | 6            | 14<br>JKL        | 6               | 5                | 5       | 6             | 7     | 4             | 7   |
| Negative / bad things<br>(unspecified)                  | 6     | 2         | 4        | 7<br>B | 9<br>BC | 8           | 5             | 6            | 2                | 8<br>I          | 7                | 6       | 6             | 5     | 8             | 6   |
| Long term impacts/<br>dysfunctional families/<br>trauma | 6     | 7         | 9        | 5      | 5       | 3           | 8<br>F        | 6<br>F       | 5                | 5               | 6                | 5       | 6             | 7     | 5             | 6   |
| Provided education/<br>taught their culture             | 4     | 3         | 3        | 4      | 7<br>BC | 5           | 5             | 4            | 8<br>K           | 4               | 3                | 5       | 4             | 6     | 4             | 4   |

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 2

|  | Age   |       |       |       | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |        |     |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|-----|
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | Other         | 2nd    | 3rd |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O)    | (P) |
| Cultural genocide /<br>culture forced away from<br>them        | 4     | 6     | 5     | 5     | 3         | 2           | 5<br>F        | 5<br>F           | 5      | 3               | 5                | 6             | 4      | 6             | 8<br>P | 3   |
| Settlement/financial<br>compensation                           | 4     | 3     | 5     | 3     | 4         | 3           | 3             | 4                | 3      | 2               | 4                | 5             | 4      | 2             | 3      | 5   |
| Truth and Reconciliation<br>Commission                         | 3     | 2     | 4     | 5     | 3         | 1           | 2             | 5<br>FG          | 2      | 3               | 4                | 3             | 4      | 1             | 3      | 4   |
| Schools were poorly run  | 3     | 4     | 4     | 3     | 3         | 6<br>G      | 2             | 3                | 2      | 2               | 4                | 5<br>J        | 3      | 4             | 4      | 3   |
| Closed schools due to<br>poor living conditions                | 3     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 2         | 3           | 3             | 3                | 2      | 3               | 3                | 2             | 3      | 2             | 6<br>P | 2   |
| Positive aspects /<br>wasn't all bad (general)                 | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 2         | 1           | 1             | 2                | 1      | 1               | 2                | 1             | 1      | 1             | 2      | 1   |
| Embarrassment / reflects<br>poorly on Canada /<br>Christianity | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2         | *           | 1             | 1                | 2      | 1               | 1                | 2             | 1      | 1             | 2      | 1   |
| Aboriginal people filing<br>lawsuits/claims                    | 1     | 1     | *     | 2     | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 1      | *               | 2                | 1             | 1      | *             | 1      | 1   |
| What is in the news /<br>media (unspecified)                   | 1     | *     | 1     | 1     | 1         | -           | 1             | 1                | -      | 1               | 1                | 1             | 1      | *             | *      | 1   |
| Other  | 12    | 15    | 15    | 13    | 10        | 12          | 11            | 14               | 6      | 10              | 12               | 15<br>I       | 12     | 12            | 12     | 13  |
| Nothing  | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2         | 3           | 2             | 1                | 3      | 3               | 1                | 1             | 1      | 2             | *      | 2   |
| DK/NA  | 2     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 2         | 3           | 3             | 2                | 5      | 2               | 1                | 2             | 2      | 4             | 3      | 2   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total                                    | 1313  | 349                 | 710     | 244          | 380              | 443     | 487       | 539                  | 774         | -          | 303                      | 387        | 263                         | 245        | 356                 | 219        |
| Unweighted Total                                  | 1404  | 419                 | 733     | 243          | 512              | 435     | 455       | 507                  | 897         | -          | 308                      | 424        | 298                         | 255        | 378                 | 236        |
| Abuse/molestation of Aboriginal students          | 42    | 49<br>D             | 44<br>D | 29           | 41               | 43      | 43        | 36                   | 47<br>H     | -          | 45                       | 40         | 42                          | 45         | 46                  | 39         |
| Children separated from families                  | 31    | 37<br>CD            | 30      | 26           | 27               | 30      | 36<br>E   | 26                   | 35<br>H     | -          | 37<br>L                  | 25         | 24                          | 29         | 35                  | 31         |
| Mistreatment of Aboriginal people/ discrimination | 29    | 29                  | 31      | 26           | 29               | 28      | 31        | 28                   | 30          | -          | 30                       | 27         | 35                          | 29         | 32                  | 30         |
| Forbidden to speak languages/learn their culture  | 18    | 20<br>D             | 18      | 13           | 18               | 21<br>G | 14        | 11                   | 22<br>H     | -          | 20<br>L                  | 13         | 15                          | 22<br>M    | 23<br>P             | 15         |
| Integration into main society/assimilation        | 11    | 13<br>D             | 10      | 7            | 12               | 11      | 9         | 9                    | 12          | -          | 12                       | 10         | 9                           | 9          | 13                  | 10         |
| Run by church/government staff                    | 6     | 9<br>C              | 4       | 7            | 7                | 7       | 5         | 4                    | 8<br>H      | -          | 9                        | 5          | 6                           | 6          | 5                   | 7          |
| Negative / bad things (unspecified)               | 6     | 6                   | 5       | 10           | 7                | 7       | 5         | 7                    | 6           | -          | 4                        | 9<br>K     | 8                           | 6          | 8                   | 5          |
| Long term impacts/ dysfunctional families/ trauma | 6     | 7<br>D              | 6<br>D  | 3            | 8                | 6       | 4         | 3                    | 8<br>H      | -          | 6                        | 6          | 6                           | 8          | 7                   | 6          |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q21. What have you heard or read about Indian Residential Schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  |       | (A)                 | (B)    | (C)          | (D)              | (E)    | (F)       | (G)                  | (H)         | (I)        | (J)                      | (K)        | (L)                         | (M)        | (N)                 | (O)        |
| Provided education/ taught their culture                 | 4     | 4                   | 5      | 3            | 5                | 4      | 5         | 5                    | 4           | -          | 8<br>L                   | 3          | 4                           | 5          | 4                   | 4          |
| Cultural genocide / culture forced away from them        | 4     | 9<br>CD             | 3<br>D | 1            | 5                | 6<br>G | 3         | 2                    | 6<br>H      | -          | 6                        | 4          | 3                           | 6          | 7<br>P              | 2          |
| Settlement/financial compensation                        | 4     | 2                   | 4      | 7<br>B       | 4                | 5      | 3         | 3                    | 4           | -          | 3                        | 5          | 4                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |
| Truth and Reconciliation Commission                      | 3     | 4                   | 3      | 2            | 5<br>G           | 5<br>G | 1         | *                    | 6<br>H      | -          | 4                        | 3          | 2                           | 6<br>M     | 4                   | 5          |
| Schools were poorly run                                  | 3     | 2                   | 4      | 4            | 2                | 4      | 3         | 6<br>I               | 1           | -          | 3                        | 4          | 1                           | 5<br>M     | 3                   | 3          |
| Closed schools due to poor living conditions             | 3     | 3                   | 3      | 1            | 3                | 3      | 2         | 3                    | 3           | -          | 6<br>L                   | 2          | 3                           | 3          | 4                   | 2          |
| Positive aspects / wasn't all bad (general)              | 1     | 1                   | 1      | 2            | 2                | 1      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| Embarrassment / reflects poorly on Canada / Christianity | 1     | 1                   | 1      | -            | 2                | 1      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 2          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | 1          |
| Aboriginal people filing lawsuits/claims                 | 1     | 1                   | 1      | -            | 1                | 2      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | -          | 2                        | *          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | 1          |
| What is in the news / media (unspecified)                | 1     | *                   | 1      | 1            | 1                | 1      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | -          | *                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | *          |
| Other  | 12    | 12                  | 12     | 15           | 17<br>FG         | 10     | 10        | 11                   | 13          | -          | 11                       | 15         | 14                          | 14         | 14                  | 14         |
| Nothing  | 2     | 1                   | 2      | 3            | 1                | 2      | 2         | 3                    | 1           | -          | 2                        | 1          | 2                           | *          | 1                   | *          |
| DK/NA  | 2     | 2                   | 3      | 4            | 3                | 2      | 3         | 4<br>I               | 2           | -          | 2                        | 3          | 3                           | 1          | 1                   | 3          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |     |        |     |     | Region  |          |         |     |                   |          |          |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|-----|---------|----------|---------|-----|-------------------|----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor    | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que      | Ont     | Man | Sas               | Alb      | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D)    | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)      | (I)     | (J) | (K)               | (L)      | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total   | 1313  | 613           | 117 | 197    | 55  | 107 | 95      | 238      | 491     | 61  | 51                | 156      | 215      | 6   | 615     | 698     |  |
| Unweighted Total | 1404  | 572           | 97  | 137    | 48  | 67  | 142     | 226      | 368     | 104 | 106               | 148      | 165      | 145 | 693     | 711     |  |
| Great extent     | 32    | 34            | 36  | 33     | 30  | 39  | 36<br>K | 35<br>KL | 32      | 31  | 22                | 25       | 38<br>KL | 34  | 25      | 39<br>O |  |
| Some extent      | 41    | 41            | 46  | 42     | 40  | 42  | 43      | 44       | 41      | 42  | 43                | 40       | 41       | 41  | 45<br>P | 38      |  |
| A little         | 17    | 17            | 14  | 13     | 19  | 17  | 14      | 15       | 17      | 18  | 17                | 25<br>GH | 16       | 23  | 21<br>P | 15      |  |
| Not at all       | 6     | 5             | 3   | 6      | 6   | 2   | 6       | 4        | 6       | 6   | 18<br>HIJLMN<br>G | 7        | 3        | 1   | 6       | 5       |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3             | 1   | 6<br>C | 5   | -   | 1       | 2        | 5<br>GK | 4   | 1                 | 3        | 2        | 1   | 3       | 3       |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS  
BANNER 2

|                  | Age   |          |        |        | Education |             |               | Household Income |         |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |     |
|------------------|-------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----|
|                  | Total | 18-29    | 30-44  | 45-59  | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K  | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada  | Other         | 2nd     | 3rd |
|                  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)    | (D)    | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)     | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     | (P) |
| Weighted Total   | 1313  | 195      | 281    | 392    | 401       | 249         | 428           | 622              | 140     | 266             | 375              | 354           | 1082    | 225           | 255     | 822 |
| Unweighted Total | 1404  | 149      | 275    | 434    | 503       | 274         | 451           | 665              | 149     | 273             | 396              | 411           | 1174    | 224           | 257     | 912 |
| Great extent     | 32    | 42<br>DE | 32     | 30     | 30        | 29          | 35            | 32               | 43<br>L | 33              | 35<br>L          | 25            | 31      | 39            | 39<br>P | 29  |
| Some extent      | 41    | 40       | 39     | 40     | 45        | 46          | 41            | 39               | 38      | 45              | 43               | 42            | 42      | 39            | 39      | 43  |
| A little         | 17    | 13       | 21     | 20     | 15        | 16          | 16            | 19               | 13      | 14              | 15               | 24<br>IJK     | 19<br>N | 12            | 15      | 20  |
| Not at all       | 6     | 1        | 7<br>B | 6<br>B | 6<br>B    | 6           | 4             | 6                | 2       | 6               | 4                | 7<br>I        | 5       | 6             | 4       | 5   |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 4        | 2      | 3      | 3         | 3           | 3             | 3                | 4       | 2               | 3                | 2             | 3       | 4             | 2       | 3   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q22. To what extent do you think that the challenges facing Aboriginal communities today are a result of Aboriginal peoples' experiences in residential schools?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about IRS  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |          |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some     | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)      | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 1313  | 349                 | 710      | 244          | 380              | 443   | 487       | 539                  | 774         | -          | 303                      | 387        | 263                         | 245        | 356                 | 219        |
| Unweighted Total | 1404  | 419                 | 733      | 243          | 512              | 435   | 455       | 507                  | 897         | -          | 308                      | 424        | 298                         | 255        | 378                 | 236        |
| Great extent     | 32    | 48<br>CD            | 30<br>D  | 18           | 33               | 34    | 30        | 24                   | 38<br>H     | -          | 46<br>L                  | 25         | 29                          | 37         | 46<br>P             | 23         |
| Some extent      | 41    | 34                  | 47<br>BD | 36           | 41               | 40    | 43        | 43                   | 40          | -          | 41                       | 38         | 37                          | 40         | 39                  | 34         |
| A little         | 17    | 13                  | 16       | 29<br>BC     | 17               | 18    | 17        | 21<br>I              | 15          | -          | 9                        | 25<br>K    | 22                          | 15         | 10                  | 27<br>O    |
| Not at all       | 6     | 3                   | 5        | 12<br>BC     | 5                | 5     | 6         | 7                    | 5           | -          | 2                        | 8<br>K     | 8                           | 4          | 3                   | 12<br>O    |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3                   | 3        | 6            | 4                | 3     | 3         | 5<br>I               | 2           | -          | 1                        | 4<br>K     | 4                           | 3          | 2                   | 4          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |           |          |          |           | Region  |                   |            |           |           |           |           |                   |      | Gender |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|------|--------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor      | Cal      | Van       | Atl     | Que               | Ont        | Man       | Sas       | Alb       | BC        | Ter               | Male | Female |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)      | (E)      | (F)       | (G)     | (H)               | (I)        | (J)       | (K)       | (L)       | (M)       | (N)               | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328      | 74       | 137       | 140     | 481               | 761        | 72        | 61        | 217       | 262       | 7                 | 971  | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224      | 61       | 85        | 201     | 450               | 550        | 125       | 125       | 200       | 200       | 150               | 1011 | 990    |  |
| Yes              | 42    | 43<br>C       | 31        | 37       | 56<br>CD | 60<br>BCD | 48<br>H | 29                | 40<br>H    | 59<br>HIL | 57<br>HIL | 45<br>H   | 56<br>HIL | 87<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 42   | 42     |  |
| No               | 57    | 56<br>EF      | 69<br>BEF | 62<br>EF | 42       | 40        | 51<br>N | 70<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 59<br>JKMN | 40<br>N   | 43<br>N   | 54<br>JMN | 42<br>N   | 13                | 57   | 57     |  |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1             | -         | 1        | 1        | -         | 1       | 1                 | 1          | 1         | -         | 1         | 2         | -                 | *    | 1      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?

BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age       |          |          |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+  | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Yes              | 42    | 24        | 37<br>B  | 45<br>BC | 56<br>BCD | 23          | 37<br>F       | 57<br>FG     | 29               | 40<br>I         | 44<br>I          | 49<br>IJ | 43            | 39    | 47            | 42   |
| No               | 57    | 74<br>CDE | 62<br>DE | 54<br>E  | 44        | 76<br>GH    | 61<br>H       | 43           | 69<br>JKL        | 59<br>L         | 55               | 50       | 57            | 59    | 53            | 58   |
| DK/NA            | 1     | 1         | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1           | 2<br>FH       | *            | 2                | 1               | 1                | 1        | 1             | 2     | 1             | 1    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q23. Have you read or heard anything about the Truth and Reconciliation Commission?

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Yes              | 42    | 65<br>CD            | 44<br>D | 19           | 48<br>G          | 52<br>G | 31        | -                    | 100         | -          | 42                       | 50<br>K    | 38                          | 44         | 47                  | 42         |
| No               | 57    | 35                  | 55<br>B | 80<br>BC     | 50               | 47      | 68<br>EF  | 98                   | -           | 99         | 57<br>L                  | 50         | 61                          | 56         | 51                  | 57         |
| DK/NA            | 1     | *                   | 1<br>B  | 1            | 1                | 1       | 1         | 2                    | -           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region |     |         |     |        |          |     |                   |      | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|--------|----------|-----|-------------------|------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que | Ont     | Man | Sas    | Alb      | BC  | Ter               | Male | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H) | (I)     | (J) | (K)    | (L)      | (M) | (N)               | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 841   | 409           | 72  | 123 | 42  | 82  | 67     | 141 | 306     | 42  | 34     | 97       | 148 | 6                 | 410  | 431    |  |
| Unweighted Total   | 954   | 385           | 59  | 87  | 34  | 50  | 101    | 135 | 233     | 74  | 75     | 91       | 117 | 128               | 483  | 471    |  |
| Government funding/<br>support – non-specific                            | 5     | 4             | 5   | 6   | 3   | -   | 3      | 5   | 7       | 7   | 4      | 6        | 2   | 5                 | 5    | 5      |  |
| Education curriculum/<br>teach Aboriginal history/<br>culture in schools | 5     | 5             | 2   | 6   | 10  | 5   | 6      | 1   | 6<br>H  | 3   | 5      | 6        | 4   | 22<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 3    | 6      |  |
| Government / public<br>apology   | 5     | 6             | 3   | 8   | 12  | 2   | 3      | 3   | 5       | 3   | 3      | 10<br>HM | 3   | 4                 | 4    | 5      |  |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women/launch<br>inquiry               | 4     | 4             | -   | 2   | 5   | 9   | 3      | 3   | 4       | 3   | 4      | 4        | 7   | 5                 | 3    | 5      |  |
| Reconciliation/actions<br>to achieve<br>reconciliation                   | 4     | 4             | 7   | 3   | 4   | 3   | 4      | 6   | 4       | 5   | 3      | 3        | 4   | 4                 | 4    | 5      |  |
| Church apologies/Pope<br>apology   | 4     | 3             | -   | 4   | -   | 8   | 2      | 1   | 6<br>HL | -   | 5      | 1        | 5   | 2                 | 3    | 4      |  |
| Education/more funding<br>for Aboriginal education                       | 4     | 4             | 3   | 5   | 5   | 3   | 8      | 4   | 3       | 3   | 6      | 2        | 3   | 6                 | 3    | 4      |  |
| Compensation / financial<br>settlements                                  | 4     | 4             | 1   | 6   | 3   | 4   | 7<br>J | 3   | 4       | 1   | 5      | 4        | 2   | 1                 | 3    | 4      |  |
| Better relations between<br>Aboriginal-non-<br>Aboriginal people         | 3     | 3             | 5   | -   | -   | 4   | 5      | 4   | 2       | 3   | 8<br>I | 4        | 2   | 3                 | 2    | 4      |  |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC  
BANNER 1

|   | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     |     | Region |           |        |        |     |     |     |     | Gender |        |
|---|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|
|   | Total         | Urb | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que       | Ont    | Man    | Sas | Alb | BC  | Ter | Male   | Female |
|   | (A)           | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H)       | (I)    | (J)    | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| 94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take | 3             | 4   | 3   | 1   | 2   | 8   | 4      | 3         | 2      | 7<br>K | 1   | 2   | 4   | 2   | 3      | 3      |
| Language and culture/preserve/more support and recognition      | 2             | 3   | 2   | 2   | -   | 8   | 3      | 1         | 3      | -      | 1   | 2   | 3   | 1   | 1      | 3      |
| Law/justice reform/change laws that discriminate                | 2             | 1   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | 2      | 1         | 1      | 1      | 6   | 1   | 4   | 3   | 2      | 2      |
| Land claims/settle claims                                       | 1             | 2   | -   | 1   | -   | 4   | 2      | 1         | 1      | 2      | 6   | 1   | 2   | *   | 1      | 2      |
| Child welfare/reducing number of children in care               | 1             | 1   | -   | -   | 7   | 1   | 1      | -         | 1      | -      | 1   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 1      | 1      |
| Health care/more funding to improve health status               | 1             | 1   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | 3      | 2         | *      | 1      | 3   | -   | -   | 2   | 1      | 1      |
| Reflects poorly on the Conservative government                  | *             | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -      | -         | -      | -      | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -      | *      |
| Other   | 7             | 7   | 12  | 6   | 5   | 7   | 3      | 11<br>GKL | 8<br>G | 8      | 3   | 4   | 6   | 3   | 7      | 7      |
| DK/NA   | 67            | 65  | 66  | 70  | 55  | 60  | 65     | 68        | 68     | 72     | 60  | 64  | 65  | 56  | 68     | 65     |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC  
BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |       |       |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Weighted Total   | 841   | 91    | 174   | 265   | 280     | 115         | 246           | 467          | 80               | 172             | 242              | 233     | 674           | 162   | 165           | 506 |
| Unweighted Total   | 954   | 72    | 181   | 307   | 363     | 134         | 285           | 522          | 88               | 175             | 277              | 297     | 780           | 169   | 180           | 596 |
| Government funding/<br>support - non-specific                            | 5     | 3     | 3     | 6     | 7       | 9           | 5             | 4            | 4                | 5               | 6                | 6       | 5             | 7     | 3             | 5   |
| Education curriculum/<br>teach Aboriginal history/<br>culture in schools | 5     | 2     | 5     | 6     | 4       | 2           | 2             | 7<br>FG      | 5                | 2               | 5                | 6       | 5             | 4     | 7             | 4   |
| Government / public<br>apology   | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 3       | 2           | 4             | 5<br>F       | 2                | 3               | 4                | 7<br>I  | 4             | 5     | 3             | 5   |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women/launch<br>inquiry               | 4     | 1     | 5     | 3     | 5       | 3           | 5             | 4            | 6                | 5               | 3                | 5       | 4             | 3     | 5             | 4   |
| Reconciliation/actions<br>to achieve<br>reconciliation                   | 4     | 2     | 5     | 2     | 6<br>BD | 5           | 3             | 5            | 5                | 6               | 3                | 4       | 4             | 6     | 3             | 4   |
| Church apologies/Pope<br>apology   | 4     | -     | 2     | 5     | 4       | 1           | 4<br>F        | 4<br>F       | 5                | 4               | 2                | 5       | 4             | 3     | 3             | 4   |
| Education/more funding<br>for Aboriginal education                       | 4     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 5       | 5           | 3             | 3            | 5                | 3               | 3                | 3       | 3             | 6     | 4             | 3   |
| Compensation / financial<br>settlements                                  | 4     | 4     | 2     | 5     | 3       | 2           | 4             | 4            | 1                | 3               | 5                | 4       | 3             | 4     | 3             | 4   |
| Better relations between<br>Aboriginal-non-<br>Aboriginal people         | 3     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 4       | 2           | 3             | 3            | 5                | 4               | 2                | 2       | 3             | 4     | 2             | 3   |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

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Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC  
BANNER 2

|   | Age   |         |         |         | Education |         |           | Household Income |        |             |              | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|-----|
|   | Total | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/less | Coll/univ | Univ grad        | <\$30K | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)              | (I)    | (J)         | (K)          | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| 94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take | 3     | 1       | 4       | 2       | 3         | 1       | 2         | 4<br>F           | 1      | 3           | 2            | 4             | 3      | 2             | 2   | 3   |
| Language and culture/preserve/more support and recognition      | 2     | -       | 3       | 1       | 3         | 1       | 1         | 3<br>G           | 2      | 1           | 2            | 3             | 2      | 1             | 3   | 2   |
| Law/justice reform/change laws that discriminate                | 2     | *       | 2       | 3       | 2         | 2       | 1         | 3                | 2      | 2           | 1            | 2             | 2      | 2             | 2   | 2   |
| Land claims/settle claims                                       | 1     | -       | 1       | 1       | 3         | 2       | 1         | 1                | 2      | 1           | 1            | 2             | 2      | 1             | 1   | 2   |
| Child welfare/reducing number of children in care               | 1     | 3       | *       | 1       | 1         | 2       | *         | 1                | 1      | 1           | 2            | 1             | 1      | 1             | 2   | 1   |
| Health care/more funding to improve health status               | 1     | -       | 1       | 1       | 1         | -       | 1         | 1                | -      | 1           | 1            | 1             | 1      | 1             | *   | 1   |
| Reflects poorly on the Conservative government                  | *     | -       | -       | *       | -         | -       | -         | *                | -      | -           | 1            | -             | *      | -             | -   | *   |
| Other   | 7     | 5       | 2       | 6       | 12<br>BCD | 8       | 9         | 6                | 9      | 10          | 7            | 5             | 7      | 5             | 5   | 8   |
| DK/NA   | 67    | 81<br>E | 69<br>E | 68<br>E | 59        | 72      | 67        | 66               | 69     | 65          | 68           | 65            | 67     | 65            | 71  | 66  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 841   | 279                 | 455    | 101          | 254              | 310   | 277       | -                    | 774         | -          | 200                      | 263        | 150                         | 167        | 243                 | 134        |
| Unweighted Total   | 954   | 347                 | 492    | 109          | 379              | 302   | 272       | -                    | 897         | -          | 219                      | 298        | 185                         | 177        | 272                 | 154        |
| Government funding/<br>support - non-specific                            | 5     | 7                   | 5      | 3            | 7                | 5     | 4         | -                    | 5           | -          | 4                        | 4          | 8                           | 4          | 6                   | 4          |
| Education curriculum/<br>teach Aboriginal history/<br>culture in schools | 5     | 6<br>D              | 4<br>D | 1            | 5                | 5     | 4         | -                    | 5           | -          | 5                        | 4          | 4                           | 4          | 6                   | 6          |
| Government / public<br>apology   | 5     | 8<br>C              | 3      | 4            | 6                | 5     | 3         | -                    | 5           | -          | 7<br>L                   | 2          | 4                           | 7          | 6                   | 3          |
| Missing and murdered<br>Aboriginal women/launch<br>inquiry               | 4     | 5<br>D              | 4      | 1            | 4                | 5     | 3         | -                    | 4           | -          | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 4          | 4                   | 6          |
| Reconciliation/actions<br>to achieve<br>reconciliation                   | 4     | 5                   | 4      | 2            | 3                | 5     | 4         | -                    | 4           | -          | 7                        | 4          | 5                           | 5          | 5                   | 4          |
| Church apologies/Pope<br>apology   | 4     | 4                   | 3      | 2            | 4                | 4     | 3         | -                    | 4           | -          | 5                        | 3          | 4                           | 5          | 3                   | 3          |
| Education/more funding<br>for Aboriginal education                       | 4     | 6<br>D              | 3      | 1            | 5                | 4     | 2         | -                    | 4           | -          | 3                        | 4          | 3                           | 4          | 4                   | 4          |
| Compensation / financial<br>settlements                                  | 4     | 4                   | 3      | 7            | 4                | 4     | 3         | -                    | 4           | -          | 5                        | 4          | 4                           | 3          | 5                   | 4          |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q24. Do you recall anything specific about the recommended Call to Actions that the Commission released several months ago?

BASE: Total Sample who have heard about TRC  
BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Better relations between Aboriginal-non-Aboriginal people       | 3     | 4                   | 3       | 2            | 3                | 3     | 3         | -                    | 3           | -          | 5                        | 2          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |
| 94 recommendations were given / certain number of steps to take | 3     | 5                   | 2       | -            | 3                | 3     | 2         | -                    | 3           | -          | 5                        | 4          | 1                           | 4          | 2                   | 2          |
| Language and culture/ preserve/more support and recognition     | 2     | 1                   | 3       | -            | 2                | 2     | 3         | -                    | 2           | -          | 2                        | 2          | 1                           | 1          | 5<br>P              | 1          |
| Law/justice reform/ change laws that discriminate               | 2     | 3                   | 2       | 1            | 2                | 3     | 1         | -                    | 2           | -          | 3                        | 1          | 1                           | 3          | 3                   | 3          |
| Land claims/settle claims                                       | 1     | 3                   | 1       | -            | 2                | 1     | 1         | -                    | 2           | -          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Child welfare/reducing number of children in care               | 1     | 2                   | 1       | *            | 2                | 1     | *         | -                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 2          | 1                   | *          |
| Health care/more funding to improve health status               | 1     | 2                   | *       | -            | 1                | *     | 1         | -                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| Reflects poorly on the Conservative government                  | *     | *                   | -       | -            | -                | *     | -         | -                    | *           | -          | 1                        | -          | -                           | 1          | 1                   | -          |
| Other   | 7     | 8                   | 7       | 6            | 6                | 6     | 8         | -                    | 7           | -          | 7                        | 4          | 6                           | 4          | 9                   | 7          |
| DK/NA   | 67    | 57                  | 70<br>B | 79<br>B      | 65               | 66    | 70        | -                    | 65          | -          | 64                       | 68         | 66                          | 70         | 61                  | 67         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |          |         |     |     | Region  |           |           |        |     |        |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|----------|---------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----|--------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que       | Ont       | Man    | Sas | Alb    | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)       | (I)       | (J)    | (K) | (L)    | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 946           | 233      | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140     | 481       | 761       | 72     | 61  | 217    | 262     | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 832           | 195      | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201     | 450       | 550       | 125    | 125 | 200    | 200     | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Canadians do have a role<br>- feels strongly                | 64    | 64            | 73<br>BD | 60      | 59  | 65  | 68<br>I | 71<br>IKL | 59        | 65     | 60  | 59     | 68<br>I | 63  | 58      | 69<br>O |  |
| Canadians do have a role<br>- does not feel strongly        | 20    | 20            | 15       | 23<br>C | 19  | 21  | 19      | 17        | 25<br>HJM | 14     | 19  | 22     | 16      | 27  | 24<br>P | 17      |  |
| Canadians do not have a<br>role - does not feel<br>strongly | 6     | 6             | 5        | 5       | 10  | 9   | 5       | 6         | 6         | 4      | 6   | 7      | 6       | 4   | 8<br>P  | 4       |  |
| Canadians do not have a<br>role - feels strongly            | 6     | 6             | 6        | 5       | 6   | 2   | 5       | 6         | 5         | 10     | 10  | 7      | 7       | 4   | 7       | 5       |  |
| DK/NA   | 4     | 4<br>C        | 1        | 6<br>C  | 5   | 4   | 3       | 1         | 5<br>H    | 8<br>H | 5   | 5<br>H | 3       | 2   | 3       | 5       |  |
| <b>NET: Do have role</b>                                    | 84    | 84            | 88       | 83      | 79  | 85  | 87      | 87<br>JL  | 84        | 78     | 79  | 81     | 84      | 90  | 82      | 86<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Do not have role</b>                                | 12    | 12            | 11       | 10      | 16  | 11  | 9       | 12        | 11        | 14     | 16  | 14     | 13      | 8   | 15<br>P | 9       |  |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age   |          |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|---|-------|-------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|   |       | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|   | (A)   | (B)   | (C)      | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 378   | 471      | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 279   | 440      | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Canadians do have a role<br>- feels strongly                | 64    | 62    | 59       | 66<br>C | 68<br>C | 60          | 64            | 66           | 68<br>L          | 72<br>KL        | 63               | 58       | 63            | 68    | 58            | 64   |
| Canadians do have a role<br>- does not feel strongly        | 20    | 23    | 26<br>DE | 17      | 17      | 22          | 21            | 19           | 15               | 17              | 23<br>IJ         | 23<br>IJ | 21            | 18    | 24            | 20   |
| Canadians do not have a<br>role - does not feel<br>strongly | 6     | 7     | 8<br>E   | 5       | 4       | 5           | 6             | 6            | 6                | 4               | 4                | 8<br>K   | 6             | 6     | 7             | 6    |
| Canadians do not have a<br>role - feels strongly            | 6     | 6     | 5        | 8       | 5       | 7           | 6             | 6            | 5                | 4               | 6                | 8<br>J   | 7<br>N        | 4     | 7             | 7    |
| DK/NA   | 4     | 2     | 2        | 4<br>C  | 5<br>C  | 5           | 4             | 3            | 7<br>JL          | 3               | 3                | 3        | 3             | 5     | 4             | 3    |
| <b>NET: Do have role</b>                                    | 84    | 85    | 85       | 83      | 86      | 82          | 85            | 85           | 83               | 89<br>L         | 87<br>L          | 81       | 84            | 86    | 82            | 84   |
| <b>NET: Do not have role</b>                                | 12    | 13    | 13       | 13      | 9       | 12          | 12            | 12           | 11               | 9               | 10               | 16<br>JK | 13            | 9     | 14            | 12   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q25. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do or do not have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Peoples?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                                      | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Canadians do have a role - feels strongly             | 64    | 82<br>CD            | 66<br>D | 45           | 68<br>G          | 66<br>G | 60        | 58                   | 71<br>HJ    | 58         | 75<br>L                  | 56         | 58                          | 72<br>M    | 74<br>P             | 53         |
| Canadians do have a role - does not feel strongly     | 20    | 6                   | 22<br>B | 29<br>BC     | 18               | 20      | 22        | 24<br>I              | 17          | 23<br>I    | 14                       | 21<br>K    | 22                          | 16         | 17                  | 20         |
| Canadians do not have a role - does not feel strongly | 6     | 3                   | 4       | 11<br>BC     | 3                | 6       | 8<br>E    | 6                    | 5           | 7          | 5                        | 8          | 7                           | 5          | 4                   | 8<br>O     |
| Canadians do not have a role - feels strongly         | 6     | 5                   | 5       | 11<br>BC     | 8                | 6       | 6         | 8<br>I               | 5           | 6          | 3                        | 9<br>K     | 10<br>N                     | 5          | 2                   | 14<br>O    |
| DK/NA   | 4     | 5                   | 3       | 4            | 3                | 3       | 5         | 4                    | 3           | 5          | 3                        | 5          | 4                           | 2          | 2                   | 4          |
| <b>NET: Do have role</b>                              | 84    | 88<br>D             | 88<br>D | 74           | 86               | 86      | 82        | 82                   | 87<br>HJ    | 81         | 89<br>L                  | 77         | 79                          | 88<br>M    | 92<br>P             | 73         |
| <b>NET: Do not have role</b>                          | 12    | 7                   | 9       | 22<br>BC     | 11               | 11      | 13        | 14                   | 10          | 14         | 8                        | 17<br>K    | 16<br>N                     | 11         | 6                   | 22<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |           |          |     |         | Region  |              |         |         |           |     |          |           | Gender |        |
|---|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----|----------|-----------|--------|--------|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor      | Cal | Van     | Atl     | Que          | Ont     | Man     | Sas       | Alb | BC       | Ter       | Male   | Female |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)      | (E) | (F)     | (G)     | (H)          | (I)     | (J)     | (K)       | (L) | (M)      | (N)       | (O)    | (P)    |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328      | 74  | 137     | 140     | 481          | 761     | 72      | 61        | 217 | 262      | 7         | 971    | 1030   |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224      | 61  | 85      | 201     | 450          | 550     | 125     | 125       | 200 | 200      | 150       | 1011   | 990    |
| Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity | 20    | 20            | 32<br>BDF | 15       | 20  | 17      | 18      | 32<br>GIJKLM | 16      | 18      | 10        | 16  | 16       | 25        | 19     | 21     |
| Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward                          | 15    | 16            | 11        | 18       | 12  | 18      | 15      | 11           | 15      | 20<br>H | 19        | 16  | 20<br>H  | 16        | 14     | 17     |
| Build better relations/getting along better                   | 14    | 14<br>C       | 8         | 16<br>C  | 10  | 16      | 15      | 11           | 17<br>H | 15      | 12        | 12  | 15       | 10        | 14     | 14     |
| Agreement/finding common ground/coming together               | 14    | 14            | 10        | 14       | 13  | 14      | 15      | 11           | 14      | 18      | 23<br>HIL | 11  | 15       | 10        | 14     | 13     |
| Equality of opportunity                                       | 13    | 14            | 10        | 20<br>CF | 13  | 11      | 13      | 10           | 16<br>H | 13      | 11        | 15  | 12       | 21        | 13     | 14     |
| Make amends/public apology                                    | 13    | 12            | 11        | 12       | 8   | 15      | 14<br>H | 8            | 15<br>H | 17<br>H | 14        | 11  | 18<br>HL | 11        | 13     | 13     |
| Both sides listening to each other                            | 12    | 13            | 14        | 12       | 19  | 11      | 11      | 14<br>JM     | 12      | 8       | 9         | 11  | 9        | 11        | 11     | 13     |
| Acknowledgement/accept responsibility                         | 11    | 12            | 12        | 10       | 16  | 14      | 12      | 11           | 10      | 8       | 10        | 14  | 12       | 13        | 10     | 12     |
| Create awareness/understanding of the issues                  | 9     | 10<br>C       | 6         | 10       | 7   | 18<br>C | 10      | 7            | 10      | 9       | 5         | 7   | 10       | 26<br>HKL | 8      | 10     |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word `reconciliation` mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |         | Region |         |         |     |          |          |        |     | Gender |        |
|--|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|---------|--------|---------|---------|-----|----------|----------|--------|-----|--------|--------|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van     | Atl    | Que     | Ont     | Man | Sas      | Alb      | BC     | Ter | Male   | Female |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F)     | (G)    | (H)     | (I)     | (J) | (K)      | (L)      | (M)    | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| Compensation   | 5     | 6             | 5       | 5       | 8   | 5       | 3      | 4       | 5       | 5   | 7        | 10<br>GH | 6      | 6   | 6      | 5      |
| Apology  | 5     | 5             | 4       | 5       | 4   | 6       | 3      | 2       | 5<br>H  | 5   | 10<br>GH | 6        | 7<br>H | 8   | 5      | 4      |
| Help/counsel/ care for the affected                            | 4     | 4             | 7<br>E  | 4       | 2   | 5       | 2      | 6<br>GL | 4       | -   | 3        | 3        | 3      | 2   | 3      | 5      |
| Acceptance / acceptance of differences / Aboriginal culture    | 2     | 3             | 6<br>DF | 2       | 4   | 1       | 4<br>I | 4<br>I  | 1       | 1   | -        | 2        | 1      | 2   | 2      | 1      |
| Improve support from the government - social support / funding | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1       | -   | 2       | 1      | 1       | 1       | 4   | 1        | 1        | 1      | 2   | 1      | 1      |
| Recognize Aboriginal rights / treaties / self-government       | 1     | 1             | 3       | 2       | 1   | -       | 1      | 2       | 1       | -   | -        | *        | 1      | 2   | 1      | 1      |
| Other  | 2     | 1             | 1       | *       | 3   | -       | 4      | 2       | 2       | 3   | 3        | 4        | 2      | -   | 2      | 2      |
| DK/NA  | 13    | 14<br>C       | 8       | 16<br>C | 11  | 19<br>C | 13     | 10      | 15<br>H | 9   | 16       | 13       | 14     | 5   | 14     | 11     |



**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?  
 BANNER 2

|   | Total | Age     |          |         |           | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |         |
|---|-------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
|   |       | 18-29   | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|   | (A)   | (B)     | (C)      | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 378     | 471      | 585     | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 279     | 440      | 608     | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268    |
| Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity | 20    | 23<br>C | 16       | 22<br>C | 20        | 19          | 18            | 23<br>G      | 19               | 22              | 20               | 19      | 20            | 20    | 16            | 21<br>O |
| Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward                          | 15    | 13      | 18       | 13      | 16        | 10          | 15<br>F       | 18<br>F      | 13               | 14              | 16               | 16      | 16            | 13    | 17            | 15      |
| Build better relations/getting along better                   | 14    | 15      | 13       | 15      | 15        | 14          | 15            | 15           | 16               | 15              | 13               | 18<br>K | 15            | 13    | 18            | 14      |
| Agreement/finding common ground/coming together               | 14    | 16      | 11       | 13      | 13        | 13          | 13            | 14           | 13               | 15              | 13               | 14      | 13            | 17    | 14            | 12      |
| Equality of opportunity                                       | 13    | 16      | 10       | 13      | 15<br>C   | 12          | 14            | 14           | 11               | 15              | 13               | 12      | 13            | 16    | 13            | 13      |
| Make amends/public apology                                    | 13    | 13      | 17<br>DE | 11      | 12        | 8           | 17<br>FH      | 13<br>F      | 11               | 8               | 16<br>IJ         | 16<br>J | 14<br>N       | 9     | 16            | 14      |
| Both sides listening to each other                            | 12    | 10      | 9        | 12      | 16<br>BCD | 10          | 12            | 12           | 13               | 17<br>KL        | 10               | 9       | 12            | 12    | 11            | 12      |
| Acknowledgement/accept responsibility                         | 11    | 12      | 11       | 11      | 12        | 5           | 11<br>F       | 15<br>F      | 8                | 13              | 11               | 15<br>I | 11            | 10    | 12            | 11      |
| Create awareness/understanding of the issues                  | 9     | 8       | 9        | 9       | 9         | 7           | 8             | 11<br>FG     | 9                | 8               | 11               | 9       | 10            | 7     | 10            | 9       |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Age   |       |       |        | Education |             |               | Household Income |           |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|-----|
|  | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59  | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K    | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada | Other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)    | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)       | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Compensation   | 5     | 7     | 5     | 7      | 4         | 4           | 5             | 7                | 3         | 4               | 7<br>I           | 7<br>I        | 6      | 4             | 4   | 6   |
| Apology  | 5     | 5     | 4     | 5      | 5         | 3           | 5             | 5                | 4         | 4               | 5                | 5             | 5      | 4             | 5   | 5   |
| Help/counsel/ care for<br>the affected                               | 4     | 3     | 2     | 5<br>C | 5<br>C    | 3           | 4             | 4                | 5         | 4               | 3                | 5             | 4      | 5             | 4   | 3   |
| Acceptance / acceptance<br>of differences /<br>Aboriginal culture    | 2     | 1     | 2     | 2      | 2         | 1           | 2             | 3                | 2         | 1               | 2                | 2             | 2      | 2             | 2   | 2   |
| Improve support from the<br>government - social<br>support / funding | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1      | 1         | 1           | *             | 2<br>G           | 1         | 1               | 2                | 1             | 1      | 2             | 1   | 1   |
| Recognize Aboriginal<br>rights / treaties / self-<br>government      | 1     | 2     | *     | 1      | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 1         | 1               | 1                | 1             | 1      | 1             | 2   | 1   |
| Other  | 2     | 1     | 3     | 2      | 3<br>B    | 3           | 2             | 2                | 3         | 3               | 2                | 2             | 2      | 3             | 2   | 2   |
| DK/NA  | 13    | 12    | 15    | 12     | 12        | 20<br>GH    | 13<br>H       | 9                | 19<br>JKL | 12              | 13<br>L          | 8             | 11     | 18<br>M       | 9   | 12  |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total  | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total  | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Equality / mutual respect / living together / harmony / unity | 20    | 23                  | 19      | 19           | 17               | 20      | 22<br>E   | 18                   | 19          | 22         | 18                       | 21         | 19                          | 18         | 21                  | 17         |
| Closure/to heal/forgive/move forward                          | 15    | 14                  | 16      | 14           | 17               | 16      | 13        | 15<br>J              | 22<br>HJ    | 7          | 15                       | 15         | 14                          | 15         | 16                  | 16         |
| Build better relations/getting along better                   | 14    | 15                  | 16<br>D | 11           | 14               | 18<br>G | 13        | 17                   | 13          | 14         | 17                       | 14         | 14                          | 16         | 16                  | 14         |
| Agreement/finding common ground/coming together               | 14    | 14                  | 15<br>D | 10           | 12               | 15      | 13        | 14                   | 13          | 14         | 13                       | 14         | 18                          | 17         | 16                  | 13         |
| Equality of opportunity                                       | 13    | 14                  | 14      | 12           | 12               | 13      | 14        | 12                   | 14          | 13         | 12                       | 12         | 12                          | 14         | 13                  | 11         |
| Make amends/public apology                                    | 13    | 16                  | 12      | 12           | 16<br>G          | 14      | 11        | 14<br>J              | 16<br>J     | 8          | 13                       | 15         | 9                           | 16<br>M    | 15                  | 11         |
| Both sides listening to each other                            | 12    | 12                  | 14<br>D | 8            | 11               | 14      | 11        | 11                   | 14<br>J     | 9          | 15                       | 12         | 11                          | 11         | 15<br>P             | 10         |
| Acknowledgement/accept responsibility                         | 11    | 17<br>CD            | 11<br>D | 6            | 11               | 12      | 11        | 7                    | 19<br>HJ    | 6          | 15<br>L                  | 9          | 9                           | 11         | 12                  | 12         |
| Create awareness/understanding of the issues                  | 9     | 13<br>D             | 9<br>D  | 5            | 8                | 12<br>G | 7         | 6                    | 14<br>HJ    | 5          | 9                        | 6          | 5                           | 10<br>M    | 12<br>P             | 6          |

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**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q26. What does the word 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and other people living in Canada?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Compensation   | 5     | 5                   | 5       | 7            | 7                | 5     | 5         | 5                    | 7<br>J      | 3          | 5                        | 7          | 5                           | 7          | 6                   | 7          |
| Apology  | 5     | 4                   | 4       | 5            | 5                | 5     | 4         | 6<br>J               | 7<br>J      | 1          | 4                        | 7<br>K     | 4                           | 5          | 5                   | 6          |
| Help/counsel/ care for the affected                            | 4     | 4                   | 4       | 4            | 3                | 4     | 4         | 4                    | 5<br>J      | 3          | 5                        | 3          | 4                           | 4          | 6                   | 3          |
| Acceptance / acceptance of differences / Aboriginal culture    | 2     | *                   | 3<br>BD | 1            | 1                | 2     | 2         | 2                    | 3<br>J      | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 2          |
| Improve support from the government - social support / funding | 1     | 2<br>C              | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1     | 1         | 1                    | 2           | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| Recognize Aboriginal rights / treaties / self-government       | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1     | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 2          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | *          |
| Other  | 2     | 4                   | 2       | 2            | 3                | 2     | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 3          | 2                           | 2          | 3                   | 3          |
| DK/NA  | 13    | 7                   | 11<br>B | 20<br>BC     | 13               | 10    | 15<br>F   | 14<br>I              | 6           | 21<br>HI   | 15<br>L                  | 10         | 13                          | 11         | 9                   | 17<br>O    |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |         |     |     |     | Region |          |         |     |     |           |        |                   | Gender |        |
|--|-------|---------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----------|---------|-----|-----|-----------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que      | Ont     | Man | Sas | Alb       | BC     | Ter               | Male   | Female |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H)      | (I)     | (J) | (K) | (L)       | (M)    | (N)               | (O)    | (P)    |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328 | 74  | 137 | 140    | 481      | 761     | 72  | 61  | 217       | 262    | 7                 | 971    | 1030   |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224 | 61  | 85  | 201    | 450      | 550     | 125 | 125 | 200       | 200    | 150               | 1011   | 990    |
| Equality of opportunity/<br>fair policies/level<br>playing field       | 18    | 18            | 17      | 19  | 15  | 20  | 15     | 19       | 18      | 15  | 18  | 15        | 21     | 29                | 16     | 20     |
| Equality / mutual<br>respect / living<br>together / harmony /<br>unity | 17    | 18            | 21      | 18  | 12  | 17  | 17     | 20<br>LM | 17      | 20  | 18  | 12        | 14     | 14                | 16     | 18     |
| Cooperation / compromise<br>/ working together /<br>getting along      | 11    | 8             | 8       | 10  | 4   | 6   | 9      | 11       | 13<br>M | 13  | 11  | 9         | 8      | 6                 | 10     | 11     |
| Compensation   | 8     | 8             | 10      | 7   | 11  | 5   | 9      | 6        | 8       | 8   | 9   | 14<br>HIM | 7      | 11                | 8      | 8      |
| Acknowledgement /<br>acceptance of history /<br>actions / issues       | 8     | 9             | 6       | 10  | 10  | 7   | 6      | 6        | 8       | 10  | 4   | 10        | 7      | 13                | 8      | 8      |
| Apology  | 7     | 7             | 5       | 7   | 6   | 8   | 5      | 4        | 9<br>H  | 4   | 9   | 10<br>H   | 9<br>H | 10                | 8      | 7      |
| Both sides listening to<br>each other /<br>communication / dialogue    | 7     | 7             | 10<br>F | 6   | 9   | 3   | 5      | 8        | 8       | 8   | 5   | 5         | 6      | 2                 | 7      | 8      |
| Increase funding for<br>education/communities                          | 5     | 5             | 5       | 5   | 5   | 4   | 6      | 3        | 7<br>HM | 4   | 4   | 7<br>H    | 3      | 21<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 5      | 5      |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |        |     |     |         | Region |          |         |     |     |        |          |     |      | Gender |  |
|---|-------|---------------|--------|-----|-----|---------|--------|----------|---------|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----|------|--------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl    | Tor | Cal | Van     | Atl    | Que      | Ont     | Man | Sas | Alb    | BC       | Ter | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)    | (D) | (E) | (F)     | (G)    | (H)      | (I)     | (J) | (K) | (L)    | (M)      | (N) | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Improve quality of life (drinking water, housing)                                   | 5     | 5             | 2      | 5   | 7   | 5       | 7<br>H | 3        | 5<br>H  | 4   | 6   | 4      | 6        | 4   | 4    | 5      |  |
| Make amends / offer justice   | 4     | 4             | 3      | 6   | 2   | 3       | 4<br>K | 3        | 6<br>HK | 5   | 1   | 3      | 4<br>K   | 5   | 4    | 5      |  |
| Settle land claims  | 4     | 5             | 8<br>E | 3   | 2   | 6       | 3      | 6<br>GJL | 4       | 2   | 2   | 2      | 4        | 2   | 4    | 4      |  |
| Financial compensation for abuse/discrimination                                     | 4     | 3             | 4      | 3   | -   | 6       | 4      | 2        | 5<br>HJ | 2   | 5   | 3      | 5        | 4   | 4    | 4      |  |
| Overcoming the past / moving on from history  | 4     | 5<br>C        | 2      | 4   | 10  | 4       | 4      | 2        | 4       | 6   | 3   | 6<br>H | 4        | 4   | 3    | 4      |  |
| Making peace / making things right  | 3     | 4             | 5      | 3   | 3   | 7       | 4      | 3        | 3       | 1   | 2   | 3      | 4        | 5   | 3    | 3      |  |
| Change/repeal outdated laws/policies  | 3     | 4             | 3      | 4   | 7   | 10<br>C | 3      | 2        | 3       | 2   | 1   | 2      | 6<br>HKL | 2   | 3    | 3      |  |
| Improve financial support from the government (other)                               | 3     | 3             | 4      | 3   | 3   | 7       | 4      | 3        | 2       | 2   | 3   | 3      | 4        | 3   | 3    | 3      |  |
| Economic development/independence   | 3     | 3             | 3      | 2   | 3   | 4       | 2      | 3        | 2       | 3   | 2   | 3      | 2        | 4   | 3    | 3      |  |
| Gov't seeks prior consent before taking actions that will affect Aboriginal Peoples | 3     | 2             | 5<br>D | 1   | 5   | 1       | *      | 5<br>GI  | 2<br>G  | 3   | 2   | 2      | 2        | 4   | 2    | 3      |  |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region    |     |        |        |           |     |        |     |        | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|--------|--------|-----------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl       | Que | Ont    | Man    | Sas       | Alb | BC     | Ter | Male   | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)       | (H) | (I)    | (J)    | (K)       | (L) | (M)    | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| The government will do too much / overcompensate                           | 2     | 2             | 3   | 1   | 5   | 3   | 2         | 2   | 1      | 3      | 4         | 4   | 2      | *   | 2      | 2      |  |
| Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty                   | 2     | 2             | 4   | 1   | 2   | -   | 1         | 2   | 2      | 1      | 1         | 1   | 1      | 2   | 2      | 1      |  |
| The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more                 | 1     | 2             | *   | 3   | 4   | 1   | 2         | *   | 2<br>H | 1      | -         | 1   | 2      | *   | 2      | 1      |  |
| Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance | 1     | 1             | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 2         | 1   | 1      | -      | 1         | 2   | 1      | -   | 1      | 1      |  |
| Empathy / understanding  | 1     | 1             | -   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1         | 1   | 1      | 3      | 2         | 2   | 1      | -   | 1      | 1      |  |
| Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples               | 1     | 1             | 1   | 1   | -   | 1   | *         | 1   | 1      | -      | -         | -   | *      | 1   | 1      | 1      |  |
| Drop lawsuits  | *     | *             | *   | -   | -   | -   | -         | *   | *      | 2<br>I | -         | -   | -      | -   | -      | *      |  |
| Other  | 6     | 6             | 4   | 6   | 4   | 7   | 3         | 5   | 6      | 9      | 4         | 6   | 8<br>G | 2   | 7<br>P | 5      |  |
| DK/NA  | 19    | 17            | 13  | 18  | 19  | 15  | 25<br>IMN | 21  | 16     | 22     | 28<br>IMN | 18  | 16     | 8   | 20     | 18     |  |

**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |       |       |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+      | HS/<br>Less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585   | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608   | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Equality of opportunity/<br>fair policies/level<br>playing field       | 18    | 18    | 17    | 20    | 16       | 12          | 18<br>F       | 21<br>F      | 18               | 18              | 19               | 16       | 18            | 19    | 22            | 16   |
| Equality / mutual<br>respect / living<br>together / harmony /<br>unity | 17    | 17    | 17    | 16    | 18       | 16          | 16            | 19           | 19               | 16              | 17               | 19       | 17            | 18    | 17            | 17   |
| Cooperation / compromise<br>/ working together /<br>getting along      | 11    | 9     | 10    | 11    | 11       | 12          | 11            | 10           | 10               | 9               | 11               | 13       | 11            | 11    | 11            | 11   |
| Compensation   | 8     | 9     | 8     | 9     | 7        | 6           | 7             | 11<br>FG     | 3                | 6               | 9<br>I           | 12<br>IJ | 9             | 6     | 11            | 8    |
| Acknowledgement /<br>acceptance of history /<br>actions / issues       | 8     | 5     | 9     | 8     | 7        | 5           | 6             | 10<br>FG     | 5                | 6               | 9<br>I           | 11<br>IJ | 8             | 8     | 8             | 7    |
| Apology  | 7     | 7     | 9     | 7     | 7        | 5           | 6             | 10<br>FG     | 4                | 6               | 9<br>I           | 8<br>I   | 8             | 7     | 8             | 8    |
| Both sides listening to<br>each other /<br>communication / dialogue    | 7     | 5     | 6     | 8     | 10<br>BC | 8           | 8             | 6            | 5                | 9               | 8                | 7        | 7             | 7     | 7             | 8    |
| Increase funding for<br>education/communities                          | 5     | 6     | 5     | 4     | 7        | 4           | 4             | 7<br>FG      | 3                | 5               | 5                | 8<br>I   | 5             | 5     | 5             | 6    |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age    |        |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |     |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
|  |       | 18-29  | 30-44  | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd |
|  | (A)   | (B)    | (C)    | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P) |
| Improve quality of life<br>(drinking water,<br>housing)                                      | 5     | 4      | 5      | 3      | 7<br>BD | 4           | 4             | 5            | 5                | 6               | 4                | 4       | 5             | 4     | 4             | 5   |
| Make amends / offer<br>justice   | 4     | 5<br>E | 5      | 5<br>E | 2       | 5           | 4             | 4            | 3                | 3               | 6<br>I           | 4       | 5<br>N        | 3     | 4             | 5   |
| Settle land claims   | 4     | 5      | 3      | 4      | 4       | 2           | 5<br>F        | 4<br>F       | 4                | 4               | 4                | 5       | 4             | 3     | 4             | 4   |
| Financial compensation<br>for abuse/discrimination   | 4     | 4      | 4      | 6<br>E | 2       | 2           | 4             | 5<br>F       | 1                | 3               | 5<br>I           | 5<br>I  | 4             | 4     | 3             | 4   |
| Overcoming the past /<br>moving on from history  | 4     | 1      | 5<br>B | 4<br>B | 3<br>B  | 2           | 4<br>F        | 5<br>F       | 2                | 3               | 3                | 5       | 4             | 3     | 6             | 3   |
| Making peace / making<br>things right  | 3     | 4      | 5<br>D | 2      | 3       | 2           | 4             | 4            | 2                | 5               | 3                | 3       | 3             | 4     | 3             | 3   |
| Change/repeal outdated<br>laws/policies  | 3     | 2      | 3      | 3      | 3       | 2           | 4             | 3            | 4                | 3               | 3                | 3       | 3             | 4     | 2             | 3   |
| Improve financial<br>support from the<br>government (other)                                  | 3     | 3      | 4      | 3      | 2       | 3           | 2             | 3            | 2                | 3               | 3                | 3       | 3             | 4     | 3             | 3   |
| Economic development/<br>independence  | 3     | 2      | 3      | 3      | 3       | 4           | 2             | 2            | 4                | 2               | 2                | 3       | 3             | 3     | 2             | 3   |
| Gov't seeks prior<br>consent before taking<br>actions that will affect<br>Aboriginal Peoples | 3     | 3      | 3      | 2      | 3       | 1           | 3<br>F        | 3<br>F       | 3                | 3               | 2                | 3       | 3             | 3     | 2             | 3   |

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## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age   |       |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |         |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------|
|  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)     |
| The government will do too much / overcompensate                           | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2      | 2       | 3           | 2             | 1            | 3                | 2               | 1                | 2       | 2<br>N        | 1     | 3             | 2       |
| Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty                   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2      | 1       | 2           | 1             | 2            | 2                | 1               | 1                | 3       | 2             | 2     | 2             | 2       |
| The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more                 | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1      | 2       | 2           | 2             | 1            | 1                | 2               | 2                | 1       | 2             | 1     | 1             | 2       |
| Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance | 1     | -     | 1     | 2      | 1       | 1           | 1             | 1            | *                | 1               | 1                | 2       | 1             | 1     | 1             | 1       |
| Empathy / understanding  | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1           | *             | 2<br>G       | 1                | 1               | 2                | 1       | 1             | 1     | 2             | 1       |
| Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples               | 1     | 1     | 1     | *      | 1       | 1           | *             | 1            | *                | 1               | 1                | 1       | *             | 1     | *             | 1       |
| Drop lawsuits  | *     | *     | *     | *      | -       | -           | *             | *            | -                | *               | *                | *       | *             | *     | *             | *       |
| Other  | 6     | 4     | 4     | 7<br>C | 9<br>BC | 6           | 6             | 6            | 7                | 6               | 6                | 5       | 6             | 6     | 8             | 5       |
| DK/NA  | 19    | 22    | 21    | 17     | 17      | 29<br>GH    | 19<br>H       | 12           | 25<br>KL         | 19<br>L         | 18<br>L          | 11      | 18            | 22    | 11            | 19<br>O |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595    | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576    | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Equality of opportunity/<br>fair policies/level<br>playing field       | 18    | 23<br>D             | 19<br>D | 12           | 15               | 19     | 18        | 16                   | 20          | 16         | 19                       | 15         | 17                          | 19         | 21                  | 17         |
| Equality / mutual<br>respect / living<br>together / harmony /<br>unity | 17    | 20<br>D             | 18<br>D | 13           | 15               | 19     | 17        | 16                   | 18          | 15         | 19                       | 15         | 17                          | 15         | 19                  | 16         |
| Cooperation / compromise<br>/ working together /<br>getting along      | 11    | 11                  | 11      | 11           | 10               | 11     | 11        | 10                   | 10          | 12         | 11                       | 10         | 14<br>N                     | 8          | 13                  | 10         |
| Compensation   | 8     | 8                   | 9       | 7            | 10<br>G          | 9      | 7         | 9<br>J               | 11<br>J     | 4          | 8                        | 11         | 8                           | 10         | 8                   | 9          |
| Acknowledgement /<br>acceptance of history /<br>actions / issues       | 8     | 10<br>D             | 8       | 5            | 10               | 8      | 6         | 7<br>J               | 12<br>HJ    | 3          | 8                        | 8          | 8                           | 7          | 10                  | 8          |
| Apology  | 7     | 9                   | 7       | 7            | 9                | 9<br>G | 5         | 9<br>J               | 11<br>J     | 2          | 7                        | 8          | 6                           | 7          | 8                   | 7          |
| Both sides listening to<br>each other /<br>communication / dialogue    | 7     | 7                   | 7       | 8            | 6                | 7      | 8         | 5                    | 7           | 9<br>H     | 8                        | 6          | 7                           | 6          | 9                   | 6          |

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**FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016**

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Increase funding for education/communities            | 5     | 6                   | 5      | 4            | 4                | 6      | 5         | 5<br>J               | 8<br>HJ     | 2          | 5                        | 5          | 3                           | 5          | 6<br>P              | 3          |
| Improve quality of life (drinking water, housing)     | 5     | 7<br>D              | 5<br>D | 2            | 4                | 5      | 5         | 4                    | 8<br>HJ     | 2          | 6                        | 4          | 3                           | 6          | 6<br>P              | 2          |
| Make amends / offer justice                           | 4     | 5                   | 4      | 4            | 6<br>G           | 4      | 3         | 4                    | 5<br>J      | 3          | 4                        | 5          | 4                           | 4          | 4                   | 3          |
| Settle land claims                                    | 4     | 5                   | 5<br>D | 2            | 4                | 4      | 4         | 5<br>J               | 4           | 2          | 4                        | 3          | 3                           | 4          | 5                   | 4          |
| Financial compensation for abuse/discrimination       | 4     | 4                   | 3      | 5            | 4                | 4      | 4         | 4<br>J               | 6<br>J      | 1          | 4                        | 5          | 2                           | 3          | 4                   | 4          |
| Overcoming the past / moving on from history          | 4     | 3                   | 4      | 4            | 4                | 4      | 3         | 5<br>J               | 5<br>J      | 1          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 6                           | 3          | 2                   | 5          |
| Making peace / making things right                    | 3     | 4                   | 3      | 3            | 2                | 4<br>E | 3         | 4                    | 4<br>J      | 2          | 5<br>L                   | 2          | 3                           | 4          | 4                   | 2          |
| Change/repeal outdated laws/policies                  | 3     | 4                   | 3      | 3            | 2                | 4<br>E | 3         | 2                    | 4<br>HJ     | 2          | 4                        | 3          | 2                           | 5<br>M     | 2                   | 3          |
| Improve financial support from the government (other) | 3     | 5<br>CD             | 3      | 1            | 3                | 2      | 3         | 3                    | 3           | 2          | 3                        | 3          | 3                           | 3          | 5<br>P              | 2          |
| Economic development/independence                     | 3     | 4                   | 3      | 2            | 2                | 3      | 3         | 3                    | 3           | 3          | 4<br>L                   | 1          | 2                           | 2          | 4                   | 2          |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q27. And what does 'reconciliation' mean to you, when you think about relations between Aboriginal Peoples and the Government of Canada?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |        | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Disag  | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)    | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Gov't seeks prior consent before taking actions that will affect Aboriginal Peoples | 3     | 4                   | 3       | 2            | 2                | 3     | 3         | 2                    | 4           | 2          | 5<br>L                   | 2      | 2                           | 3          | 4                   | 3          |
| The government will do too much / overcompensate                                    | 2     | 2                   | 1       | 3            | 2                | 2     | 2         | 3                    | 1           | 3          | 1                        | 4<br>K | 3                           | 2          | 2                   | 3          |
| Provide self-government/ self-determination/ Sovereignty                            | 2     | 2                   | 2       | 1            | 2                | 1     | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 1          | 2                        | 1      | 1                           | 3          | 2                   | 1          |
| The government hasn't been doing enough / needs to do more                          | 1     | 1                   | 2       | 1            | 2                | 1     | 2         | 2                    | 1           | 1          | 3                        | 1      | 1                           | 2          | 2                   | -          |
| Aboriginal people need to be more responsible / not to be given assistance          | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 3<br>FG          | 1     | 1         | 2<br>J               | 1           | *          | 1                        | 2      | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 2          |
| Empathy / understanding   | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | *     | 1         | *                    | 1<br>H      | 2<br>H     | 1                        | 2      | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| Implement UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples                        | 1     | 1                   | 1       | *            | *                | 1     | 1         | *                    | 1           | 1          | *                        | 1      | 1                           | 1          | *                   | *          |
| Drop lawsuits   | *     | *                   | *       | *            | *                | *     | *         | *                    | *           | *          | *                        | -      | *                           | *          | *                   | -          |
| Other   | 6     | 7                   | 5       | 7            | 6                | 5     | 7         | 5                    | 7           | 6          | 5                        | 8      | 8                           | 5          | 6                   | 5          |
| DK/NA   | 19    | 10                  | 17<br>B | 29<br>BC     | 20               | 16    | 19        | 19<br>I              | 9           | 31<br>HI   | 18                       | 17     | 16                          | 20         | 13                  | 22<br>O    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |            |         | Region    |           |            |        |             |            |          |                   |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal        | Van     | Atl       | Que       | Ont        | Man    | Sas         | Alb        | BC       | Ter               | Male    | Female  |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)        | (F)     | (G)       | (H)       | (I)        | (J)    | (K)         | (L)        | (M)      | (N)               | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74         | 137     | 140       | 481       | 761        | 72     | 61          | 217        | 262      | 7                 | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61         | 85      | 201       | 450       | 550        | 125    | 125         | 200        | 200      | 150               | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Strongly support    | 24    | 26<br>E       | 28<br>E | 30<br>E | 14         | 25      | 23<br>L   | 26<br>KL  | 27<br>KL   | 22     | 14          | 14         | 25<br>KL | 55<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 23      | 25      |  |
| Somewhat support    | 36    | 37<br>E       | 37      | 38<br>E | 24         | 36      | 44<br>HLM | 30        | 39<br>H    | 36     | 35          | 34         | 33       | 25                | 31      | 40<br>O |  |
| Somewhat oppose     | 17    | 15            | 13      | 14      | 16         | 15      | 12        | 21<br>GI  | 16         | 14     | 17          | 18         | 16       | 10                | 19<br>P | 15      |  |
| Strongly oppose     | 16    | 14            | 17<br>D | 10      | 32<br>BCDF | 9       | 14        | 18<br>I   | 13         | 18     | 27<br>GHIMN | 24<br>GIM  | 15       | 9                 | 20<br>P | 13      |  |
| Depends             | 2     | 2             | 2       | 1       | 3          | 8<br>D  | 2         | 2         | 1          | 2      | 4           | 3          | 6<br>I   | -                 | 3       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA               | 4     | 6             | 3       | 7       | 12<br>C    | 6       | 5         | 3         | 4          | 8<br>H | 2           | 6          | 6        | 2                 | 4       | 5       |  |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 60    | 63<br>E       | 65<br>E | 68<br>E | 38         | 62<br>E | 67<br>HKL | 56        | 66<br>HKLM | 58     | 50          | 48         | 58       | 80<br>HJKLM       | 54      | 66<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 33    | 29            | 30      | 24      | 47<br>BCDF | 24      | 26        | 39<br>GIN | 29         | 32     | 44<br>GIMN  | 42<br>GIMN | 31       | 18                | 39<br>P | 27      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost  
 BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age       |          |          |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 24    | 24        | 20       | 24       | 27<br>C | 26          | 25            | 23           | 37<br>JKL        | 26<br>L         | 24<br>L          | 18        | 22            | 31<br>M | 23            | 22   |
| Somewhat support    | 36    | 47<br>CDE | 38<br>D  | 29       | 34      | 33          | 35            | 38           | 36               | 39              | 37               | 37        | 36            | 37      | 35            | 36   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 17    | 16        | 18       | 17       | 17      | 17          | 18            | 17           | 11               | 15              | 20<br>I          | 16        | 18<br>N       | 13      | 18            | 18   |
| Strongly oppose     | 16    | 9         | 18<br>BE | 23<br>BE | 12      | 15          | 17            | 16           | 7                | 14<br>I         | 14<br>I          | 24<br>IJK | 18<br>N       | 9       | 18            | 19   |
| Depends             | 2     | 1         | 2        | 3        | 4<br>B  | 3           | 2             | 3            | 2                | 2               | 2                | 2         | 2             | 4       | 2             | 2    |
| DK/NA               | 4     | 3         | 4        | 4        | 6<br>B  | 6           | 4             | 4            | 7<br>L           | 4               | 3                | 3         | 4             | 7<br>M  | 5             | 3    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 60    | 71<br>CDE | 58       | 54       | 61<br>D | 59          | 60            | 61           | 73<br>JKL        | 65<br>L         | 61               | 55        | 58            | 68<br>M | 58            | 58   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 33    | 25        | 36<br>BE | 40<br>BE | 29      | 33          | 35            | 33           | 18               | 30<br>I         | 34<br>I          | 40<br>IJ  | 36<br>N       | 22      | 36            | 37   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28A. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Settling all outstanding land claims with First Nations, Metis and Inuit people, regardless of what this might cost

BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |          |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some     | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)      | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027     | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008     | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 24    | 40<br>CD            | 22<br>D  | 16           | 27               | 24    | 22        | 20                   | 27<br>H     | 24         | 35<br>L                  | 17         | 29                          | 25         | 34<br>P             | 15         |
| Somewhat support    | 36    | 33                  | 40<br>BD | 30           | 33               | 37    | 37        | 31                   | 39<br>H     | 36         | 42<br>L                  | 30         | 23                          | 40<br>M    | 38<br>P             | 24         |
| Somewhat oppose     | 17    | 9                   | 19<br>B  | 21<br>B      | 15               | 15    | 19        | 21<br>I              | 14          | 18<br>I    | 13                       | 19<br>K    | 18                          | 16         | 11                  | 23<br>O    |
| Strongly oppose     | 16    | 12                  | 14       | 25<br>BC     | 18               | 16    | 15        | 21<br>IJ             | 16          | 14         | 8                        | 26<br>K    | 26<br>N                     | 14         | 11                  | 31<br>O    |
| Depends             | 2     | 3                   | 2        | 2            | 3                | 3     | 2         | 3                    | 2           | 2          | 2                        | 3          | 2                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| DK/NA               | 4     | 4                   | 4        | 6            | 2                | 5     | 5<br>E    | 4                    | 3           | 6          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 3                           | 3          | 4                   | 4          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 60    | 73<br>CD            | 62<br>D  | 47           | 61               | 61    | 59        | 50                   | 65<br>H     | 61<br>H    | 76<br>L                  | 47         | 52                          | 65<br>M    | 72<br>P             | 40         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 33    | 21                  | 33<br>B  | 45<br>BC     | 34               | 32    | 34        | 42<br>IJ             | 29          | 32         | 20                       | 44<br>K    | 44<br>N                     | 30         | 22                  | 54<br>O    |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |         |     | Region  |           |          |     |         |          |          |     | Gender  |         |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|-----------|----------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal     | Van | Atl     | Que       | Ont      | Man | Sas     | Alb      | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F) | (G)     | (H)       | (I)      | (J) | (K)     | (L)      | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74      | 137 | 140     | 481       | 761      | 72  | 61      | 217      | 262      | 7   | 971     | 1030    |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61      | 85  | 201     | 450       | 550      | 125 | 125     | 200      | 200      | 150 | 1011    | 990     |
| Strongly support    | 31    | 31            | 35<br>E | 35<br>E | 21      | 31  | 29<br>K | 33<br>KL  | 33<br>KL | 30  | 19      | 22       | 33<br>KL | 39  | 26      | 36<br>O |
| Somewhat support    | 35    | 36            | 31      | 38      | 37      | 36  | 40<br>H | 28        | 36<br>H  | 38  | 45<br>H | 38<br>H  | 36       | 25  | 33      | 37      |
| Somewhat oppose     | 14    | 13            | 16      | 10      | 14      | 13  | 13      | 19<br>IM  | 11       | 14  | 14      | 15       | 12       | 25  | 18<br>P | 10      |
| Strongly oppose     | 15    | 15            | 14      | 11      | 21      | 14  | 12      | 16        | 14       | 15  | 20      | 20<br>G  | 15       | 10  | 18<br>P | 12      |
| Depends             | 2     | 2             | 2       | 3       | 2       | 2   | 2       | 1         | 3        | -   | 2       | 1        | 2        | -   | 2       | 1       |
| DK/NA               | 3     | 3             | 2       | 3       | 4       | 3   | 3       | 2         | 3<br>K   | 4   | 1       | 4        | 3        | *   | 3       | 3       |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 66    | 68            | 66      | 73      | 59      | 68  | 69      | 62        | 69<br>HL | 67  | 64      | 60       | 69       | 64  | 59      | 73<br>O |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 29    | 27            | 31<br>D | 21      | 35<br>D | 27  | 25      | 35<br>GIM | 25       | 29  | 34      | 36<br>GI | 27       | 36  | 36<br>P | 23      |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age       |         |          |        | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59    | 60+    | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)      | (E)    | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585      | 502    | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608      | 609    | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 31    | 37<br>D   | 30      | 27       | 31     | 34<br>H     | 32            | 29           | 43<br>JKL        | 32              | 30               | 27        | 30            | 37<br>M | 32            | 29   |
| Somewhat support    | 35    | 40        | 35      | 33       | 35     | 35          | 35            | 35           | 33               | 37              | 39<br>L          | 31        | 36            | 34      | 35            | 36   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 14    | 12        | 17      | 15       | 13     | 14          | 14            | 13           | 8                | 15<br>I         | 14<br>I          | 16<br>I   | 15            | 12      | 14            | 15   |
| Strongly oppose     | 15    | 10        | 15      | 19<br>B  | 14     | 11          | 14            | 18<br>F      | 10               | 14              | 14               | 20<br>IJK | 16            | 12      | 15            | 16   |
| Depends             | 2     | -         | 1       | 3<br>C   | 3<br>C | 2           | 2             | 2            | 2                | 2               | 2                | 2         | 2             | 3       | 2             | 2    |
| DK/NA               | 3     | 1         | 2       | 3        | 4<br>B | 3           | 2             | 3            | 5<br>JK          | 1               | 1                | 4<br>JK   | 3             | 3       | 3             | 3    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 66    | 77<br>CDE | 66      | 61       | 65     | 69          | 67            | 64           | 76<br>L          | 69<br>L         | 69<br>L          | 58        | 65            | 70      | 66            | 65   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 29    | 22        | 32<br>B | 34<br>BE | 27     | 25          | 29            | 32<br>F      | 17               | 29<br>I         | 28<br>I          | 36<br>IJK | 30<br>N       | 24      | 29            | 31   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28B. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing Aboriginal communities with full control over the natural resources on their traditional territories  
BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 31    | 44<br>CD            | 28      | 26           | 35               | 31    | 29        | 28                   | 32          | 34<br>H    | 44<br>L                  | 23         | 30                          | 36         | 40<br>P             | 25         |
| Somewhat support    | 35    | 29                  | 39<br>B | 33           | 35               | 36    | 35        | 35                   | 37          | 34         | 35                       | 33         | 27                          | 34<br>M    | 35<br>P             | 26         |
| Somewhat oppose     | 14    | 10                  | 15<br>B | 16<br>B      | 11               | 15    | 15        | 15                   | 13          | 14         | 10                       | 17<br>K    | 14                          | 12         | 9                   | 20<br>O    |
| Strongly oppose     | 15    | 14                  | 13      | 20<br>BC     | 15               | 15    | 16        | 17                   | 15          | 14         | 8                        | 23<br>K    | 27<br>N                     | 14         | 13                  | 22<br>O    |
| Depends             | 2     | 1                   | 2       | 1            | 2                | 2     | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 4          |
| DK/NA               | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 4            | 2                | 2     | 4         | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 4          | 2                           | 3          | 2                   | 3          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 66    | 73<br>CD            | 67<br>D | 59           | 70<br>G          | 66    | 64        | 62                   | 69<br>H     | 68         | 79<br>L                  | 55         | 57                          | 70<br>M    | 74<br>P             | 51         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 29    | 24                  | 28      | 36<br>BC     | 26               | 30    | 31        | 32                   | 27          | 28         | 18                       | 39<br>K    | 40<br>N                     | 26         | 22                  | 42<br>O    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |     |         | Region   |              |           |           |            |         |         |         |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mt1       | Tor     | Cal | Van     | Atl      | Que          | Ont       | Man       | Sas        | Alb     | BC      | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E) | (F)     | (G)      | (H)          | (I)       | (J)       | (K)        | (L)     | (M)     | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328     | 74  | 137     | 140      | 481          | 761       | 72        | 61         | 217     | 262     | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224     | 61  | 85      | 201      | 450          | 550       | 125       | 125        | 200     | 200     | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 76            | 86<br>BDF | 78      | 74  | 68      | 75<br>JK | 84<br>GIJKLM | 75<br>JKL | 63        | 57         | 66      | 69<br>K | 82<br>K | 70      | 79<br>O |  |
| Somewhat support    | 16    | 16<br>C       | 10        | 18<br>C | 16  | 21<br>C | 16<br>H  | 9            | 17<br>H   | 20<br>H   | 27<br>GHIN | 21<br>H | 21<br>H | 9       | 19<br>P | 14      |  |
| Somewhat oppose     | 3     | 3<br>D        | 2         | 1       | 2   | 7<br>D  | 4        | 3            | 2         | 6         | 7          | 3       | 4       | 1       | 4<br>P  | 2       |  |
| Strongly oppose     | 3     | 3             | 2         | 2       | 4   | 2       | 2        | 2            | 3         | 7<br>GH   | 8<br>GH    | 7<br>GH | 3       | 5       | 4       | 3       |  |
| Depends             | 1     | 1             | 1         | 1       | 3   | 2       | 1        | 1            | 2         | 4         | -          | 2       | 2       | 1       | 2       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1             | *         | *       | 2   | 1       | 2        | 1            | 1         | -         | 1          | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 91    | 93            | 95        | 95      | 90  | 88      | 91<br>J  | 94<br>JKL    | 92<br>JK  | 83        | 83         | 87      | 90      | 91      | 89      | 93<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 7     | 5             | 4         | 3       | 6   | 9       | 6        | 5            | 6         | 13<br>GHI | 15<br>GHIM | 10      | 7       | 6       | 8<br>P  | 5       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age     |         |       |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)   | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378     | 471     | 585   | 502 | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279     | 440     | 608   | 609 | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 75      | 75      | 73    | 76  | 70          | 74            | 78<br>F      | 78               | 78              | 74               | 73      | 74            | 78    | 69            | 75   |
| Somewhat support    | 16    | 19      | 18      | 15    | 14  | 21<br>H     | 16            | 14           | 13               | 14              | 18               | 18      | 17            | 15    | 21<br>P       | 15   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 3     | 2       | 2       | 4     | 2   | 3           | 4             | 3            | 3                | 3               | 3                | 3       | 4<br>N        | 2     | 4             | 3    |
| Strongly oppose     | 3     | 3       | 3       | 4     | 4   | 4           | 3             | 3            | 4                | 3               | 3                | 4       | 3             | 3     | 3             | 4    |
| Depends             | 1     | -       | 1       | 2     | 2   | 2           | 1             | 1            | 1                | 2               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1     | 2             | 1    |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1       | *       | 1     | 2   | 1           | 1             | 1            | 1                | *               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1     | 2             | 1    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 91    | 94<br>D | 93<br>D | 89    | 91  | 91          | 91            | 91           | 91               | 92              | 93               | 92      | 91            | 93    | 90            | 91   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 7     | 5       | 5       | 8     | 6   | 7           | 7             | 6            | 7                | 6               | 6                | 7       | 7             | 5     | 7             | 7    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28C. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Increasing funding for education in Aboriginal schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your province/territory  
BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 89<br>CD            | 76<br>D | 60           | 71               | 75    | 76        | 71                   | 80<br>HJ    | 70         | 85<br>L                  | 71         | 66                          | 82<br>M    | 88<br>P             | 56         |
| Somewhat support    | 16    | 7                   | 16<br>B | 26<br>BC     | 17               | 16    | 16        | 17<br>I              | 12          | 21<br>I    | 9                        | 18<br>K    | 20<br>N                     | 10         | 8                   | 26<br>O    |
| Somewhat oppose     | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 5            | 5<br>G           | 3     | 2         | 4                    | 3           | 3          | 1                        | 4<br>K     | 4                           | 2          | 1                   | 7<br>O     |
| Strongly oppose     | 3     | 2                   | 2       | 7<br>BC      | 5                | 3     | 3         | 5                    | 2           | 4          | 3                        | 5          | 7<br>N                      | 3          | 2                   | 7<br>O     |
| Depends             | 1     | *                   | 2<br>B  | 1            | 1                | 2     | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 2          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 1                   | 3          |
| DK/NA               | 1     | -                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1     | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 1          | *                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | -                   | 1          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 91    | 96<br>CD            | 92<br>D | 86           | 89               | 91    | 92<br>E   | 88                   | 93<br>H     | 91         | 95<br>L                  | 89         | 86                          | 92<br>M    | 96<br>P             | 81         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 7     | 4                   | 5       | 12<br>BC     | 9<br>G           | 6     | 5         | 9                    | 5           | 6          | 4                        | 9<br>K     | 11<br>N                     | 5          | 3                   | 14<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |         |          | Region    |            |             |         |            |          |         |         |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal     | Van      | Atl       | Que        | Ont         | Man     | Sas        | Alb      | BC      | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)     | (F)      | (G)       | (H)        | (I)         | (J)     | (K)        | (L)      | (M)     | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328     | 74      | 137      | 140       | 481        | 761         | 72      | 61         | 217      | 262     | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224     | 61      | 85       | 201       | 450        | 550         | 125     | 125        | 200      | 200     | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Strongly support    | 56    | 58<br>F       | 70<br>BDEF | 61<br>F | 51      | 41       | 58<br>JKL | 64<br>JKLM | 58<br>JKLM  | 41      | 35         | 48<br>K  | 50<br>K | 56      | 49      | 63<br>O |  |
| Somewhat support    | 31    | 31<br>C       | 22         | 32<br>C | 33      | 38<br>C  | 31<br>H   | 23         | 33<br>H     | 41<br>H | 42<br>GH   | 34<br>H  | 33<br>H | 36      | 37<br>P | 26      |  |
| Somewhat oppose     | 7     | 7             | 6          | 4       | 6       | 10       | 6         | 8<br>I     | 5           | 9       | 10<br>I    | 9        | 8       | 6       | 8       | 6       |  |
| Strongly oppose     | 5     | 4<br>C        | 1          | 2       | 11<br>C | 8<br>C   | 3         | 3          | 3           | 8       | 13<br>GHIN | 8<br>GHI | 7<br>I  | 1       | 5       | 4       |  |
| Depends             | 1     | *             | 1          | 1       | -       | -        | 1         | 1          | 1           | -       | -          | 1        | 1       | -       | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1             | -          | *       | -       | 3        | 1         | *          | 1           | 1       | 1          | *        | 2       | -       | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 87    | 88            | 92<br>F    | 92<br>F | 83      | 80       | 89<br>K   | 87<br>K    | 91<br>HJKLM | 82      | 77         | 82       | 83      | 93<br>K | 86      | 88      |  |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 11    | 11<br>D       | 7          | 6       | 17      | 18<br>CD | 9         | 12<br>I    | 7           | 17<br>I | 23<br>GHI  | 17<br>GI | 15<br>I | 7       | 13      | 10      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age   |         |         |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29 | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+ | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)   | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378   | 471     | 585     | 502 | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279   | 440     | 608     | 609 | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 56    | 57    | 56      | 55      | 57  | 56          | 55            | 58           | 65<br>KL         | 59              | 55               | 53      | 54            | 63<br>M | 55            | 54   |
| Somewhat support    | 31    | 32    | 35      | 29      | 30  | 29          | 33            | 31           | 27               | 30              | 33               | 33      | 31            | 30      | 33            | 31   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 7     | 7     | 4       | 9<br>CE | 6   | 7           | 7             | 6            | 4                | 6               | 7                | 7       | 8<br>N        | 4       | 7             | 8    |
| Strongly oppose     | 5     | 4     | 3       | 5       | 5   | 6           | 4             | 4            | 3                | 3               | 3                | 5       | 5<br>N        | 3       | 4             | 5    |
| Depends             | 1     | *     | 1       | 1       | 1   | 1           | *             | 1            | *                | 1               | 1                | 1       | 1             | *       | 1             | 1    |
| DK/NA               | 1     | -     | 1       | 1       | *   | 1           | 1             | *            | *                | -               | 1                | -       | 1             | 1       | *             | 1    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 87    | 89    | 91<br>D | 84      | 87  | 85          | 88            | 88           | 92<br>L          | 89              | 88               | 86      | 86            | 93<br>M | 88            | 85   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 11    | 11    | 7       | 14<br>C | 11  | 13          | 11            | 10           | 7                | 10              | 10               | 12<br>I | 13<br>N       | 6       | 11            | 13   |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28D. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about Aboriginal history and culture  
BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 56    | 75<br>CD            | 55<br>D | 42           | 57               | 56    | 55        | 52                   | 61<br>HJ    | 53         | 69<br>L                  | 49         | 52                          | 59         | 72<br>P             | 43         |
| Somewhat support    | 31    | 18                  | 33<br>B | 38<br>B      | 29               | 30    | 33        | 33                   | 28          | 35<br>I    | 23                       | 33<br>K    | 31                          | 28         | 20                  | 36<br>O    |
| Somewhat oppose     | 7     | 4                   | 7<br>B  | 10<br>B      | 6                | 9     | 6         | 7                    | 5           | 8          | 4                        | 9<br>K     | 10                          | 7          | 4                   | 12<br>O    |
| Strongly oppose     | 5     | 3                   | 4       | 8<br>BC      | 6                | 4     | 4         | 6                    | 4           | 3          | 2                        | 7<br>K     | 7                           | 5          | 3                   | 7<br>O     |
| Depends             | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1     | 1         | 2<br>J               | 1           | *          | 1                        | 2          | *                           | *          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA               | 1     | *                   | *       | 2<br>BC      | 1                | 1     | *         | *                    | *           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | -                           | 1          | *                   | 1          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 87    | 93<br>CD            | 88<br>D | 80           | 86               | 86    | 88        | 85                   | 89          | 87         | 93<br>L                  | 81         | 83                          | 87         | 91<br>P             | 79         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 11    | 6                   | 10<br>B | 17<br>BC     | 12               | 13    | 10        | 13                   | 10          | 11         | 6                        | 16<br>K    | 17                          | 12         | 8                   | 19<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |            |         | Region      |           |           |          |             |             |           |             |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal        | Van     | Atl         | Que       | Ont       | Man      | Sas         | Alb         | BC        | Ter         | Male    | Female  |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)        | (F)     | (G)         | (H)       | (I)       | (J)      | (K)         | (L)         | (M)       | (N)         | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74         | 137     | 140         | 481       | 761       | 72       | 61          | 217         | 262       | 7           | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61         | 85      | 201         | 450       | 550       | 125      | 125         | 200         | 200       | 150         | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Strongly support    | 45    | 47<br>E       | 51<br>E | 49<br>E | 29         | 51<br>E | 47<br>JKL   | 47<br>JKL | 48<br>JKL | 32       | 32          | 34          | 46<br>JKL | 42          | 40      | 50<br>O |  |
| Somewhat support    | 33    | 34            | 30      | 35      | 35         | 30      | 38<br>H     | 29        | 34        | 39       | 36          | 36          | 30        | 53<br>H     | 36<br>P | 30      |  |
| Somewhat oppose     | 11    | 10            | 10      | 8       | 17         | 12      | 7           | 12<br>G   | 9         | 13       | 14<br>G     | 16<br>GIN   | 11        | 3           | 12      | 10      |  |
| Strongly oppose     | 8     | 7             | 7       | 6       | 19<br>BCDF | 4       | 6           | 9         | 7         | 11       | 17<br>GHIN  | 13<br>GIN   | 8         | 2           | 9       | 8       |  |
| Depends             | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1       | -          | 1       | *           | 1         | 2         | 2        | 1           | 1           | 2         | *           | 2       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1             | 2       | 1       | -          | 2       | 1           | 1         | 1         | 3        | 1           | -           | 2         | -           | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 78    | 80<br>E       | 81<br>E | 84<br>E | 64         | 81<br>E | 86<br>HJKLM | 77        | 82<br>JKL | 71       | 68          | 70          | 77        | 95<br>HJKLM | 76      | 80<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 19    | 17            | 17      | 14      | 36<br>BCDF | 16      | 13          | 21<br>GIN | 16        | 24<br>GN | 31<br>GHIMN | 29<br>GHIMN | 20<br>N   | 5           | 21      | 18      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age      |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)      | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378      | 471      | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279      | 440      | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 45    | 50       | 42       | 44       | 44       | 42          | 46            | 46           | 54<br>KL         | 50<br>L         | 45               | 40      | 42            | 56<br>M | 43            | 41   |
| Somewhat support    | 33    | 32       | 39<br>DE | 31       | 32       | 33          | 34            | 34           | 28               | 30              | 36<br>I          | 36<br>I | 35<br>N       | 28      | 34            | 35   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 11    | 10       | 12       | 10       | 12       | 13          | 11            | 10           | 7                | 13<br>I         | 10               | 12      | 12<br>N       | 8       | 11            | 12   |
| Strongly oppose     | 8     | 7        | 6        | 11<br>CE | 8        | 9           | 8             | 8            | 6                | 6               | 8                | 10<br>J | 9<br>N        | 6       | 8             | 9    |
| Depends             | 1     | -        | *        | 2<br>C   | 2        | 1           | *             | 2<br>G       | 2                | *               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1       | 2             | 1    |
| DK/NA               | 1     | *        | *        | 1        | 3<br>BCD | 2           | 1             | 1            | 3<br>JKL         | *               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1       | 2             | 1    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 78    | 83<br>DE | 81<br>DE | 75       | 76       | 74          | 79            | 80           | 82               | 81              | 81               | 76      | 76            | 85<br>M | 77            | 76   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 19    | 17       | 18       | 21       | 20       | 22          | 20            | 18           | 13               | 19              | 18               | 22<br>I | 21<br>N       | 13      | 19            | 22   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28E. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Aboriginal languages

BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 45    | 64<br>CD            | 45<br>D | 29           | 47<br>G          | 48<br>G | 41        | 44                   | 48<br>J     | 39         | 56<br>L                  | 36         | 41                          | 48         | 62<br>P             | 31         |
| Somewhat support    | 33    | 23                  | 35<br>B | 37<br>B      | 32               | 30      | 36<br>F   | 32                   | 33          | 35         | 32                       | 32         | 27                          | 33         | 26                  | 30         |
| Somewhat oppose     | 11    | 4                   | 11<br>B | 17<br>BC     | 10               | 10      | 12        | 12                   | 9           | 14<br>I    | 6                        | 14<br>K    | 16<br>N                     | 10         | 5                   | 17<br>O    |
| Strongly oppose     | 8     | 7                   | 6       | 15<br>BC     | 9                | 8       | 8         | 9                    | 8           | 9          | 4                        | 15<br>K    | 14<br>N                     | 7          | 5                   | 20<br>O    |
| Depends             | 1     | 1                   | 2       | 1            | 1                | 2       | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 2          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1       | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | *                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 1                   | 2          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 78    | 87<br>CD            | 80<br>D | 67           | 79               | 79      | 77        | 76                   | 82<br>HJ    | 74         | 89<br>L                  | 68         | 68                          | 81<br>M    | 89<br>P             | 60         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 19    | 11                  | 17<br>B | 32<br>BC     | 19               | 19      | 21        | 21                   | 16          | 23<br>I    | 10                       | 29<br>K    | 30<br>N                     | 17         | 10                  | 37<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing  
BANNER 1

|                     | Total | Urban Centres |         |           |            |         | Region   |          |              |         |           |             |          |          |         | Gender  |  |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--|
|                     |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor       | Cal        | Van     | Atl      | Que      | Ont          | Man     | Sas       | Alb         | BC       | Ter      | Male    | Female  |  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)       | (E)        | (F)     | (G)      | (H)      | (I)          | (J)     | (K)       | (L)         | (M)      | (N)      | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328       | 74         | 137     | 140      | 481      | 761          | 72      | 61        | 217         | 262      | 7        | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224       | 61         | 85      | 201      | 450      | 550          | 125     | 125       | 200         | 200      | 150      | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 78<br>E       | 83<br>E | 88<br>BEF | 55         | 73<br>E | 75<br>KL | 77<br>KL | 82<br>GHJKLM | 67      | 60        | 58          | 71<br>L  | 83<br>KL | 72      | 78<br>O |  |
| Somewhat support    | 15    | 15<br>D       | 12      | 10        | 19         | 21<br>D | 18<br>I  | 16<br>I  | 11           | 23<br>I | 23<br>I   | 21<br>I     | 16       | 11       | 17<br>P | 13      |  |
| Somewhat oppose     | 4     | 3<br>D        | 2       | 1         | 12<br>BCD  | 4       | 2        | 3        | 3            | 1       | 4         | 8<br>GHIJ   | 6<br>GJ  | 2        | 5<br>P  | 3       |  |
| Strongly oppose     | 4     | 3             | 2       | 1         | 9<br>DF    | 1       | 3        | 3        | 2            | 6       | 10<br>GHI | 10<br>GHI   | 5        | 2        | 4       | 4       |  |
| Depends             | 1     | 1             | -       | *         | 2          | 1       | 1        | *        | 1            | 1       | 1         | 2           | 2        | 1        | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1             | 1       | -         | 4          | -       | 1        | *        | 1            | 1       | 2         | 2           | -        | -        | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 90    | 93<br>E       | 95<br>E | 98<br>BE  | 74         | 94<br>E | 93<br>KL | 92<br>KL | 93<br>KLM    | 90<br>L | 83        | 79          | 87<br>L  | 94<br>L  | 89      | 91      |  |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 8     | 6<br>D        | 4       | 2         | 21<br>BCDF | 5       | 5        | 7        | 5            | 7       | 14<br>GHI | 18<br>GHIJN | 11<br>GI | 5        | 9       | 7       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing  
BANNER 2

|                     | Total | Age      |         |        |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|---------------------|-------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                     |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59  | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                     | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)    | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total      | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585    | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608    | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 82<br>CD | 71      | 73     | 77<br>C | 72          | 75            | 78<br>F      | 82<br>L          | 76              | 77               | 73      | 73            | 83<br>M | 78            | 72   |
| Somewhat support    | 15    | 11       | 18<br>B | 16     | 14      | 17          | 15            | 14           | 13               | 14              | 15               | 17      | 16<br>N       | 11      | 13            | 17   |
| Somewhat oppose     | 4     | 3        | 5       | 4      | 4       | 5           | 5<br>H        | 3            | *                | 5<br>I          | 3<br>I           | 4<br>I  | 4<br>N        | 2       | 4             | 5    |
| Strongly oppose     | 4     | 3        | 5       | 5      | 3       | 5           | 5             | 3            | 4                | 3               | 4                | 4       | 4             | 3       | 3             | 5    |
| Depends             | 1     | *        | 1       | 1<br>B | 1<br>B  | 1           | *             | 1            | 1                | 1               | 1                | 1       | 1             | 1       | 1             | 1    |
| DK/NA               | 1     | *        | *       | 1      | 1       | 1           | *             | 1            | *                | *               | 1                | 1       | 1             | -       | 1             | 1    |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 90    | 94<br>D  | 89      | 89     | 91      | 89          | 90            | 92           | 95<br>JL         | 91              | 91               | 90      | 89            | 94<br>M | 90            | 89   |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 8     | 6        | 9       | 9      | 7       | 9<br>H      | 9<br>H        | 6            | 4                | 8<br>I          | 7                | 8<br>I  | 9<br>N        | 5       | 7             | 9    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q28F. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Providing government funding to ensure all reserves have clean drinking water and adequate housing  
BANNER 3

|                     | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                     |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                     | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total      | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595    | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total    | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576    | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly support    | 75    | 86<br>CD            | 75<br>D | 66           | 74               | 74     | 77        | 75                   | 77          | 72         | 84<br>L                  | 71         | 71                          | 79<br>M    | 89<br>P             | 57         |
| Somewhat support    | 15    | 8                   | 16<br>B | 20<br>B      | 16               | 14     | 16        | 11                   | 15          | 19<br>HI   | 10                       | 16<br>K    | 11                          | 14         | 7                   | 23<br>O    |
| Somewhat oppose     | 4     | 1                   | 5<br>B  | 5<br>B       | 4                | 5      | 3         | 5                    | 4           | 3          | 3                        | 5          | 7<br>N                      | 2          | 1                   | 9<br>O     |
| Strongly oppose     | 4     | 4                   | 3       | 7<br>BC      | 6<br>G           | 4      | 3         | 6<br>IJ              | 3           | 3          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 8<br>N                      | 4          | 2                   | 8<br>O     |
| Depends             | 1     | *                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 2      | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA               | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | *                | 1      | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | *                        | 1          | 1                           | -          | 1                   | 2          |
| <b>NET: Support</b> | 90    | 94<br>D             | 91<br>D | 87           | 89               | 88     | 92<br>F   | 87                   | 91<br>H     | 92<br>H    | 94<br>L                  | 87         | 82                          | 93<br>M    | 96<br>P             | 80         |
| <b>NET: Oppose</b>  | 8     | 5                   | 7       | 12<br>BC     | 9<br>G           | 9<br>G | 6         | 11<br>IJ             | 7           | 6          | 5                        | 10<br>K    | 15<br>N                     | 6          | 3                   | 17<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 1

|                      | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region   |         |          |     |           |         |          |     |         | Gender  |  |
|----------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|----------|---------|----------|-----|-----------|---------|----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                      |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl      | Que     | Ont      | Man | Sas       | Alb     | BC       | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)      | (H)     | (I)      | (J) | (K)       | (L)     | (M)      | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140      | 481     | 761      | 72  | 61        | 217     | 262      | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201      | 450     | 550      | 125 | 125       | 200     | 200      | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Very important       | 62    | 63            | 65<br>E | 67<br>E | 49  | 59  | 67<br>KL | 60      | 65<br>KL | 57  | 50        | 53      | 63<br>KL | 63  | 58      | 65<br>O |  |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 30            | 28      | 26      | 36  | 34  | 25       | 30      | 28       | 32  | 38<br>G   | 35<br>G | 30       | 32  | 32<br>P | 27      |  |
| Not very important   | 6     | 6             | 6       | 6       | 10  | 5   | 6        | 9<br>IK | 5        | 7   | 3         | 8       | 5        | 3   | 8<br>P  | 5       |  |
| Not at all important | 2     | 1             | *       | 1       | 5   | 1   | 2        | 1       | 1        | 2   | 8<br>GHIM | 4       | 1        | 2   | 2       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA                | *     | *             | -       | -       | -   | -   | *        | *       | *        | 1   | 1         | -       | 1        | -   | *       | *       |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 2

|                      | Total | Age      |         |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|----------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                      |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                      | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Very important       | 62    | 69<br>CD | 59      | 57      | 66<br>CD | 62          | 62            | 61           | 70<br>KL         | 65<br>L         | 62               | 57      | 59            | 71<br>M | 64            | 58   |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 27       | 33<br>E | 32<br>E | 26       | 30          | 30            | 29           | 25               | 28              | 30               | 32      | 32<br>N       | 24      | 28            | 33   |
| Not very important   | 6     | 3        | 7       | 8<br>B  | 6        | 6           | 6             | 6            | 5                | 5               | 6                | 7       | 7             | 4       | 5             | 7    |
| Not at all important | 2     | *        | 2       | 3<br>B  | 2        | 2           | 1             | 2            | *                | 2               | 1                | 2<br>I  | 2             | 1       | 3             | 2    |
| DK/NA                | *     | -        | *       | *       | *        | -           | *             | *            | -                | *               | *                | 1       | *             | *       | *             | *    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q29. In your opinion, how important is it for all non-Aboriginal Canadians to understand the true history of how Aboriginal Peoples have been treated by governments and society in this country?

BANNER 3

|                      | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                      |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                      | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total       | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total     | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very important       | 62    | 82<br>CD            | 63<br>D | 41           | 66<br>G          | 62    | 59        | 61                   | 66<br>J     | 55         | 73<br>L                  | 52         | 56                          | 64<br>M    | 81<br>P             | 44         |
| Somewhat important   | 30    | 13                  | 30<br>B | 44<br>BC     | 26               | 29    | 33<br>E   | 29                   | 26          | 36<br>HI   | 23                       | 34<br>K    | 30                          | 27         | 15                  | 34<br>O    |
| Not very important   | 6     | 3                   | 6<br>B  | 11<br>BC     | 6                | 7     | 6         | 7                    | 5           | 8          | 3                        | 9<br>K     | 10                          | 7          | 3                   | 14<br>O    |
| Not at all important | 2     | 2                   | 1       | 4<br>C       | 2                | 2     | 1         | 3                    | 2           | 1          | 1                        | 3<br>K     | 5<br>N                      | 2          | 1                   | 6<br>O     |
| DK/NA                | *     | *                   | *       | *            | 1                | *     | *         | *                    | 1           | -          | -                        | 1          | *                           | *          | -                   | 1          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 1

|                         | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region  |           |          |     |         |         |     |            |         | Gender  |  |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|---------|-----------|----------|-----|---------|---------|-----|------------|---------|---------|--|
|                         |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl     | Que       | Ont      | Man | Sas     | Alb     | BC  | Ter        | Male    | Female  |  |
|                         | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)     | (H)       | (I)      | (J) | (K)     | (L)     | (M) | (N)        | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total          | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328     | 74  | 137 | 140     | 481       | 761      | 72  | 61      | 217     | 262 | 7          | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total        | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224     | 61  | 85  | 201     | 450       | 550      | 125 | 125     | 200     | 200 | 150        | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Very optimistic         | 17    | 17            | 17      | 21      | 21  | 15  | 18      | 15        | 18<br>JK | 10  | 11      | 17      | 16  | 7          | 15      | 18      |  |
| Somewhat optimistic     | 51    | 53            | 50      | 55      | 42  | 58  | 55      | 50        | 52       | 58  | 48      | 46      | 54  | 54         | 50      | 53      |  |
| Somewhat pessimistic    | 23    | 22<br>D       | 28<br>D | 16      | 26  | 22  | 18      | 30<br>GIM | 20       | 25  | 27      | 24      | 21  | 18         | 24      | 22      |  |
| Very pessimistic        | 7     | 5             | 4       | 5       | 8   | 2   | 8<br>H  | 4         | 7<br>H   | 5   | 11<br>H | 11<br>H | 5   | 19<br>HIJM | 9<br>P  | 5       |  |
| Depends/Uncertain       | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1       | 2   | -   | -       | *         | 1        | 1   | 1       | 1       | *   | 1          | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA                   | 1     | 1             | -       | 1       | 2   | 3   | 1       | 1         | 1        | 2   | 2       | 1       | 3   | *          | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>  | 68    | 70            | 67      | 76<br>C | 63  | 72  | 73<br>K | 65        | 70<br>K  | 68  | 59      | 63      | 70  | 62         | 65      | 71<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b> | 30    | 27            | 32<br>D | 21      | 34  | 25  | 26      | 34<br>I   | 27       | 30  | 37<br>I | 35      | 26  | 37         | 33<br>P | 27      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 2

|                         | Total | Age       |         |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                         |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                         | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total          | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total        | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Very optimistic         | 17    | 16        | 17      | 16      | 16      | 18          | 16            | 16           | 25<br>JKL        | 18              | 13               | 14       | 14            | 24<br>M | 14            | 14   |
| Somewhat optimistic     | 51    | 63<br>CDE | 48      | 49      | 49      | 48          | 52            | 53           | 51               | 54              | 52               | 49       | 50            | 54      | 53            | 50   |
| Somewhat pessimistic    | 23    | 17        | 25<br>B | 25<br>B | 24<br>B | 22          | 23            | 24           | 16               | 20              | 27<br>IJ         | 26<br>IJ | 26<br>N       | 13      | 23            | 27   |
| Very pessimistic        | 7     | 2         | 7<br>B  | 9<br>B  | 7<br>B  | 8           | 6             | 6            | 5                | 7               | 5                | 9        | 7<br>N        | 4       | 7             | 7    |
| Depends/Uncertain       | 1     | *         | 1       | 1       | 2<br>B  | 1           | 1             | 1            | *                | 1               | 1                | 1        | 1             | 1       | 1             | 1    |
| DK/NA                   | 1     | 1         | 1       | 1       | 1       | 2<br>H      | 1             | *            | 4<br>JKL         | *               | 1                | 1        | 1             | 3<br>M  | 1             | 1    |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>  | 68    | 79<br>CDE | 65      | 64      | 66      | 67          | 68            | 68           | 76<br>KL         | 72<br>L         | 66               | 63       | 65            | 78<br>M | 67            | 64   |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b> | 30    | 20        | 33<br>B | 34<br>B | 31<br>B | 30          | 29            | 31           | 20               | 27              | 32<br>I          | 35<br>IJ | 33<br>N       | 17      | 30            | 34   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q30. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people in your lifetime?

BANNER 3

|                         | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                         |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                         | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total          | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total        | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Very optimistic         | 17    | 27<br>CD            | 14      | 14           | 20<br>G          | 16    | 15        | 17                   | 15          | 18         | 20                       | 18         | 20                          | 14         | 20                  | 20         |
| Somewhat optimistic     | 51    | 46                  | 55<br>B | 49           | 49               | 52    | 52        | 49                   | 54          | 50         | 54<br>L                  | 47         | 37                          | 55<br>M    | 47                  | 40         |
| Somewhat pessimistic    | 23    | 19                  | 24      | 25           | 21               | 24    | 24        | 24                   | 23          | 23         | 18                       | 25<br>K    | 29                          | 23         | 23                  | 27         |
| Very pessimistic        | 7     | 7                   | 5       | 10<br>C      | 8                | 7     | 6         | 8                    | 7           | 6          | 6                        | 8          | 11<br>N                     | 7          | 7                   | 10         |
| Depends/Uncertain       | 1     | 1                   | 1       | *            | 2                | 1     | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| DK/NA                   | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 2            | 1                | *     | 2<br>F    | 1                    | 1           | 2<br>I     | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 2          |
| <b>NET: Optimistic</b>  | 68    | 72<br>D             | 69<br>D | 63           | 69               | 68    | 67        | 66                   | 69          | 68         | 74<br>L                  | 65         | 56                          | 69<br>M    | 68<br>P             | 60         |
| <b>NET: Pessimistic</b> | 30    | 26                  | 29      | 35<br>B      | 29               | 31    | 30        | 32                   | 30          | 29         | 24                       | 33<br>K    | 40<br>N                     | 29         | 30                  | 37         |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |           |         | Region  |            |          |         |         |           |         |     |         | Gender |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|--------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal       | Van     | Atl     | Que        | Ont      | Man     | Sas     | Alb       | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E)       | (F)     | (G)     | (H)        | (I)      | (J)     | (K)     | (L)       | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)    |  |
| weighted Total         | 1427  | 678           | 166       | 230     | 61        | 96      | 102     | 343        | 536      | 52      | 45      | 157       | 187     | 5   | 672     | 756    |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 596           | 139       | 158     | 49        | 59      | 148     | 320        | 391      | 89      | 95      | 143       | 142     | 101 | 711     | 718    |  |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 11            | 19<br>BDE | 11      | 5         | 10      | 8       | 16<br>GIKL | 10<br>KL | 9       | 4       | 3         | 10<br>L | 8   | 10      | 11     |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 23    | 22            | 26        | 23      | 28        | 16      | 24      | 25         | 22       | 21      | 27      | 22        | 22      | 35  | 22      | 24     |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 25<br>E       | 31<br>E   | 23<br>E | 10        | 36<br>E | 22      | 33<br>GIJL | 19       | 20      | 25      | 20        | 29<br>I | 32  | 25      | 23     |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 37    | 37<br>C       | 22        | 39<br>C | 56<br>BCF | 32      | 34<br>H | 23         | 43<br>H  | 43<br>H | 39<br>H | 51<br>GHM | 34<br>H | 23  | 39      | 35     |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1             | -         | 1       | -         | 3       | 4<br>HI | 1          | 1        | 1       | 1       | 1         | 2       | -   | 1       | 2      |  |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 3             | 2         | 4       | 2         | 3       | 6       | 3          | 5        | 6       | 4       | 3         | 3       | 2   | 3       | 5      |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 34    | 33            | 45<br>BDF | 33      | 33        | 26      | 33      | 41<br>IL   | 33       | 30      | 31      | 25        | 32      | 43  | 32      | 35     |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 61    | 63<br>C       | 52        | 62      | 65        | 68<br>C | 57      | 56         | 61       | 63      | 64      | 71<br>GHI | 62      | 55  | 64<br>P | 58     |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |          |       |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |           |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |         |
|------------------------|-------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
|                        | Total | 18-29    | 30-44 | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k    | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada  | other         | 2nd     | 3rd     |
|                        | (A)   | (B)      | (C)   | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)       | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     | (P)     |
| Weighted Total         | 1427  | 280      | 327   | 418     | 348       | 343         | 458           | 611              | 175       | 319             | 387              | 333           | 1121    | 298           | 242     | 873     |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 204      | 306   | 440     | 425       | 350         | 453           | 610              | 176       | 306             | 387              | 359           | 1146    | 275           | 228     | 913     |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 11       | 8     | 10      | 13<br>C   | 13          | 9             | 10               | 18<br>JKL | 10              | 9                | 8             | 10      | 12            | 10      | 10      |
| Somewhat agree         | 23    | 30<br>DE | 26    | 21      | 19        | 26<br>H     | 27<br>H       | 19               | 30<br>K   | 27              | 21               | 21            | 22      | 28            | 21      | 23      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 28       | 26    | 23      | 21        | 26          | 27            | 21               | 18        | 29<br>I         | 27<br>I          | 22            | 25      | 22            | 18      | 26<br>O |
| Strongly disagree      | 37    | 30       | 35    | 40<br>B | 40<br>B   | 31          | 31            | 45<br>FG         | 29        | 29              | 37<br>J          | 46<br>IJK     | 38      | 32            | 46<br>P | 36      |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | *        | 1     | 2       | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | -         | *               | 2                | 1             | 1       | 1             | 1       | 1       |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 1        | 4     | 5<br>B  | 5<br>B    | 3           | 6             | 3                | 5         | 5               | 4<br>L           | 1             | 4       | 5             | 4       | 4       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 34    | 40<br>D  | 34    | 31      | 32        | 39<br>H     | 36<br>H       | 29               | 48<br>JKL | 37<br>L         | 30               | 29            | 32      | 40<br>M       | 30      | 33      |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 61    | 59       | 61    | 62      | 61        | 56          | 57            | 67<br>FG         | 47        | 58<br>I         | 64<br>I          | 68<br>IJ      | 63<br>N | 54            | 65      | 62      |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31A. AGREE/DISAGREE: Mainstream Canadian society today benefits from ongoing discrimination against Aboriginal Peoples

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1427  | 305                 | 750     | 366          | 370              | 443   | 612       | 379                  | 569         | 426        | 480                      | 528        | 245                         | 267        | 339                 | 224        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 346                 | 739     | 337          | 447              | 431   | 549       | 352                  | 654         | 378        | 467                      | 544        | 271                         | 254        | 333                 | 231        |
| Strongly agree         | 10    | 17<br>CD            | 9       | 7            | 11               | 11    | 10        | 10                   | 11          | 11         | 31                       | -          | 12                          | 11         | 19<br>P             | 6          |
| Somewhat agree         | 23    | 23                  | 23      | 23           | 22               | 22    | 25        | 22                   | 21          | 26         | 69                       | -          | 14                          | 27<br>M    | 23<br>P             | 12         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 24    | 16                  | 27<br>B | 24<br>B      | 22               | 25    | 24        | 24                   | 20          | 30<br>I    | -                        | -          | 19                          | 24         | 19                  | 21         |
| Strongly disagree      | 37    | 37                  | 35      | 42           | 41               | 37    | 35        | 39<br>J              | 42<br>J     | 28         | -                        | 100        | 46<br>N                     | 34         | 36                  | 55<br>O    |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 2            | 2                | *     | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 1          | -                        | -          | 3                           | 1          | *                   | 3<br>O     |
| DK/NA                  | 4     | 5                   | 5       | 3            | 3                | 4     | 5         | 3                    | 4           | 4          | -                        | -          | 6                           | 3          | 3                   | 3          |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 34    | 40<br>CD            | 32      | 30           | 33               | 33    | 35        | 32                   | 32          | 37         | 100                      | -          | 27                          | 39<br>M    | 42<br>P             | 18         |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 61    | 53                  | 62<br>B | 66<br>B      | 62               | 62    | 59        | 63                   | 62          | 58         | -                        | 100        | 65                          | 58         | 55                  | 76<br>O    |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |     |         | Region |              |         |     |          |         |           |              |         | Gender |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|--------|--------------|---------|-----|----------|---------|-----------|--------------|---------|--------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal | Van     | Atl    | Que          | Ont     | Man | Sas      | Alb     | BC        | Ter          | Male    | Female |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E) | (F)     | (G)    | (H)          | (I)     | (J) | (K)      | (L)     | (M)       | (N)          | (O)     | (P)    |  |
| weighted Total         | 1415  | 675           | 169       | 230     | 56  | 101     | 100    | 347          | 535     | 45  | 44       | 151     | 189       | 5            | 711     | 704    |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 600           | 141       | 158     | 48  | 63      | 145    | 325          | 388     | 81  | 91       | 140     | 145       | 116          | 740     | 691    |  |
| Strongly agree         | 16    | 16<br>C       | 9         | 19<br>C | 17  | 16      | 14     | 12           | 17<br>H | 21  | 17       | 20<br>H | 14        | 12           | 18<br>P | 13     |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 26            | 20        | 27      | 22  | 35<br>C | 28     | 24           | 26      | 24  | 35<br>N  | 23      | 28        | 14           | 28      | 24     |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 19<br>F       | 29<br>BDF | 19<br>F | 19  | 9       | 17     | 25<br>JLM    | 19<br>M | 14  | 21       | 15      | 12        | 20           | 18      | 20     |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 28    | 27            | 24        | 25      | 21  | 34      | 29     | 23           | 27      | 32  | 22       | 31      | 39<br>HIK | 52<br>HIK    | 26      | 30     |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 2             | 3         | 1       | 7   | 2       | 2      | 2            | 2       | 2   | 3        | 3       | 1         | 1            | 2       | 2      |  |
| DK/NA                  | 9     | 9             | 15<br>F   | 9       | 15  | 4       | 9<br>K | 14<br>IJKLMN | 9<br>K  | 7   | 2        | 8<br>K  | 6         | 2            | 8       | 11     |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 41    | 42<br>C       | 29        | 46<br>C | 39  | 52<br>C | 43     | 36           | 43<br>H | 45  | 52<br>HN | 43      | 41        | 26           | 46<br>P | 37     |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 47    | 46            | 53        | 44      | 40  | 42      | 46     | 47           | 46      | 46  | 43       | 46      | 51        | 72<br>GHIJKL | 45      | 50     |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |         |         |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |         |
|------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|---------|
|                        | Total | 18-29   | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada | other         | 2nd | 3rd     |
|                        | (A)   | (B)     | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)     |
| Weighted Total         | 1415  | 261     | 324     | 413     | 371       | 341         | 496           | 567              | 205    | 312             | 377              | 338           | 1108   | 302           | 258 | 847     |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 193     | 307     | 434     | 451       | 348         | 480           | 591              | 204    | 300             | 373              | 381           | 1151   | 274           | 256 | 891     |
| Strongly agree         | 16    | 10      | 15      | 18<br>B | 18<br>B   | 18          | 14            | 15               | 16     | 14              | 17               | 16            | 15     | 19            | 16  | 14      |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 30      | 27      | 24      | 25        | 26          | 26            | 25               | 26     | 28              | 23               | 28            | 27     | 23            | 27  | 26      |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 24<br>D | 19      | 16      | 17        | 20          | 20            | 17               | 17     | 22              | 20               | 17            | 18     | 21            | 18  | 18      |
| Strongly disagree      | 28    | 28      | 26      | 30      | 29        | 23          | 30<br>F       | 31<br>F          | 28     | 26              | 31               | 27            | 29     | 24            | 30  | 29      |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 2       | 3       | 2       | 1         | 3           | 1             | 2                | 2      | 1               | 2                | 4<br>J        | 2      | 2             | 2   | 2       |
| DK/NA                  | 9     | 5       | 10<br>B | 11<br>B | 9<br>B    | 11          | 8             | 9                | 11     | 10              | 7                | 7             | 9      | 11            | 6   | 10<br>O |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 41    | 41      | 42      | 41      | 43        | 44          | 40            | 40               | 42     | 42              | 40               | 44            | 41     | 42            | 43  | 41      |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 47    | 53      | 45      | 46      | 46        | 42          | 50<br>F       | 48               | 45     | 48              | 51               | 45            | 48     | 45            | 49  | 48      |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31B. AGREE/DISAGREE: Canada's residential schools policy was not an intentional effort to destroy Aboriginal culture and connection to the land

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1415  | 289                 | 717     | 402          | 357              | 407     | 649       | 368                  | 550         | 452        | 304                      | 349        | 261                         | 252        | 352                 | 188        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 342                 | 714     | 367          | 449              | 395     | 585       | 349                  | 654         | 389        | 301                      | 367        | 277                         | 247        | 355                 | 199        |
| Strongly agree         | 16    | 17                  | 14      | 17           | 18               | 15      | 15        | 15                   | 15          | 18         | 13                       | 19         | 29<br>N                     | 12         | 16                  | 22         |
| Somewhat agree         | 26    | 17                  | 25<br>B | 34<br>BC     | 22               | 27      | 27        | 24                   | 20          | 34<br>HI   | 24                       | 23         | 23                          | 20         | 20                  | 16         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 19    | 13                  | 22<br>B | 18           | 16               | 19      | 20        | 19                   | 17          | 21         | 24<br>L                  | 14         | 13                          | 25<br>M    | 15                  | 22         |
| Strongly disagree      | 28    | 43<br>CD            | 28<br>D | 18           | 36<br>G          | 30<br>G | 23        | 30<br>J              | 44<br>HJ    | 10         | 29                       | 31         | 25                          | 31         | 39<br>P             | 27         |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 2                   | 2       | 2            | 1                | 2       | 3<br>E    | 3                    | 1           | 2          | 3                        | 2          | 2                           | *          | 2                   | 3          |
| DK/NA                  | 9     | 7                   | 9       | 11           | 6                | 7       | 12<br>EF  | 9<br>I               | 4           | 15<br>HI   | 7                        | 11         | 8                           | 12         | 8                   | 11         |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 41    | 34                  | 39      | 52<br>BC     | 41               | 42      | 41        | 39                   | 34          | 52<br>HI   | 37                       | 42         | 52<br>N                     | 32         | 35                  | 38         |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 47    | 57<br>D             | 50<br>D | 36           | 52<br>G          | 49      | 43        | 49<br>J              | 61<br>HJ    | 31         | 54                       | 45         | 38                          | 56<br>M    | 54                  | 48         |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |     |     | Region      |          |          |          |          |         |         |         |      | Gender  |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal | Van | Atl         | Que      | Ont      | Man      | Sas      | Alb     | BC      | Ter     | Male | Female  |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E) | (F) | (G)         | (H)      | (I)      | (J)      | (K)      | (L)     | (M)     | (N)     | (O)  | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total         | 1428  | 663           | 178     | 227     | 46  | 89  | 96          | 356      | 548      | 51       | 43       | 149     | 181     | 4       | 700  | 728     |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 584           | 148     | 154     | 36  | 56  | 138         | 333      | 396      | 85       | 88       | 137     | 139     | 113     | 732  | 697     |  |
| Strongly agree         | 27    | 25            | 22      | 25      | 34  | 29  | 24          | 22       | 28       | 24       | 37<br>GH | 34<br>H | 31      | 23      | 29   | 25      |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 39    | 36            | 44<br>F | 33      | 34  | 25  | 41<br>KM    | 44<br>KM | 40<br>KM | 38       | 26       | 40<br>K | 29      | 53<br>K | 38   | 41      |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 17    | 21            | 20      | 23      | 19  | 26  | 19          | 19       | 16       | 12       | 16       | 14      | 21      | 13      | 15   | 19<br>O |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 10<br>C       | 5       | 14<br>C | 11  | 8   | 12<br>H     | 4        | 11<br>H  | 17<br>H  | 18<br>H  | 10      | 12<br>H | 8       | 10   | 10      |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 2             | 1       | 1       | 2   | 6   | 3           | 1        | 1        | 1        | 3        | 1       | 4       | 1       | 2    | 2       |  |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 6             | 9       | 4       | -   | 7   | 2<br>GIKLMN | 9        | 4        | 9<br>GKL | 1        | 2       | 4       | 1       | 6    | 4       |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 67    | 62            | 66      | 58      | 68  | 54  | 65          | 67       | 68       | 61       | 63       | 74<br>M | 60      | 76      | 67   | 66      |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 27    | 31            | 24      | 36<br>C | 30  | 34  | 30          | 23       | 27       | 29       | 34       | 23      | 32      | 21      | 25   | 29      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |          |         |          | Education |         |           | Household Income |        |             |              | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |         |         |
|------------------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|
|                        | Total | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/less | Coll/univ | Univ grad        | <\$30k | \$30k-\$60k | \$60k-\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada | other         | 2nd     | 3rd     |
|                        | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)      | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)              | (I)    | (J)         | (K)          | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O)     | (P)     |
| Weighted Total         | 1428  | 267      | 339     | 416      | 360       | 355     | 479       | 582              | 184    | 291         | 421          | 334           | 1125   | 298           | 257     | 862     |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 203      | 316     | 422      | 441       | 357     | 468       | 591              | 191    | 283         | 411          | 357           | 1146   | 277           | 239     | 902     |
| Strongly agree         | 27    | 21       | 21      | 32<br>BC | 33<br>BC  | 28      | 28        | 26               | 29     | 23          | 27           | 28            | 28     | 25            | 31      | 27      |
| Somewhat agree         | 39    | 40       | 43      | 36       | 39        | 42      | 41        | 37               | 40     | 43          | 42           | 37            | 39     | 40            | 31      | 42<br>O |
| Somewhat disagree      | 17    | 22<br>E  | 20<br>E | 17<br>E  | 11        | 14      | 18        | 18               | 13     | 19          | 18           | 18            | 17     | 17            | 20      | 16      |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 12       | 10      | 9        | 10        | 11      | 9         | 10               | 10     | 10          | 8            | 11            | 10     | 8             | 14      | 9       |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 1        | 1       | 2        | 2         | 2       | 1         | 2                | 1      | 1           | 2            | 2             | 1      | 3             | 1       | 1       |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 4        | 5       | 4        | 5         | 4       | 3         | 6<br>G           | 7      | 4           | 4            | 4             | 4      | 7             | 3       | 4       |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 67    | 61       | 64      | 69       | 72<br>BC  | 69      | 69        | 63               | 69     | 66          | 69           | 66            | 67     | 65            | 62      | 69      |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 27    | 34<br>DE | 30<br>E | 25       | 21        | 24      | 27        | 28               | 23     | 30          | 26           | 29            | 27     | 25            | 33<br>P | 26      |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31C. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal Peoples have a sense of entitlement about receiving support from governments and taxpayers

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total         | 1428  | 326                 | 724     | 372          | 381              | 415     | 631       | 377                  | 543         | 459        | 330                      | 344        | 389                         | 385        | 342                 | 207        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 364                 | 715     | 344          | 456              | 403     | 569       | 357                  | 631         | 400        | 323                      | 353        | 411                         | 372        | 346                 | 214        |
| Strongly agree         | 27    | 31                  | 26      | 26           | 30               | 27      | 26        | 32                   | 26          | 26         | 20                       | 33<br>K    | 100                         | -          | 30                  | 37         |
| Somewhat agree         | 39    | 34                  | 43<br>B | 38           | 39               | 39      | 40        | 38                   | 39          | 39         | 44<br>L                  | 33         | -                           | -          | 35                  | 31         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 17    | 15                  | 17      | 18           | 13               | 18      | 19<br>E   | 17                   | 16          | 19         | 20<br>L                  | 14         | -                           | 63         | 18                  | 13         |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 13<br>C             | 7       | 13<br>C      | 13<br>G          | 13<br>G | 6         | 8                    | 12          | 8          | 11                       | 13         | -                           | 37         | 11                  | 13         |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 1                   | 2       | 2            | 3<br>F           | 1       | 1         | 1                    | 2           | 2          | 1                        | 1          | -                           | -          | 1                   | 2          |
| DK/NA                  | 5     | 5                   | 5       | 4            | 2                | 3       | 8<br>EF   | 5                    | 4           | 5          | 4                        | 7          | -                           | -          | 5                   | 4          |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 67    | 65                  | 69      | 63           | 68               | 66      | 66        | 70                   | 66          | 65         | 64                       | 66         | 100                         | -          | 65                  | 67         |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 27    | 28                  | 25      | 30           | 26               | 30      | 25        | 24                   | 28          | 27         | 31                       | 26         | -                           | 100        | 29                  | 27         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |          |         |           |         | Region    |         |         |         |         |           |         |              |         | Gender |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------------|---------|--------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor     | Cal       | Van     | Atl       | Que     | Ont     | Man     | Sas     | Alb       | BC      | Ter          | Male    | Female |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)     | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)     | (I)     | (J)     | (K)     | (L)       | (M)     | (N)          | (O)     | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total         | 1433  | 694           | 170      | 239     | 53        | 100     | 103       | 355     | 537     | 54      | 42      | 156       | 182     | 4            | 694     | 738    |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 613           | 143      | 164     | 45        | 61      | 147       | 333     | 392     | 93      | 88      | 141       | 138     | 99           | 726     | 705    |  |
| Strongly agree         | 36    | 38            | 42       | 41      | 28        | 35      | 31        | 39<br>M | 38<br>M | 29      | 33      | 34        | 29      | 64<br>GIJKLM | 35      | 37     |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 38    | 39            | 43       | 37      | 29        | 44      | 48<br>ILN | 41<br>L | 36      | 41<br>L | 35      | 28        | 43<br>L | 19           | 37      | 39     |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 13            | 8        | 13      | 14        | 13      | 13        | 12      | 15      | 18      | 22      | 19        | 17      | 8            | 17<br>P | 13     |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 7<br>C        | 3        | 7       | 17<br>CF  | 4       | 4         | 4       | 6       | 7       | 6       | 13<br>GHI | 8       | 5            | 8       | 6      |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1             | 1        | 1       | -         | -       | 2         | 1       | 1       | 1       | -       | 1         | -       | *            | 1       | 1      |  |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3             | 2        | 1       | 12<br>BCD | 4       | 2         | 2       | 3       | 5       | 3       | 5         | 3       | 3            | 2       | 4<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 74    | 77<br>E       | 85<br>BE | 77<br>E | 57        | 79<br>E | 79<br>L   | 80<br>L | 75<br>L | 70      | 69      | 61        | 71      | 84           | 72      | 76     |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 22    | 19<br>C       | 11       | 20<br>C | 31<br>C   | 17      | 17        | 16      | 22      | 25      | 28<br>H | 33<br>GHI | 26<br>H | 13           | 25<br>P | 19     |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |       |       |        | Education |             |               | Household Income |          |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----|-----|
|                        | Total | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59  | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k   | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada  | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|                        | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)    | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)      | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total         | 1433  | 266   | 344   | 419    | 357       | 356         | 472           | 591              | 207      | 321             | 386              | 340           | 1123    | 305           | 253 | 867 |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 200   | 320   | 437    | 427       | 363         | 464           | 590              | 208      | 312             | 377              | 361           | 1146    | 280           | 242 | 901 |
| Strongly agree         | 36    | 33    | 33    | 38     | 39        | 31          | 33            | 41<br>FG         | 33       | 36              | 38               | 41            | 34      | 42<br>M       | 39  | 33  |
| Somewhat agree         | 38    | 43    | 42    | 36     | 34        | 42<br>H     | 42<br>H       | 33               | 40       | 40              | 40               | 36            | 39      | 36            | 35  | 40  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 17    | 16    | 14     | 14        | 16          | 14            | 16               | 13       | 14              | 15               | 14            | 16<br>N | 11            | 16  | 16  |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 4     | 6     | 9<br>B | 7         | 6           | 6             | 8                | 6        | 7               | 5                | 9             | 7       | 6             | 6   | 7   |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | -     | 2     | 1      | 1         | 3<br>GH     | 1             | 1                | 1        | 1               | 1                | 1             | 1       | 2             | *   | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3     | 2     | 2      | 4         | 4           | 4<br>H        | 1                | 7<br>JKL | 2               | 2                | 1             | 3       | 3             | 4   | 3   |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 74    | 76    | 75    | 74     | 73        | 72          | 75            | 74               | 73       | 76              | 78               | 76            | 73      | 78            | 74  | 73  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 22    | 21    | 21    | 23     | 21        | 21          | 20            | 24               | 20       | 21              | 20               | 22            | 23<br>N | 17            | 22  | 24  |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31D. AGREE/DISAGREE: Reconciliation will be impossible as long as Aboriginal Peoples remain socio-economically disadvantaged

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1433  | 319                 | 706     | 398          | 368              | 427     | 635       | 391                  | 553         | 440        | 319                      | 363        | 271                         | 245        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1431  | 355                 | 702     | 365          | 442              | 416     | 571       | 370                  | 634         | 386        | 306                      | 370        | 284                         | 239        | 514                 | 321        |
| Strongly agree         | 36    | 49<br>CD            | 37<br>D | 24           | 35               | 37      | 35        | 34                   | 40<br>J     | 31         | 44<br>L                  | 33         | 38                          | 41         | 100                 | -          |
| Somewhat agree         | 38    | 32                  | 39<br>B | 41<br>B      | 35               | 36      | 41        | 38                   | 34          | 43<br>I    | 42<br>L                  | 30         | 31                          | 32         | -                   | -          |
| Somewhat disagree      | 15    | 9                   | 15<br>B | 21<br>BC     | 16               | 17      | 14        | 16                   | 16          | 15         | 8                        | 24<br>K    | 18                          | 16         | -                   | 70         |
| Strongly disagree      | 7     | 6                   | 5       | 9<br>C       | 9                | 7       | 5         | 8                    | 7           | 5          | 5                        | 10<br>K    | 10                          | 7          | -                   | 30         |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | *                | 1       | 2<br>E    | 2                    | *           | 2          | *                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | -                   | -          |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 3            | 4                | 2       | 3         | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 1                        | 2          | 3                           | 4          | -                   | -          |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 74    | 81<br>D             | 76<br>D | 65           | 71               | 73      | 77        | 72                   | 74          | 75         | 86<br>L                  | 63         | 69                          | 72         | 100                 | -          |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 22    | 15                  | 20      | 30<br>BC     | 25<br>G          | 24<br>G | 19        | 23                   | 23          | 20         | 13                       | 34<br>K    | 28                          | 23         | -                   | 100        |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |          |           |         |     | Region  |            |          |         |         |         |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|----------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor       | Cal     | Van | Atl     | Que        | Ont      | Man     | Sas     | Alb     | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D)       | (E)     | (F) | (G)     | (H)        | (I)      | (J)     | (K)     | (L)     | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total         | 1424  | 677           | 158      | 241       | 58      | 97  | 98      | 330        | 541      | 54      | 44      | 166     | 185     | 5   | 686     | 738     |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1427  | 591           | 132      | 165       | 46      | 60  | 142     | 310        | 388      | 94      | 90      | 153     | 141     | 109 | 711     | 716     |  |
| Strongly agree         | 24    | 23<br>D       | 30<br>D  | 15        | 31<br>D | 23  | 29<br>I | 32<br>IMN  | 19       | 30<br>I | 24      | 24      | 22      | 11  | 20      | 28<br>O |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 42            | 46       | 40        | 41      | 39  | 38      | 46<br>I    | 38       | 43      | 45      | 44      | 42      | 51  | 42      | 41      |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 20    | 21            | 18       | 26        | 16      | 20  | 20      | 16         | 23<br>HJ | 12      | 15      | 21      | 22      | 29  | 23<br>P | 18      |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 10<br>C       | 4        | 14<br>C   | 8       | 10  | 11<br>H | 4          | 14<br>H  | 12<br>H | 14<br>H | 10<br>H | 9       | 8   | 12      | 9       |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1             | 1        | 2         | -       | -   | 1       | *          | 2<br>H   | -       | -       | -       | -       | 1   | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 4             | 1        | 4         | 4       | 8   | -       | 2          | 4        | 3       | 2       | 1       | 5       | -   | 2       | 3       |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 65    | 65<br>D       | 76<br>BD | 54        | 73<br>D | 62  | 67<br>I | 78<br>GILM | 57       | 73<br>I | 70<br>I | 67<br>I | 63      | 62  | 61      | 69<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 31    | 31<br>C       | 22       | 39<br>BCE | 23      | 30  | 32<br>H | 20         | 37<br>HJ | 24      | 29      | 31<br>H | 31<br>H | 37  | 35<br>P | 26      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |          |        |          | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|------------------------|-------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----|-----|
|                        | Total | 18-29    | 30-44  | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada  | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|                        | (A)   | (B)      | (C)    | (D)      | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total         | 1424  | 265      | 333    | 415      | 371       | 361         | 475           | 576              | 197    | 311             | 383              | 332           | 1116    | 304           | 245 | 865 |
| Unweighted Total       | 1427  | 188      | 311    | 439      | 448       | 368         | 470           | 577              | 194    | 299             | 382              | 366           | 1145    | 278           | 232 | 907 |
| Strongly agree         | 24    | 22       | 27     | 24       | 24        | 23          | 25            | 24               | 30     | 25              | 26               | 23            | 25      | 21            | 24  | 25  |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 49<br>DE | 42     | 38       | 39        | 46<br>H     | 41            | 39               | 36     | 44              | 43               | 41            | 42      | 38            | 42  | 43  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 20    | 25       | 19     | 20       | 19        | 18          | 20            | 22               | 21     | 19              | 20               | 22            | 20      | 23            | 20  | 20  |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 3        | 9<br>B | 15<br>BC | 12<br>B   | 9           | 9             | 11               | 9      | 8               | 8                | 12            | 10      | 10            | 10  | 10  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1        | 2      | *        | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 1      | 1               | *                | 1             | 1       | 2             | 1   | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | *        | 2<br>B | 3<br>B   | 5<br>BC   | 3           | 3             | 2                | 4      | 3               | 2                | 2             | 2       | 7<br>M        | 3   | 1   |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 65    | 72<br>DE | 68     | 62       | 63        | 69          | 66            | 63               | 66     | 69              | 69               | 63            | 67<br>N | 59            | 66  | 68  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 31    | 28       | 28     | 34       | 31        | 27          | 30            | 34               | 30     | 26              | 29               | 34            | 30      | 32            | 30  | 30  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31E. AGREE/DISAGREE: Most Canadians are prejudiced against Aboriginal Peoples, whether or not they are conscious of it.

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |          |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some     | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)      | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1424  | 300                 | 736      | 381          | 385              | 429   | 610       | 366                  | 570         | 438        | 325                      | 346        | 269                         | 261        | 322                 | 219        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1427  | 348                 | 718      | 352          | 465              | 416   | 545       | 348                  | 658         | 376        | 316                      | 359        | 282                         | 249        | 333                 | 218        |
| Strongly agree         | 24    | 32<br>CD            | 24       | 18           | 25               | 27    | 22        | 19                   | 28<br>H     | 24         | 41<br>L                  | 16         | 28                          | 23         | 37<br>P             | 18         |
| Somewhat agree         | 41    | 36                  | 46<br>BD | 37           | 41               | 41    | 42        | 42                   | 42          | 40         | 40                       | 38         | 35                          | 42         | 38                  | 34         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 20    | 16                  | 19       | 28<br>BC     | 19               | 20    | 22        | 24<br>I              | 17          | 23<br>I    | 11                       | 23<br>K    | 19                          | 23         | 13                  | 30<br>O    |
| Strongly disagree      | 10    | 12                  | 8        | 13<br>C      | 13               | 10    | 9         | 12                   | 9           | 9          | 4                        | 20<br>K    | 15<br>N                     | 8          | 9                   | 16<br>O    |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 2                   | 1        | *            | 1                | 1     | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | -                   | -          |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3                   | 3        | 3            | 2                | 2     | 4         | 2                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 3          | 3                           | 2          | 3                   | 1          |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 65    | 68<br>D             | 70<br>D  | 56           | 66               | 68    | 64        | 61                   | 70<br>H     | 64         | 81<br>L                  | 53         | 63                          | 65         | 75<br>P             | 53         |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 31    | 27                  | 26       | 41<br>BC     | 32               | 30    | 31        | 36<br>I              | 26          | 32         | 15                       | 43<br>K    | 34                          | 31         | 22                  | 46<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |         |         | Region  |          |         |         |          |          |           |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal     | Van     | Atl     | Que      | Ont     | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC        | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E)     | (F)     | (G)     | (H)      | (I)     | (J)     | (K)      | (L)      | (M)       | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total         | 1435  | 675           | 167       | 242     | 51      | 91      | 98      | 332      | 563     | 54      | 44       | 155      | 184       | 5   | 685     | 751     |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 596           | 139       | 165     | 43      | 57      | 142     | 309      | 406     | 94      | 89       | 146      | 141       | 102 | 707     | 722     |  |
| Strongly agree         | 17    | 17<br>F       | 14        | 19<br>F | 24<br>F | 9       | 14      | 17       | 16      | 18      | 24<br>M  | 23<br>GM | 12        | 7   | 19<br>P | 14      |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 29            | 28        | 32      | 24      | 30      | 27      | 25       | 30      | 25      | 30       | 26       | 26        | 31  | 28      | 27      |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 26    | 26<br>D       | 39<br>BDF | 17      | 29      | 23      | 29      | 34<br>IM | 22      | 32      | 23       | 27       | 23        | 21  | 26      | 27      |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 23<br>C       | 15        | 27<br>C | 19      | 31<br>C | 29<br>K | 21       | 26<br>K | 22      | 15       | 21       | 32<br>HKL | 40  | 22      | 27<br>O |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | 1             | -         | 1       | 2       | 3       | 1       | *        | 2<br>H  | -       | 6<br>GHL | 1        | 3         | *   | 2       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 3             | 4         | 4       | 2       | 4       | 1       | 3        | 3       | 3       | 2        | 2        | 5         | *   | 2       | 3       |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 44    | 46            | 42        | 51      | 47      | 39      | 41      | 42       | 47      | 43      | 54<br>M  | 50<br>M  | 37        | 38  | 48<br>P | 41      |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 51    | 49            | 55        | 44      | 48      | 54      | 57<br>K | 55<br>K  | 48      | 54<br>K | 38       | 48       | 55<br>K   | 61  | 48      | 54      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |         |       |       | Education |         |           | Household Income |           |             |              | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|-----|
|                        | Total | 18-29   | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+       | HS/less | Coll/univ | Univ grad        | <\$30k    | \$30k-\$60k | \$60k-\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|                        | (A)   | (B)     | (C)   | (D)   | (E)       | (F)     | (G)       | (H)              | (I)       | (J)         | (K)          | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total         | 1435  | 266     | 347   | 418   | 355       | 346     | 475       | 599              | 192       | 313         | 382          | 347           | 1127   | 302           | 250 | 873 |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 195     | 318   | 432   | 434       | 353     | 463       | 598              | 192       | 300         | 373          | 375           | 1150   | 273           | 236 | 910 |
| Strongly agree         | 17    | 14      | 17    | 18    | 17        | 16      | 17        | 16               | 17        | 16          | 16           | 18            | 16     | 19            | 15  | 16  |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 27      | 29    | 28    | 28        | 30      | 26        | 28               | 20        | 33<br>I     | 28           | 28            | 28     | 28            | 30  | 27  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 26    | 32<br>E | 27    | 25    | 22        | 27      | 27        | 25               | 21        | 25          | 33<br>IJL    | 25            | 28     | 22            | 23  | 29  |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 26      | 23    | 24    | 27        | 22      | 25        | 27               | 36<br>JKL | 23          | 21           | 26            | 25     | 25            | 27  | 24  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | *       | 1     | 1     | 2         | 2       | 1         | 2                | 2         | *           | 1            | 1             | 1      | 2             | 1   | 2   |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | -       | 3     | 3     | 5         | 3       | 3         | 2                | 3         | 3           | 2            | 1             | 2      | 4             | 3   | 2   |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 44    | 41      | 45    | 46    | 44        | 46      | 43        | 44               | 38        | 49<br>I     | 44           | 46            | 44     | 47            | 45  | 43  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 51    | 58<br>E | 50    | 50    | 49        | 50      | 52        | 52               | 57        | 48          | 54           | 51            | 52     | 47            | 50  | 53  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31F. AGREE/DISAGREE: Aboriginal communities do not need control over their land and resources to be successful

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1435  | 319                 | 744     | 364          | 370              | 433   | 631       | 405                  | 530         | 453        | 333                      | 362        | 251                         | 258        | 350                 | 210        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 361                 | 723     | 336          | 450              | 413   | 565       | 380                  | 619         | 391        | 322                      | 368        | 262                         | 250        | 352                 | 208        |
| Strongly agree         | 17    | 14                  | 15      | 22<br>BC     | 16               | 15    | 18        | 18                   | 13          | 21<br>I    | 14                       | 19         | 30<br>N                     | 12         | 20                  | 23         |
| Somewhat agree         | 28    | 23                  | 29<br>B | 30           | 28               | 27    | 29        | 28                   | 25          | 29         | 29                       | 27         | 23                          | 21         | 17                  | 24         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 26    | 19                  | 29<br>B | 28<br>B      | 22               | 27    | 28        | 28                   | 27          | 25         | 24                       | 23         | 19                          | 31<br>M    | 21                  | 24         |
| Strongly disagree      | 25    | 41<br>CD            | 22<br>D | 16           | 30<br>G          | 26    | 21        | 21                   | 32<br>HJ    | 21         | 31                       | 27         | 25                          | 33         | 38<br>P             | 26         |
| Neither agree/disagree | 2     | *                   | 2<br>B  | 2            | 2                | 1     | 1         | 2                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| DK/NA                  | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 3            | 2                | 3     | 3         | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 1                        | 3<br>K     | 1                           | 2          | 3                   | 2          |
| NET: Agree             | 44    | 37                  | 44      | 52<br>BC     | 44               | 42    | 47        | 46<br>I              | 38          | 50<br>I    | 43                       | 46         | 53<br>N                     | 33         | 37                  | 47<br>O    |
| NET: Disagree          | 51    | 60<br>CD            | 51<br>D | 44           | 52               | 53    | 49        | 49                   | 58<br>HJ    | 46         | 55                       | 50         | 45                          | 64<br>M    | 59                  | 50         |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 1

|                        | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |           |     | Region   |           |          |     |          |          |           |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|-----------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                        |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal       | Van | Atl      | Que       | Ont      | Man | Sas      | Alb      | BC        | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                        | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F) | (G)      | (H)       | (I)      | (J) | (K)      | (L)      | (M)       | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total         | 1442  | 667           | 159     | 232     | 45        | 111 | 102      | 342       | 545      | 52  | 42       | 152      | 203       | 4   | 705     | 737     |  |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 580           | 133     | 156     | 38        | 69  | 143      | 320       | 389      | 89  | 84       | 140      | 154       | 110 | 728     | 701     |  |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 40            | 38      | 45<br>E | 26        | 43  | 45<br>HJ | 34        | 42<br>HJ | 30  | 34       | 34       | 46<br>HJL | 38  | 33      | 46<br>O |  |
| Somewhat agree         | 40    | 41<br>D       | 48<br>D | 31      | 48        | 41  | 40       | 49<br>IKM | 36       | 47  | 36       | 42       | 36        | 51  | 43      | 38      |  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 13    | 14            | 10      | 19<br>C | 9         | 12  | 8        | 10        | 15<br>G  | 14  | 17       | 12       | 12        | 8   | 16<br>P | 9       |  |
| Strongly disagree      | 6     | 4             | 2       | 3       | 14<br>CDF | 1   | 7        | 5         | 5        | 7   | 11       | 11<br>HM | 4         | 4   | 7       | 5       |  |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1       | 3         | 2   | 1        | 1         | 1        | 1   | 2        | 1        | 1         | *   | 1       | 1       |  |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | *             | 2       | -       | -         | -   | -        | 1         | 1        | 1   | -        | -        | 1         | -   | 1       | 1       |  |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 80    | 81            | 86<br>D | 76      | 74        | 84  | 85<br>K  | 83<br>K   | 78       | 77  | 71       | 76       | 82        | 88  | 75      | 84<br>O |  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 18    | 18            | 11      | 23<br>C | 24        | 13  | 15       | 15        | 20       | 21  | 27<br>GH | 23       | 16        | 11  | 23<br>P | 14      |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 2

|                        | Age   |       |          |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|------------------------|-------|-------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----|-----|
|                        | Total | 18-29 | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada  | other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|                        | (A)   | (B)   | (C)      | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total         | 1442  | 285   | 342      | 428     | 347       | 351         | 479           | 599              | 200    | 290             | 408              | 338           | 1148    | 289           | 259 | 886 |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 212   | 322      | 436     | 419       | 356         | 462           | 598              | 190    | 285             | 402              | 361           | 1156    | 268           | 237 | 916 |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 43    | 39       | 39      | 38        | 33          | 38            | 45<br>FG         | 45     | 43              | 39               | 41            | 37      | 50<br>M       | 37  | 37  |
| Somewhat agree         | 40    | 40    | 46<br>E  | 39      | 38        | 40          | 41            | 40               | 39     | 38              | 41               | 42            | 41      | 39            | 37  | 42  |
| Somewhat disagree      | 13    | 11    | 11       | 14      | 14        | 15<br>H     | 14            | 10               | 9      | 13              | 13               | 11            | 13      | 9             | 15  | 13  |
| Strongly disagree      | 6     | 5     | 3        | 7       | 8<br>C    | 9<br>H      | 6             | 4                | 5      | 5               | 6                | 5             | 7<br>N  | 1             | 9   | 6   |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1     | *        | 1       | 1         | 2           | *             | 1                | 1      | 1               | *                | 1             | 1       | -             | 2   | 1   |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | *     | -        | 1       | 1         | 1           | 1             | *                | 2      | *               | *                | -             | 1       | 1             | -   | 1   |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 80    | 83    | 85<br>DE | 77      | 76        | 73          | 79            | 85<br>FG         | 83     | 82              | 80               | 83            | 78      | 88<br>M       | 74  | 79  |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 18    | 16    | 14       | 20<br>C | 22<br>C   | 24<br>H     | 20<br>H       | 14               | 14     | 17              | 19               | 16            | 20<br>N | 11            | 24  | 19  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q31G. AGREE/DISAGREE: I would be personally interested in learning more about Aboriginal cultures

BASE: Split Sample  
BANNER 3

|                        | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                        |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                        | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total         | 1442  | 303                 | 759     | 373          | 394              | 422     | 624       | 409                  | 555         | 437        | 310                      | 349        | 260                         | 255        | 343                 | 214        |
| Unweighted Total       | 1429  | 354                 | 729     | 339          | 471              | 406     | 551       | 379                  | 635         | 380        | 300                      | 359        | 268                         | 249        | 337                 | 214        |
| Strongly agree         | 39    | 65<br>CD            | 38<br>D | 21           | 47<br>G          | 41<br>G | 33        | 40<br>J              | 45<br>J     | 30         | 49<br>L                  | 39         | 38                          | 45         | 56<br>P             | 34         |
| Somewhat agree         | 40    | 27                  | 45<br>B | 44<br>B      | 35               | 40      | 44<br>E   | 38                   | 39          | 45         | 39                       | 36         | 31                          | 37         | 33                  | 35         |
| Somewhat disagree      | 13    | 4                   | 12<br>B | 22<br>BC     | 10               | 11      | 15        | 14                   | 11          | 14         | 7                        | 15<br>K    | 17                          | 12         | 6                   | 22<br>O    |
| Strongly disagree      | 6     | 2                   | 4       | 12<br>BC     | 6                | 5       | 6         | 5                    | 4           | 9<br>I     | 3                        | 8<br>K     | 11<br>N                     | 6          | 3                   | 8<br>O     |
| Neither agree/disagree | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | 1                | 1       | 1         | 3                    | 1           | -          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | -          | 1                   | *          |
| DK/NA                  | 1     | 1                   | 1       | *            | 1                | *       | 1         | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | *          | *                           | 1          | *                   | 1          |
| <b>NET: Agree</b>      | 80    | 91<br>CD            | 83<br>D | 64           | 82               | 82      | 77        | 78                   | 84<br>HJ    | 76         | 89<br>L                  | 75         | 69                          | 82<br>M    | 89<br>P             | 68         |
| <b>NET: Disagree</b>   | 18    | 6                   | 16<br>B | 34<br>BC     | 17               | 17      | 21        | 19                   | 14          | 23<br>I    | 10                       | 23<br>K    | 28<br>N                     | 17         | 9                   | 31<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |           |         |         |     | Region  |            |         |            |          |           |         |     |         | Gender  |  |
|--|-------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----|---------|------------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor     | Cal     | Van | Atl     | Que        | Ont     | Man        | Sas      | Alb       | BC      | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)     | (E)     | (F) | (G)     | (H)        | (I)     | (J)        | (K)      | (L)       | (M)     | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total                           | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328     | 74      | 137 | 140     | 481        | 761     | 72         | 61       | 217       | 262     | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total                         | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224     | 61      | 85  | 201     | 450        | 550     | 125        | 125      | 200       | 200     | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Aboriginal leaders do a better job       | 7     | 7             | 7         | 9       | 6       | 7   | 6       | 8<br>K     | 8<br>K  | 8<br>K     | 2        | 4         | 8<br>K  | 5   | 5       | 9<br>O  |  |
| Aboriginal leaders do a worse job        | 24    | 23<br>C       | 14        | 21<br>C | 35<br>C | 25  | 23      | 16         | 25<br>H | 42<br>GHIM | 34<br>GH | 34<br>GHI | 25<br>H | 33  | 32<br>P | 17      |  |
| Aboriginal leaders do about the same job | 54    | 55<br>E       | 65<br>BEF | 56<br>E | 40      | 52  | 56<br>J | 61<br>IJLM | 54<br>J | 38         | 51<br>J  | 48        | 51<br>J | 57  | 50      | 58<br>O |  |
| Depends                                  | 3     | 3             | 2         | 1       | 5       | 6   | 4       | 2          | 3       | 1          | 4        | 4         | 5       | 2   | 3       | 3       |  |
| DK/NA                                    | 11    | 12            | 12        | 13      | 13      | 11  | 11      | 12         | 11      | 11         | 9        | 10        | 11      | 3   | 9       | 13<br>O |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age      |         |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total                           | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total                         | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Aboriginal leaders do a better job       | 7     | 10       | 6       | 6       | 8       | 7           | 7             | 8            | 6                | 10              | 7                | 7         | 7             | 9       | 8             | 7    |
| Aboriginal leaders do a worse job        | 24    | 16       | 23<br>B | 28<br>B | 27<br>B | 19          | 22            | 30<br>FG     | 14               | 19              | 25<br>IJ         | 34<br>IJK | 25            | 20      | 26            | 25   |
| Aboriginal leaders do about the same job | 54    | 59<br>DE | 57<br>E | 51      | 50      | 61<br>H     | 56<br>H       | 49           | 64<br>KL         | 58<br>L         | 55<br>L          | 47        | 55            | 52      | 52            | 56   |
| Depends                                  | 3     | 2        | 2       | 3       | 5<br>BC | 3           | 4             | 3            | 4                | 3               | 2                | 2         | 3             | 3       | 3             | 3    |
| DK/NA                                    | 11    | 13       | 11      | 11      | 9       | 10          | 11            | 11           | 11               | 11              | 11               | 10        | 10            | 15<br>M | 12            | 9    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34. In terms of governing, do you think that Aboriginal leaders as a whole do a better job, a worse job, or about the same job as leaders of local governments in your province

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |        |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some   | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)    | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total                           | 2001  | 432                 | 1027   | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                         | 2001  | 494                 | 1008   | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Aboriginal leaders do a better job       | 7     | 10<br>D             | 8<br>D | 4            | 7                | 8     | 7         | 7                    | 8           | 6          | 12<br>L                  | 6          | 7                           | 8          | 10<br>P             | 5          |
| Aboriginal leaders do a worse job        | 24    | 21                  | 25     | 27           | 24               | 25    | 24        | 25<br>J              | 31<br>HJ    | 16         | 18                       | 34<br>K    | 34<br>N                     | 20         | 19                  | 40<br>O    |
| Aboriginal leaders do about the same job | 54    | 54                  | 55     | 53           | 57               | 55    | 52        | 54<br>I              | 46          | 63<br>HI   | 57<br>L                  | 46         | 46                          | 57<br>M    | 56<br>P             | 45         |
| Depends                                  | 3     | 5<br>C              | 2      | 3            | 4                | 4     | 2         | 3                    | 3           | 3          | 2                        | 4          | 3                           | 1          | 3                   | 2          |
| DK/NA                                    | 11    | 10                  | 10     | 13           | 8                | 9     | 14<br>EF  | 10                   | 11          | 12         | 10                       | 11         | 10                          | 13         | 12                  | 9          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 1

|   | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     |     | Region   |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |      | Gender |  |
|---|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|--------|--|
|   | Total         | Urb | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl      | Que     | Ont | Man | Sas | Alb | BC  | Ter | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)           | (B) | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)      | (H)     | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total  | 147           | 68  | 17  | 29  | 5   | 9   | 9        | 41      | 60  | 6   | 1   | 10  | 20  | 0   | 52   | 95     |  |
| Unweighted Total  | 141           | 56  | 14  | 19  | 4   | 5   | 13       | 38      | 44  | 9   | 3   | 10  | 14  | 10  | 55   | 86     |  |
| Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable             | 34            | 20  | 14  | 11  | 21  | 49  | 22       | 34      | 35  | 32  | 38  | 29  | 42  | 40  | 38   | 33     |  |
| Vested interest / care more about their communities                     | 24            | 18  | 28  | 20  | -   | 24  | 16       | 22      | 26  | -   | -   | 16  | 38  | 13  | 20   | 26     |  |
| Are doing more with less resources/funding                              | 9             | 14  | 21  | 22  | -   | -   | -        | 15      | 10  | -   | -   | -   | 7   | 15  | 9    | 9      |  |
| Supported by their communities / council is chosen                      | 9             | 8   | 8   | 10  | -   | 13  | 23       | 5       | 9   | -   | 34  | -   | 16  | 28  | 9    | 9      |  |
| Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general) | 8             | 12  | 6   | 10  | 43  | -   | -        | 3       | 10  | 19  | 28  | 29  | 5   | 12  | 8    | 9      |  |
| Have greater obstacles to overcome                                      | 5             | 9   | 21  | 4   | 36  | -   | -        | 13<br>I | 2   | -   | -   | 14  | -   | -   | 6    | 5      |  |
| Not interested in profit / business / less corruption                   | 4             | 4   | -   | 6   | -   | -   | -        | 6       | 5   | 16  | -   | -   | -   | -   | 2    | 6      |  |
| Better focus / smaller area to work with                                | 4             | 2   | -   | -   | 36  | -   | -        | 3       | 6   | -   | -   | 14  | -   | -   | 6    | 3      |  |
| Haven't heard anything negative   | 2             | 4   | -   | 5   | -   | -   | -        | -       | 4   | -   | -   | 11  | -   | -   | 2    | 2      |  |
| Other   | 10            | 10  | 16  | 13  | -   | -   | 39<br>HN | 8       | 11  | 7   | -   | 8   | -   | 4   | 14   | 8      |  |
| DK/NA   | 8             | 12  | -   | 18  | -   | 14  | -        | 5       | 12  | 25  | -   | -   | 6   | -   | 11   | 6      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |          |       |       | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |     |     |
|---|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|-----|-----|
|   | Total | 18-29    | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada  | Other         | 2nd | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)      | (C)   | (D)   | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O) | (P) |
| Weighted Total  | 147   | 37       | 30    | 38    | 39        | 33          | 50            | 62               | 18     | 43              | 39               | 33            | 108     | 38            | 27  | 81  |
| Unweighted Total  | 141   | 26       | 27    | 40    | 44        | 31          | 52            | 56               | 19     | 40              | 34               | 36            | 108     | 33            | 25  | 83  |
| Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable             | 34    | 35       | 25    | 38    | 39        | 29          | 32            | 40               | 26     | 32              | 49               | 29            | 39      | 22            | 24  | 44  |
| Vested interest / care more about their communities                     | 24    | 17       | 34    | 26    | 24        | 22          | 24            | 26               | 10     | 19              | 30               | 35<br>I       | 27      | 17            | 40  | 22  |
| Are doing more with less resources/funding                              | 9     | 5        | 22    | 5     | 5         | 14          | 6             | 9                | 12     | 5               | 11               | 11            | 7       | 15            | 5   | 8   |
| Supported by their communities / council is chosen                      | 9     | 7        | *     | 12    | 15        | -           | 17            | 8                | 8      | 14              | 2                | 15            | 9       | 8             | 12  | 8   |
| Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general) | 8     | 5        | 5     | 10    | 13        | 10          | 8             | 9                | 12     | 11              | 8                | 5             | 11<br>N | 1             | 15  | 10  |
| Have greater obstacles to overcome                                      | 5     | 4        | 5     | 5     | 8         | 6           | 4             | 6                | 6      | 9               | 5                | 3             | 3       | 12            | -   | 4   |
| Not interested in profit / business / less corruption                   | 4     | -        | 11    | 4     | 4         | 6           | -             | 7                | 9      | 4               | 8                | -             | 4       | 4             | 12  | 2   |
| Better focus / smaller area to work with                                | 4     | 9        | 5     | 3     | -         | -           | 5             | 5                | 6      | 7               | -                | 5             | 3       | 8             | -   | 3   |
| Haven't heard anything negative   | 2     | -        | 3     | -     | 5         | 7           | -             | 2                | 6      | -               | -                | 3             | 1       | 5             | -   | 1   |
| Other   | 10    | 11       | 8     | 7     | 12        | 6           | 17            | 7                | 15     | 5               | 12               | 11            | 11      | 7             | 4   | 14  |
| DK/NA   | 8     | 19<br>CE | 2     | 7     | 3         | 19<br>GH    | 4             | 3                | 13     | 8               | 3                | 3             | 5       | 17            | 12  | 2   |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33AN. Why would you say a better job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a better job (Q34)

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total  | 147   | 44                  | 79   | 24           | 37               | 47    | 63        | 40                   | 62          | 38         | 58                       | 29         | 29                          | 32         | 52                  | 15         |
| Unweighted Total  | 141   | 48                  | 71   | 22           | 43               | 44    | 54        | 37                   | 62          | 37         | 51                       | 27         | 26                          | 28         | 50                  | 13         |
| Are more familiar with their situation / more knowledgeable             | 34    | 33                  | 37   | 30           | 41               | 35    | 31        | 39                   | 37          | 30         | 31                       | 51         | 27                          | 46         | 31                  | 42         |
| Vested interest / care more about their communities                     | 24    | 27                  | 25   | 15           | 31               | 21    | 23        | 14                   | 30          | 19         | 18                       | 29         | 15                          | 27         | 24                  | 7          |
| Are doing more with less resources/funding                              | 9     | 12                  | 9    | 4            | 11               | 8     | 9         | 9                    | 7           | 15         | 11                       | 4          | 18                          | 17         | 13                  | *          |
| Supported by their communities / council is chosen                      | 9     | 17                  | 6    | 4            | 13               | 9     | 7         | 5                    | 15          | 3          | 5                        | 18         | 2                           | 8          | 10                  | 5          |
| Represent communities better than a non-Aboriginal government (general) | 8     | 5                   | 13   | -            | 10               | 9     | 7         | 7                    | 7           | 8          | 8                        | 8          | 8                           | 8          | 6                   | 17         |
| Have greater obstacles to overcome                                      | 5     | 9                   | 3    | 4            | -                | 2     | 11        | 6                    | 3           | 9          | 10                       | -          | 7                           | -          | 4                   | -          |
| Not interested in profit / business / less corruption                   | 4     | 7                   | 4    | -            | 10               | 5     | -         | 1                    | 8           | 3          | 2                        | 4          | -                           | 7          | 5                   | -          |
| Better focus / smaller area to work with                                | 4     | -                   | 7    | -            | -                | 9     | 2         | 3                    | 5           | 4          | 4                        | 5          | -                           | -          | 3                   | 12         |
| Haven't heard anything negative   | 2     | 2                   | 3    | -            | 3                | 2     | 2         | 5                    | -           | 3          | -                        | 4          | 4                           | -          | 2                   | -          |
| Other   | 10    | 1                   | 9    | 29           | 5                | 14    | 10        | 13                   | 9           | 10         | 14                       | 4          | 7                           | 4          | 9                   | 13         |
| DK/NA   | 8     | 4                   | 8    | 14           | 8                | -     | 14        | 15                   | 2           | 9          | 13                       | 6          | 22                          | -          | 5                   | 12         |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |          |     |     |         | Region  |              |          |         |          |          |         |     |        | Gender  |  |
|--|-------|---------------|----------|-----|-----|---------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----|--------|---------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor | Cal | Van     | Atl     | Que          | Ont      | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC      | Ter | Male   | Female  |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D) | (E) | (F)     | (G)     | (H)          | (I)      | (J)     | (K)      | (L)      | (M)     | (N) | (O)    | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total   | 489   | 222           | 32       | 70  | 26  | 34      | 32      | 78           | 187      | 30      | 21       | 74       | 65      | 2   | 309    | 180     |  |
| Unweighted Total   | 529   | 224           | 27       | 47  | 24  | 24      | 49      | 74           | 139      | 57      | 45       | 75       | 54      | 36  | 337    | 192     |  |
| Mismanagement of funds                                   | 41    | 37            | 23       | 32  | 35  | 51<br>C | 27      | 20           | 48<br>GH | 46<br>H | 60<br>GH | 44<br>H  | 40<br>H | 60  | 40     | 42      |  |
| Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated             | 19    | 25            | 17       | 31  | 32  | 28      | 19<br>K | 25<br>K      | 19<br>K  | 18<br>K | 4        | 14       | 20<br>K | 28  | 17     | 21      |  |
| Corruption / greed                                       | 16    | 17<br>F       | 29<br>F  | 16  | 19  | 4       | 23      | 18           | 13       | 18      | 18       | 21       | 11      | 8   | 16     | 15      |  |
| Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid                              | 15    | 12            | -        | 12  | 20  | 13      | 13      | 7            | 16<br>H  | 16      | 19       | 17       | 20<br>H | 4   | 16     | 13      |  |
| Over-reliance on government/taxpayers                    | 6     | 4             | 4        | 2   | 3   | 3       | 3       | 11<br>K      | 5        | 3       | 2        | 9        | 5       | -   | 6      | 6       |  |
| Based on personal experience (general)                   | 6     | 6             | -        | 4   | -   | 10      | 8       | 2            | 3        | 9       | 9        | 11<br>HI | 7       | 6   | 7      | 4       |  |
| Poor representation / leaders are not accountable        | 5     | 2             | -        | 3   | -   | -       | 7       | 3            | 8<br>J   | 2       | 2        | 5        | 4       | 2   | 4      | 7       |  |
| Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general) | 4     | 4             | -        | 6   | 4   | 8       | 8       | -            | 4        | 2       | 8        | 6        | 8       | -   | 6<br>P | 2       |  |
| Issues with substance abuse                              | 2     | 4             | 4        | 5   | 3   | 4       | 7       | 1            | 1        | 2       | -        | 2        | 2       | 6   | 2      | 1       |  |
| Other  | 14    | 15            | 34<br>BF | 15  | 13  | 8       | 14      | 27<br>IJKLMN | 13<br>J  | 5       | 8        | 8        | 10      | 3   | 10     | 19<br>O |  |
| DK/NA  | 2     | 2             | 4        | 3   | -   | 4       | 2       | 3            | 2        | 3       | -        | -        | 2       | 2   | 3      | -       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 2

|  | Age   |           |         |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |         |                 |                  | Birth Country |        | Gen in Canada |     |        |
|--|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----|--------|
|  | Total | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k  | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+       | Canada | other         | 2nd | 3rd    |
|  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)     | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)    | (N)           | (O) | (P)    |
| Weighted Total   | 489   | 61        | 109     | 164     | 138       | 93          | 147           | 245              | 37      | 82              | 139              | 160           | 400    | 86            | 90  | 308    |
| Unweighted Total   | 529   | 50        | 113     | 180     | 169       | 102         | 158           | 264              | 38      | 90              | 151              | 182           | 441    | 85            | 97  | 342    |
| Mismanagement of funds                                   | 41    | 20        | 44<br>B | 42<br>B | 47<br>B   | 36          | 42            | 42               | 28      | 41              | 39               | 44            | 42     | 36            | 43  | 41     |
| Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated             | 19    | 37<br>CDE | 12      | 17      | 16        | 21<br>G     | 11            | 23<br>G          | 23      | 15              | 12               | 24<br>K       | 18     | 20            | 23  | 17     |
| Corruption / greed                                       | 16    | 12        | 18      | 15      | 16        | 13          | 18            | 15               | 15      | 19              | 16               | 19            | 16     | 14            | 17  | 16     |
| Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid                              | 15    | 7         | 10      | 15      | 23<br>BC  | 15          | 18            | 13               | 18      | 17              | 16               | 12            | 16     | 11            | 20  | 14     |
| Over-reliance on government/taxpayers                    | 6     | 2         | 4       | 8       | 7         | 7           | 6             | 5                | 4       | 11              | 7                | 5             | 6      | 7             | 4   | 6      |
| Based on personal experience (general)                   | 6     | 2         | 8       | 6       | 6         | 6           | 3             | 7                | 5       | 3               | 9                | 5             | 5      | 7             | 6   | 5      |
| Poor representation / leaders are not accountable        | 5     | -         | 10      | 4       | 6         | 4           | 8             | 4                | -       | 7               | 4                | 8             | 6      | 2             | 3   | 7      |
| Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general) | 4     | 2         | 8<br>E  | 5       | 2         | 1           | 4             | 6<br>F           | 1       | 2               | 4                | 7             | 4      | 5             | -   | 5      |
| Issues with substance abuse                              | 2     | 8         | 2       | 1       | *         | 1           | 4             | 1                | 6       | 2               | 3                | 1             | 2      | 3             | 3   | 1      |
| DK/NA  | 2     | 4         | 2       | *       | 1         | GH<br>1     | 3             | 1                | JL<br>3 | 4               | -                | 2             | 1      | 4             | 3   | 0<br>1 |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q33BN. Why would you say a worse job?

BASE: Total Sample who said Aboriginal leaders do a worse job (Q34)

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 489   | 90                  | 256     | 141          | 127              | 147     | 214       | 134                  | 242         | 100        | 87                       | 182        | 133                         | 79         | 99                  | 125        |
| Unweighted Total   | 529   | 112                 | 270     | 146          | 179              | 150     | 199       | 134                  | 293         | 90         | 90                       | 201        | 148                         | 84         | 106                 | 135        |
| Mismanagement of funds                                   | 41    | 43                  | 45<br>D | 34           | 43               | 49<br>G | 35        | 43                   | 45<br>J     | 30         | 26                       | 44<br>K    | 55<br>N                     | 39         | 45                  | 34         |
| Unqualified / poor leadership / not educated             | 19    | 27                  | 16      | 16           | 15               | 17      | 22        | 14                   | 20          | 20         | 23                       | 20         | 13                          | 18         | 18                  | 22         |
| Corruption / greed                                       | 16    | 25<br>D             | 16      | 10           | 19               | 16      | 14        | 14                   | 18          | 12         | 17                       | 15         | 15                          | 16         | 14                  | 19         |
| Leaders/Chiefs are overpaid                              | 15    | 11                  | 16      | 17           | 22<br>G          | 14      | 12        | 20                   | 14          | 11         | 15                       | 14         | 18                          | 9          | 24                  | 13         |
| Over-reliance on government/taxpayers                    | 6     | 9                   | 4       | 8            | 6                | 7       | 6         | 7                    | 4           | 7          | 6                        | 4          | 6                           | 8          | 7                   | 6          |
| Based on personal experience (general)                   | 6     | 5                   | 7       | 4            | 6                | 6       | 4         | 5                    | 6           | 6          | 9                        | 5          | 7                           | 7          | 4                   | 8          |
| Poor representation / leaders are not accountable        | 5     | 3                   | 4       | 10<br>BC     | 4                | 8       | 4         | 4                    | 6           | 6          | 2                        | 6          | 6                           | 4          | 5                   | 4          |
| Based on what I have heard / seen in the media (general) | 4     | 1                   | 5<br>B  | 5            | 3                | 5       | 5         | 2                    | 5           | 6          | 5                        | 4          | 3                           | 5          | 4                   | 2          |
| Issues with substance abuse                              | 2     | 1                   | 1       | 3            | 1                | *       | 3         | 3                    | 1           | 3          | 1                        | 3          | 1                           | 2          | 1                   | 5          |
| Other  | 14    | 12                  | 14      | 14           | 12               | 6       | 20<br>EF  | 13                   | 11          | 20         | 14                       | 10         | 10                          | 15         | 15                  | 14         |
| DK/NA  | 2     | *                   | 1       | 3            | 1                | 2       | 2         | 2                    | 1           | 4          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 6          | 2                   | 2          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |           |     |         |          | Region     |            |            |         |           |           |           |              |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor | Cal     | Van      | Atl        | Que        | Ont        | Man     | Sas       | Alb       | BC        | Ter          | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D) | (E)     | (F)      | (G)        | (H)        | (I)        | (J)     | (K)       | (L)       | (M)       | (N)          | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328 | 74      | 137      | 140        | 481        | 761        | 72      | 61        | 217       | 262       | 7            | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224 | 61      | 85       | 201        | 450        | 550        | 125     | 125       | 200       | 200       | 150          | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Support          | 73    | 72            | 81<br>BEF | 74  | 62      | 63       | 77<br>KLMN | 79<br>KLMN | 76<br>KLMN | 71<br>N | 64        | 67<br>N   | 63        | 42           | 66      | 80<br>O |  |
| Oppose           | 22    | 22            | 16        | 18  | 30<br>C | 31<br>CD | 18         | 18         | 18         | 23      | 33<br>GHI | 29<br>GHI | 30<br>GHI | 54<br>GHIJLM | 29<br>P | 15      |  |
| Depends          | 3     | 3             | 2         | 5   | 5       | 2        | 3          | 2          | 4<br>H     | 6       | 3         | 3         | 4         | 3            | 4       | 3       |  |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2             | 1         | 3   | 3       | 4        | 1          | 1          | 1          | -       | 1         | 1         | 4<br>K    | 1            | 1       | 2       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age      |        |         |        | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29    | 30-44  | 45-59   | 60+    | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)    | (D)     | (E)    | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471    | 585     | 502    | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279      | 440    | 608     | 609    | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268 |
| Support          | 73    | 79<br>CD | 71     | 72      | 74     | 82<br>GH    | 75<br>H       | 67           | 84<br>KL         | 80<br>KL        | 71               | 66       | 71            | 81<br>M | 67            | 72   |
| Oppose           | 22    | 18       | 24     | 24<br>B | 20     | 14          | 20<br>F       | 28<br>FG     | 12               | 16              | 25<br>IJ         | 29<br>IJ | 24<br>N       | 14      | 24            | 24   |
| Depends          | 3     | 1        | 4<br>B | 3<br>B  | 5<br>B | 3           | 3             | 3            | 1                | 2               | 3                | 4<br>I   | 3             | 3       | 6<br>P        | 3    |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 2        | 1      | 1       | 2      | 1           | 1             | 2            | 3<br>L           | 1               | 1                | *        | 1             | 2       | 3             | 1    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34AN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Requiring there be at least one Aboriginal Minister in cabinet  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Support          | 73    | 77<br>D             | 76<br>D | 66           | 73               | 72    | 75        | 77<br>I              | 65          | 80<br>I    | 86<br>L                  | 66         | 67                          | 73         | 80<br>P             | 61         |
| Oppose           | 22    | 18                  | 19      | 29<br>BC     | 22               | 23    | 21        | 18                   | 29<br>HJ    | 16         | 11                       | 29<br>K    | 28                          | 23         | 15                  | 34<br>O    |
| Depends          | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 4            | 3                | 4     | 3         | 4                    | 4           | 3          | 2                        | 4          | 4                           | 2          | 2                   | 3          |
| DK/NA            | 2     | 3<br>D              | 1       | 1            | 2                | 2     | 1         | 1                    | 2           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 2          | 3                   | 1          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |           |          |           |        | Region     |            |           |     |        |            |        |     |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|------------|------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|--------|-----|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl       | Tor      | Cal       | Van    | Atl        | Que        | Ont       | Man | Sas    | Alb        | BC     | Ter | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)       | (D)      | (E)       | (F)    | (G)        | (H)        | (I)       | (J) | (K)    | (L)        | (M)    | (N) | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233       | 328      | 74        | 137    | 140        | 481        | 761       | 72  | 61     | 217        | 262    | 7   | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195       | 224      | 61        | 85     | 201        | 450        | 550       | 125 | 125    | 200        | 200    | 150 | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Support          | 76    | 74<br>E       | 81<br>BEF | 79<br>EF | 55        | 67     | 80<br>JKLM | 80<br>JKLM | 78<br>JKL | 68  | 68     | 64         | 71     | 77  | 71      | 80<br>O |  |
| Oppose           | 18    | 19            | 16        | 15       | 33<br>BCD | 21     | 15         | 17         | 15        | 22  | 22     | 29<br>GHIM | 17     | 17  | 22<br>P | 14      |  |
| Depends          | 3     | 3<br>C        | 1         | 2        | 4         | 8<br>C | 3          | 1          | 3<br>H    | 5   | 7<br>H | 3          | 6<br>H | 4   | 4       | 2       |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 4             | 2         | 4        | 8         | 5      | 2          | 2          | 3         | 4   | 3      | 3          | 6<br>H | 1   | 3       | 4       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age       |         |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                  |       | 18-29     | 30-44   | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471     | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279       | 440     | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| Support          | 76    | 84<br>CDE | 74      | 76      | 73      | 78<br>H     | 80<br>H       | 71           | 84<br>L          | 79<br>L         | 78<br>L          | 70        | 74            | 81<br>M | 69            | 76<br>O |
| Oppose           | 18    | 12        | 19<br>B | 18<br>B | 20<br>B | 15          | 14            | 23<br>FG     | 12               | 16              | 17               | 24<br>IJK | 20<br>N       | 12      | 22            | 19      |
| Depends          | 3     | 2         | 4       | 3       | 3       | 3           | 3             | 3            | 1                | 2               | 2                | 4<br>I    | 3             | 3       | 5             | 3       |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2         | 3       | 3       | 4       | 4           | 3             | 3            | 3                | 2               | 3                | 2         | 3             | 4       | 5             | 2       |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34BN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Ensuring Aboriginal representation at every meeting of the country's First Ministers.  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |        |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.  | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)    | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595    | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576    | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Support          | 76    | 84<br>CD            | 77<br>D | 67           | 79<br>F          | 73     | 76        | 74                   | 72          | 81<br>HI   | 90<br>L                  | 65         | 65                          | 80<br>M    | 82<br>P             | 62         |
| Oppose           | 18    | 12                  | 17<br>B | 26<br>BC     | 16               | 19     | 19        | 19<br>J              | 21<br>J     | 14         | 7                        | 27<br>K    | 29<br>N                     | 17         | 13                  | 30<br>O    |
| Depends          | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 3            | 3                | 4      | 3         | 3                    | 4           | 2          | 2                        | 5<br>K     | 3                           | 2          | 1                   | 4          |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 2                   | 3       | 3            | 3                | 5<br>G | 3         | 4                    | 3           | 3          | 2                        | 3          | 4                           | 1          | 3                   | 3          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |            |     | Region     |              |           |         |           |            |           |           |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|---------|------------|-----|------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal        | Van | Atl        | Que          | Ont       | Man     | Sas       | Alb        | BC        | Ter       | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)        | (F) | (G)        | (H)          | (I)       | (J)     | (K)       | (L)        | (M)       | (N)       | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328     | 74         | 137 | 140        | 481          | 761       | 72      | 61        | 217        | 262       | 7         | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224     | 61         | 85  | 201        | 450          | 550       | 125     | 125       | 200        | 200       | 150       | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Support          | 63    | 63<br>E       | 77<br>BDEF | 63<br>E | 44         | 59  | 70<br>KLMN | 73<br>IJKLMN | 64<br>KLN | 59      | 49        | 49         | 56        | 41        | 60      | 66<br>O |  |
| Oppose           | 30    | 31<br>C       | 20         | 30<br>C | 50<br>BCDF | 30  | 25         | 23           | 30<br>H   | 34<br>H | 42<br>GHI | 45<br>GHIM | 31<br>H   | 54<br>GHI | 33<br>P | 28      |  |
| Depends          | 4     | 3<br>C        | 1          | 5<br>C  | 2          | 5   | 3          | 2            | 4         | 3       | 5         | 5          | 5         | 4         | 4       | 3       |  |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3             | 2          | 2       | 4          | 6   | 2          | 2            | 2         | 4       | 4         | 1          | 8<br>GHIL | 2         | 3       | 3       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age       |          |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585     | 502     | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608     | 609     | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| Support          | 63    | 73<br>CDE | 59       | 62      | 63      | 69<br>H     | 66<br>H       | 57           | 77<br>JKL        | 65<br>L         | 66<br>L          | 57        | 61            | 71<br>M | 56            | 63<br>O |
| Oppose           | 30    | 22        | 36<br>BE | 33<br>B | 28      | 23          | 28            | 37<br>FG     | 19               | 30<br>I         | 29<br>I          | 37<br>IJK | 32<br>N       | 23      | 34            | 32      |
| Depends          | 4     | 4         | 3        | 4       | 4       | 4           | 3             | 4            | 2                | 1               | 3                | 4<br>J    | 4             | 4       | 6             | 3       |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 1         | 3        | 2       | 5<br>BD | 3           | 3             | 2            | 3                | 3               | 2                | 2         | 3             | 3       | 5             | 2       |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34CN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Establishing an Aboriginal Parliamentary Committee composed of Aboriginal MPs from all parties to review every proposed law from an Aboriginal perspective

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Support          | 63    | 71<br>CD            | 65<br>D | 54           | 62               | 62    | 65        | 63                   | 60          | 67<br>I    | 79<br>L                  | 51         | 58                          | 64         | 73<br>P             | 48         |
| Oppose           | 30    | 20                  | 29<br>B | 41<br>BC     | 32               | 29    | 30        | 29                   | 34<br>J     | 28         | 16                       | 42<br>K    | 38<br>N                     | 29         | 21                  | 45<br>O    |
| Depends          | 4     | 5<br>D              | 4<br>D  | 2            | 4                | 5     | 3         | 5                    | 4           | 3          | 3                        | 5          | 3                           | 4          | 4                   | 3          |
| DK/NA            | 3     | 3                   | 2       | 3            | 2                | 4     | 2         | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 3          | 1                           | 4<br>M     | 2                   | 3          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |          |     |     |         | Region |     |          |          |     |     |          |         |         | Gender  |  |
|------------------|-------|---------------|----------|-----|-----|---------|--------|-----|----------|----------|-----|-----|----------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl      | Tor | Cal | Van     | Atl    | Que | Ont      | Man      | Sas | Alb | BC       | Ter     | Male    | Female  |  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)      | (D) | (E) | (F)     | (G)    | (H) | (I)      | (J)      | (K) | (L) | (M)      | (N)     | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233      | 328 | 74  | 137     | 140    | 481 | 761      | 72       | 61  | 217 | 262      | 7       | 971     | 1030    |  |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195      | 224 | 61  | 85      | 201    | 450 | 550      | 125      | 125 | 200 | 200      | 150     | 1011    | 990     |  |
| Support          | 49    | 50            | 58<br>BE | 50  | 43  | 45      | 51     | 49  | 53<br>LM | 44       | 47  | 44  | 44       | 32      | 46      | 52<br>O |  |
| Oppose           | 41    | 40            | 36       | 41  | 47  | 36      | 41     | 44  | 38       | 39       | 41  | 44  | 39       | 62<br>I | 43<br>P | 38      |  |
| Depends          | 6     | 6<br>C        | 3        | 5   | 5   | 10<br>C | 5      | 3   | 5        | 12<br>HI | 8   | 7   | 9<br>H   | 3       | 6       | 6       |  |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 5             | 4        | 4   | 5   | 8       | 2      | 4   | 3        | 5        | 3   | 5   | 9<br>GHI | 3       | 4       | 4       |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total | Age       |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29     | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+   | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)       | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471      | 585      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279       | 440      | 608      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Support          | 49    | 63<br>CDE | 53<br>DE | 45       | 43       | 58<br>H     | 52<br>H       | 42           | 60<br>KL         | 55<br>L         | 50<br>L          | 40        | 49            | 52    | 46            | 49   |
| Oppose           | 41    | 30        | 38<br>B  | 45<br>BC | 45<br>BC | 33          | 38            | 47<br>FG     | 32               | 39              | 41<br>I          | 51<br>IJK | 42<br>N       | 35    | 41            | 42   |
| Depends          | 6     | 5         | 4        | 6        | 6        | 5           | 6             | 6            | 3                | 4               | 4                | 5         | 5             | 7     | 6             | 5    |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 2         | 4        | 4        | 7<br>B   | 4           | 4             | 5            | 5<br>J           | 2               | 5<br>J           | 4         | 4             | 6     | 7<br>P        | 3    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q34DN. SUPPORT/OPPOSE: Creating an Aboriginal political party  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Support          | 49    | 51                  | 49   | 48           | 54<br>F          | 47    | 48        | 51<br>I              | 41          | 58<br>HI   | 62<br>L                  | 42         | 48                          | 50         | 55<br>P             | 42         |
| Oppose           | 41    | 40                  | 40   | 43           | 37               | 43    | 41        | 38                   | 47<br>HJ    | 35         | 30                       | 46<br>K    | 43                          | 38         | 36                  | 47<br>O    |
| Depends          | 6     | 5                   | 6    | 5            | 5                | 6     | 5         | 6                    | 7           | 4          | 5                        | 8<br>K     | 6                           | 6          | 4                   | 6          |
| DK/NA            | 4     | 4                   | 5    | 4            | 4                | 4     | 5         | 5                    | 5           | 3          | 3                        | 4          | 3                           | 6          | 5                   | 5          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |         |          |         |         | Region   |          |         |     |         |          |            |              |      | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-----|---------|----------|------------|--------------|------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor      | Cal     | Van     | Atl      | Que      | Ont     | Man | Sas     | Alb      | BC         | Ter          | Male | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)      | (E)     | (F)     | (G)      | (H)      | (I)     | (J) | (K)     | (L)      | (M)        | (N)          | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328      | 74      | 137     | 140      | 481      | 761     | 72  | 61      | 217      | 262        | 7            | 971  | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224      | 61      | 85      | 201      | 450      | 550     | 125 | 125     | 200      | 200        | 150          | 1011 | 990    |  |
| Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)                                       | 1     | *             | 1       | 1        | -       | -       | 1        | 1        | 1       | 2   | -       | *        | *          | -            | 1    | 1      |  |
| Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)                                  | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1        | 2       | -       | *        | 2        | 1       | 1   | 1       | 1        | *          | -            | 1    | 1      |  |
| Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)                                     | 5     | 3             | 4       | 1        | 3       | 3       | 7<br>I   | 8<br>IN  | 3       | 8   | 5       | 6        | 5          | 1            | 6    | 5      |  |
| Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)                         | 18    | 17<br>F       | 17<br>F | 17<br>F  | 25<br>F | 9       | 21<br>M  | 17       | 19<br>M | 14  | 21<br>M | 20<br>M  | 12         | 10           | 19   | 16     |  |
| Community college/<br>vocational/ trade school/<br>commercial/ CEGEP | 26    | 22            | 27<br>D | 19       | 17      | 22      | 27       | 28       | 25      | 22  | 26      | 25       | 25         | 18           | 24   | 27     |  |
| Some university  | 7     | 9<br>E        | 6       | 11<br>CE | 3       | 14<br>E | 8        | 6        | 7       | 6   | 7       | 5        | 13<br>HIJL | 5            | 8    | 7      |  |
| Completed university   | 27    | 31            | 29      | 32       | 34      | 29      | 21       | 27       | 28      | 31  | 27      | 31<br>G  | 25         | 35           | 25   | 29     |  |
| Post graduate university/<br>professional school                     | 14    | 16            | 14      | 17       | 13      | 21      | 14       | 11       | 15      | 14  | 12      | 10       | 19<br>HL   | 32<br>HL     | 15   | 12     |  |
| REFUSE/NA  | 1     | 1             | 1       | 1        | 5       | 2       | -        | 1        | 1       | 1   | 1       | 1        | 1          | -            | 1    | 1      |  |
| NET: HS/less   | 25    | 21<br>F       | 23<br>F | 20       | 29<br>F | 12      | 29<br>MN | 27<br>MN | 23      | 26  | 27      | 27<br>MN | 17         | 10           | 26   | 23     |  |
| NET: Coll/univ   | 33    | 31<br>E       | 33<br>E | 30       | 20      | 36<br>E | 35       | 33       | 33      | 28  | 34      | 30       | 38         | 23           | 32   | 35     |  |
| NET: Univ grad   | 41    | 47            | 43      | 48       | 46      | 50      | 35       | 38       | 43      | 45  | 39      | 42       | 44         | 67<br>GHIKLM | 41   | 42     |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

BANNER 2

|  | Age   |           |           |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |           |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |         |
|--|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
|  | Total | 18-29     | 30-44     | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K    | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada  | Other         | 2nd     | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)       | (C)       | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)       | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378       | 471       | 585     | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825              | 272       | 431             | 549              | 472           | 1573    | 420           | 353     | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 279       | 440       | 608     | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831              | 271       | 417             | 541              | 512           | 1608    | 385           | 334     | 1268    |
| Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)                                       | 1     | -         | *         | *       | 1         | 2           | -             | -                | 2         | 1               | -                | -             | 1       | 1             | -       | 1       |
| Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)                                  | 1     | 1         | *         | 1       | 2<br>C    | 4           | -             | -                | 4<br>JKL  | 1               | *                | *             | 1       | 1             | *       | 1       |
| Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)                                     | 5     | 2         | *         | 6<br>BC | 11<br>BCD | 22          | -             | -                | 14<br>JKL | 7<br>KL         | 3                | 2             | 6<br>N  | 2             | 5       | 7       |
| Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)                         | 18    | 20        | 14        | 17      | 21<br>C   | 72          | -             | -                | 25<br>KL  | 22<br>KL        | 14<br>L          | 9             | 18      | 17            | 16      | 19      |
| Community college/<br>vocational/ trade school/<br>commercial/ CEGEP | 26    | 29<br>E   | 30<br>E   | 29<br>E | 17        | -           | 78            | -                | 26        | 25              | 32<br>JL         | 21            | 28<br>N | 20            | 22      | 29<br>O |
| Some university  | 7     | 16<br>CDE | 5         | 5       | 7         | -           | 22            | -                | 9         | 9               | 8                | 6             | 7       | 8             | 10      | 7       |
| Completed university   | 27    | 26        | 33<br>BDE | 27      | 25        | -           | -             | 67               | 14        | 26<br>I         | 30<br>I          | 38<br>IJK     | 26      | 32            | 31<br>P | 25      |
| Post graduate university/<br>professional school                     | 14    | 7         | 17<br>B   | 15<br>B | 15<br>B   | -           | -             | 33               | 6         | 9               | 14<br>IJ         | 24<br>IJK     | 12      | 20<br>M       | 14      | 12      |
| REFUSE/NA  | 1     | -         | *         | -       | 1<br>C    | -           | -             | -                | 1         | 1               | *                | *             | 1       | *             | 2       | *       |
| NET: HS/less   | 25    | 22<br>C   | 15        | 24<br>C | 35<br>BCD | 100         | -             | -                | 45<br>JKL | 31<br>KL        | 17<br>L          | 11            | 26<br>N | 20            | 21      | 27<br>O |
| NET: Coll/univ   | 33    | 45<br>CDE | 35<br>E   | 35<br>E | 24        | -           | 100           | -                | 34<br>L   | 34<br>L         | 39<br>L          | 27            | 35<br>N | 28            | 32      | 36      |
| NET: Univ grad   | 41    | 33        | 51<br>BDE | 42<br>B | 40        | -           | -             | 100              | 20        | 35<br>I         | 44<br>IJ         | 62<br>IJK     | 39      | 51<br>M       | 46<br>P | 37      |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q35. What is the highest level of education you have attained?  
BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total   | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Some elementary (Grades 1 - 6)                                 | 1     | 1                   | *       | 1            | 1                | *     | *         | *                    | *           | 1          | 2                        | -          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | -          |
| Completed elementary (Grades 7 - 8)                            | 1     | 1                   | 1       | 1            | -                | *     | 2<br>F    | 1                    | *           | 2          | 1                        | *          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 1          |
| Some high school (Grades 9 - 11)                               | 5     | 5                   | 5       | 6            | 5                | 5     | 6         | 5<br>I               | 3           | 9<br>I     | 6                        | 3          | 4                           | 4          | 4                   | 8<br>0     |
| Completed high school (Grades 12, 13 or OAC)                   | 18    | 15                  | 17      | 20           | 20               | 17    | 17        | 21<br>I              | 10          | 25<br>I    | 20                       | 16         | 20                          | 17         | 16                  | 15         |
| Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP | 26    | 22                  | 26      | 30<br>B      | 26               | 27    | 25        | 30<br>I              | 20          | 29<br>I    | 27                       | 22         | 26                          | 26         | 24                  | 24         |
| Some university  | 7     | 5                   | 8       | 8            | 7                | 7     | 8         | 8                    | 9           | 6          | 7                        | 5          | 9                           | 8          | 6                   | 6          |
| Completed university   | 27    | 29                  | 29<br>D | 23           | 28               | 29    | 26        | 27<br>J              | 34<br>HJ    | 19         | 25                       | 35<br>K    | 26                          | 30         | 30                  | 29         |
| Post graduate university/ professional school                  | 14    | 21<br>CD            | 13      | 11           | 13               | 13    | 15        | 8                    | 22<br>HJ    | 9          | 12                       | 18<br>K    | 13                          | 13         | 18                  | 15         |
| REFUSE/NA  | 1     | 1<br>D              | 1<br>D  | *            | 1                | 1     | 1         | *                    | 2<br>H      | 1          | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | *                   | 2          |
| NET: HS/less   | 25    | 23                  | 24      | 28           | 26               | 23    | 25        | I<br>27              | 13          | HI<br>37   | L<br>28                  | 20         | 25                          | 23         | 21                  | 24         |
| NET: Coll/univ   | 33    | 27                  | 34<br>B | 38<br>B      | 33               | 34    | 33        | 38<br>I              | 29          | 35<br>I    | 34<br>L                  | 27         | 34                          | 34         | 30                  | 30         |
| NET: Univ grad   | 41    | 49<br>CD            | 42<br>D | 34           | 40               | 42    | 41        | 35<br>J              | 56<br>HJ    | 28         | 37                       | 52<br>K    | 39                          | 43         | 48                  | 45         |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total       | Urban Centres |             |             |             |             | Region                   |                         |                         |                         |                         |                 |                         |                       | Gender      |             |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                  |             | Urb           | Mtl         | Tor         | Cal         | Van         | Atl                      | Que                     | Ont                     | Man                     | Sas                     | Alb             | BC                      | Ter                   | Male        | Female      |
|                  | (A)         | (B)           | (C)         | (D)         | (E)         | (F)         | (G)                      | (H)                     | (I)                     | (J)                     | (K)                     | (L)             | (M)                     | (N)                   | (O)         | (P)         |
| Weighted Total   | 2001        | 946           | 233         | 328         | 74          | 137         | 140                      | 481                     | 761                     | 72                      | 61                      | 217             | 262                     | 7                     | 971         | 1030        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001        | 832           | 195         | 224         | 61          | 85          | 201                      | 450                     | 550                     | 125                     | 125                     | 200             | 200                     | 150                   | 1011        | 990         |
| 18-29            | 19          | 21            | 19          | 24          | 23          | 19          | 13                       | 18                      | 21 <sub>G</sub>         | 20                      | 17                      | 21 <sub>G</sub> | 18                      | 13                    | 20          | 18          |
| 30-44            | 24          | 25            | 27          | 22          | 22          | 26          | 26                       | 24                      | 22                      | 23                      | 26                      | 25              | 25                      | 27                    | 23          | 24          |
| 45-59            | 29          | 28            | 28          | 29          | 33          | 30          | 28                       | 30                      | 29                      | 27                      | 26                      | 29              | 30                      | 22                    | 30          | 28          |
| 60+              | 25          | 22            | 21          | 22          | 15          | 23          | 31 <sub>LN</sub>         | 24                      | 26                      | 24                      | 26                      | 19              | 27                      | 8                     | 23          | 27          |
| REFUSED          | 3           | 5             | 6           | 3           | 8           | 2           | 1                        | 4 <sub>GM</sub>         | 3                       | 7 <sub>GIM</sub>        | 5 <sub>GM</sub>         | 6 <sub>GM</sub> | 1                       | 31 <sub>HIJKLMG</sub> | 3           | 3           |
| <b>MEAN</b>      | <b>47.3</b> | <b>45.8</b>   | <b>46.0</b> | <b>45.6</b> | <b>44.2</b> | <b>46.4</b> | <b>48.7<sub>LN</sub></b> | <b>47.3<sub>N</sub></b> | <b>47.4<sub>N</sub></b> | <b>47.9<sub>N</sub></b> | <b>47.3<sub>N</sub></b> | <b>45.2</b>     | <b>47.8<sub>N</sub></b> | <b>42.1</b>           | <b>46.6</b> | <b>48.0</b> |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age  
BANNER 2

|                  | Total       | Age         |                  |                   |                    | Education         |               |                  | Household Income  |                  |                  |             | Birth Country    |             | Gen in Canada |             |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                  |             | 18-29       | 30-44            | 45-59             | 60+                | HS/<br>less       | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30k            | \$30k-<br>\$60k  | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+     | Canada           | Other       | 2nd           | 3rd         |
|                  | (A)         | (B)         | (C)              | (D)               | (E)                | (F)               | (G)           | (H)              | (I)               | (J)              | (K)              | (L)         | (M)              | (N)         | (O)           | (P)         |
| Weighted Total   | 2001        | 378         | 471              | 585               | 502                | 490               | 667           | 825              | 272               | 431              | 549              | 472         | 1573             | 420         | 353           | 1215        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001        | 279         | 440              | 608               | 609                | 499               | 652           | 831              | 271               | 417              | 541              | 512         | 1608             | 385         | 334           | 1268        |
| 18-29            | 19          | 100         | -                | -                 | -                  | 17                | 25<br>FH      | 15               | 23<br>L           | 22<br>L          | 21<br>L          | 10          | 18               | 22          | 25<br>P       | 16          |
| 30-44            | 24          | -           | 100              | -                 | -                  | 14                | 24<br>F       | 29<br>F          | 16                | 21               | 24<br>I          | 35<br>IJK   | 22               | 29<br>M     | 23            | 22          |
| 45-59            | 29          | -           | -                | 100               | -                  | 28                | 31            | 29               | 21                | 22               | 30<br>IJ         | 39<br>IJK   | 30               | 27          | 24            | 31<br>O     |
| 60+              | 25          | -           | -                | -                 | 100                | 36<br>GH          | 18            | 24<br>G          | 37<br>KL          | 33<br>KL         | 22<br>L          | 14          | 27<br>N          | 19          | 26            | 27          |
| REFUSED          | 3           | -           | -                | -                 | -                  | 4<br>G            | 2             | 3                | 3                 | 3                | 2                | 3           | 3                | 3           | 3             | 3           |
| <b>MEAN</b>      | <b>47.3</b> | <b>23.6</b> | <b>36.9</b><br>B | <b>51.8</b><br>BC | <b>69.7</b><br>BCD | <b>52.0</b><br>GH | <b>43.8</b>   | <b>47.2</b><br>G | <b>50.0</b><br>KL | <b>48.1</b><br>L | <b>46.2</b>      | <b>45.4</b> | <b>48.1</b><br>N | <b>44.2</b> | <b>46.4</b>   | <b>48.6</b> |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q36. Age  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total       | Attention to Issues |                  |              | Personal Contact |                  |             | Awareness of IRS/TRC |                   |             | Benefits from Discrimin. |                  | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |             | No Recon w/o Equity |             |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
|                  |             | Great Deal          | Some             | Little /None | Often            | Occa.            | Rare/ Nev   | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both       | Not/ Aware  | Agree                    | Str/ Disag       | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree  | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree  |
|                  | (A)         | (B)                 | (C)              | (D)          | (E)              | (F)              | (G)         | (H)                  | (I)               | (J)         | (K)                      | (L)              | (M)                         | (N)         | (O)                 | (P)         |
| weighted Total   | 2001        | 432                 | 1027             | 531          | 525              | 595              | 878         | 539                  | 774               | 621         | 480                      | 528              | 389                         | 385         | 512                 | 316         |
| Unweighted Total | 2001        | 494                 | 1008             | 488          | 636              | 576              | 787         | 507                  | 897               | 540         | 467                      | 544              | 411                         | 372         | 514                 | 321         |
| 18-29            | 19          | 9                   | 18<br>B          | 28<br>BC     | 18               | 15               | 22<br>EF    | 21<br>I              | 10                | 28<br>HI    | 23<br>L                  | 16               | 14                          | 24<br>M     | 17                  | 18          |
| 30-44            | 24          | 16                  | 24<br>B          | 29<br>B      | 26               | 23               | 22          | 24                   | 20                | 27<br>I     | 23                       | 21               | 18                          | 27<br>M     | 22                  | 23          |
| 45-59            | 29          | 35<br>CD            | 29               | 25           | 34<br>G          | 32<br>G          | 25          | 27                   | 32                | 28          | 27                       | 32               | 34                          | 28          | 31                  | 30          |
| 60+              | 25          | 35<br>CD            | 26<br>D          | 15           | 19               | 27<br>E          | 28<br>E     | 25<br>J              | 34<br>HJ          | 14          | 23                       | 26               | 30<br>N                     | 20          | 27                  | 24          |
| REFUSED          | 3           | 4                   | 3                | 3            | 3                | 3                | 3           | 3                    | 4                 | 3           | 3                        | 5                | 3                           | 2           | 3                   | 5           |
| <b>MEAN</b>      | <b>47.3</b> | <b>53.3</b><br>CD   | <b>47.6</b><br>D | <b>41.8</b>  | <b>45.9</b>      | <b>48.9</b><br>E | <b>47.1</b> | <b>46.7</b><br>J     | <b>52.1</b><br>HJ | <b>42.1</b> | <b>45.5</b>              | <b>48.5</b><br>K | <b>50.9</b><br>N            | <b>44.1</b> | <b>48.3</b>         | <b>48.0</b> |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q37. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |         |            |           |         | Region      |          |              |             |           |          |          |          |      | Gender |     |
|------------------|-------|---------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------|--------|-----|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor        | Cal       | Van     | Atl         | Que      | Ont          | Man         | Sas       | Alb      | BC       | Ter      | Male | Female |     |
|                  |       | (A)           | (B)     | (C)        | (D)       | (E)     | (F)         | (G)      | (H)          | (I)         | (J)       | (K)      | (L)      | (M)      | (N)  | (O)    | (P) |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328        | 74        | 137     | 140         | 481      | 761          | 72          | 61        | 217      | 262      | 7        | 971  | 1030   |     |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224        | 61        | 85      | 201         | 450      | 550          | 125         | 125       | 200      | 200      | 150      | 1011 | 990    |     |
| Canada           | 79    | 67<br>D       | 69<br>D | 51         | 83<br>BCD | 74<br>D | 92<br>HIJLM | 83<br>IJ | 71           | 72          | 89<br>IJM | 85<br>IJ | 79<br>I  | 91<br>IJ | 77   | 80     |     |
| Another country  | 21    | 32<br>E       | 30<br>E | 48<br>BCEF | 14        | 25      | 8           | 16<br>G  | 29<br>GHKLMN | 28<br>GHKLN | 11        | 14       | 20<br>GK | 9        | 23   | 19     |     |
| REFUSE/NA        | *     | 1             | 1       | *          | 3         | 1       | -           | *        | *            | -           | -         | 1        | *        | -        | 1    | *      |     |

|                  | Total | Age     |          |         |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |           | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29   | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+   | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  |       | (A)     | (B)      | (C)     | (D)      | (E)         | (F)           | (G)          | (H)              | (I)             | (J)              | (K)       | (L)           | (M)   | (N)           | (O)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378     | 471      | 585     | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472       | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279     | 440      | 608     | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512       | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Canada           | 79    | 75      | 75       | 80<br>C | 84<br>BC | 83<br>H     | 82<br>H       | 73           | 72               | 77              | 78<br>I          | 85<br>IJK | 100           | -     | 100           | 100  |
| Another country  | 21    | 25<br>E | 25<br>DE | 20      | 16       | 17          | 18            | 26<br>FG     | 28<br>KL         | 23<br>L         | 21<br>L          | 15        | -             | 100   | -             | -    |
| REFUSE/NA        | *     | -       | -        | -       | -        | -           | -             | *            | -                | *               | *                | -         | -             | -     | -             | -    |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q37. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Canada           | 79    | 77                  | 79   | 79           | 87<br>G          | 83<br>G | 71        | 83<br>J              | 82<br>J     | 73         | 75                       | 81<br>K    | 80                          | 80         | 75                  | 83<br>O    |
| Another country  | 21    | 22                  | 21   | 21           | 13               | 16      | 29<br>EF  | 17                   | 17          | 27<br>HI   | 25<br>L                  | 18         | 19                          | 20         | 25<br>P             | 16         |
| REFUSE/NA        | *     | 1                   | *    | -            | *                | 1       | *         | *                    | 1           | *          | *                        | 1          | 1                           | *          | -                   | 1          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |            |           |         |         | Region      |              |           |          |           |          |           |          |         | Gender  |  |
|---|-------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor       | Cal     | Van     | Atl         | Que          | Ont       | Man      | Sas       | Alb      | BC        | Ter      | Male    | Female  |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)       | (E)     | (F)     | (G)         | (H)          | (I)       | (J)      | (K)       | (L)      | (M)       | (N)      | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| weighted Total                            | 1573  | 638           | 162        | 169       | 61      | 102     | 128         | 401          | 538       | 52       | 54        | 185      | 208       | 6        | 745     | 829     |  |
| Unweighted Total                          | 1608  | 581           | 135        | 115       | 49      | 62      | 184         | 374          | 393       | 93       | 109       | 171      | 158       | 126      | 799     | 809     |  |
| Both parents born in Canada               | 77    | 67<br>D       | 87<br>BDEF | 45        | 60      | 61<br>D | 91<br>IJLMN | 93<br>IJKLMN | 67        | 67       | 83<br>IJM | 75       | 66        | 68       | 80<br>P | 75      |  |
| One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere | 10    | 12<br>C       | 4          | 21<br>BCF | 23<br>C | 9       | 6           | 2            | 13<br>GH  | 18<br>GH | 10<br>H   | 12<br>H  | 14<br>GH  | 26<br>GH | 8       | 11<br>O |  |
| Both parents born in another country      | 13    | 21<br>C       | 8          | 34<br>BCE | 15      | 30<br>C | 3           | 4            | 19<br>GHK | 13<br>GH | 6         | 12<br>GH | 20<br>GHK | 6        | 12      | 13      |  |
| REFUSE/NA                                 | *     | *             | -          | -         | 2       | -       | -           | *            | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1        | -         | -        | *       | *       |  |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)  
BANNER 2

|  | Total | Age     |       |         |         | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|--|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|  |       | 18-29   | 30-44 | 45-59   | 60+     | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+  | Canada        | other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|  | (A)   | (B)     | (C)   | (D)     | (E)     | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)      | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total                               | 1573  | 284     | 351   | 470     | 422     | 406         | 549           | 606          | 195              | 333             | 430              | 400      | 1573          | -     | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total                             | 1608  | 215     | 335   | 499     | 513     | 425         | 545           | 626          | 208              | 327             | 433              | 437      | 1608          | -     | 334           | 1268 |
| Both parents born in<br>Canada               | 77    | 69      | 77    | 81<br>B | 78<br>B | 81<br>H     | 79<br>H       | 73           | 84<br>L          | 81<br>L         | 79               | 73       | 77            | -     | -             | 100  |
| One parent born in<br>Canada/other elsewhere | 10    | 14<br>D | 8     | 8       | 10      | 8           | 10            | 11           | 9                | 8               | 10               | 11       | 10            | -     | 44            | -    |
| Both parents born in<br>another country      | 13    | 17<br>D | 14    | 10      | 11      | 10          | 10            | 15<br>FG     | 8                | 10              | 11               | 16<br>IJ | 13            | -     | 56            | -    |
| REFUSE/NA                                    | *     | -       | *     | 1       | *       | *           | *             | *            | -                | 1               | *                | -        | *             | -     | -             | -    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q38. Where were your parents born?

BASE: Total Sample who were born in Canada (Q37)

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total                            | 1573  | 335                 | 811  | 417          | 455              | 493   | 625       | 449                  | 634         | 451        | 359                      | 428        | 313                         | 308        | 384                 | 261        |
| Unweighted Total                          | 1608  | 398                 | 811  | 389          | 550              | 480   | 578       | 428                  | 746         | 400        | 357                      | 453        | 337                         | 301        | 394                 | 270        |
| Both parents born in Canada               | 77    | 76                  | 78   | 77           | 74               | 78    | 79        | 77                   | 75          | 81<br>I    | 79                       | 73         | 74                          | 72         | 74                  | 79         |
| One parent born in Canada/other elsewhere | 10    | 12                  | 10   | 8            | 13<br>G          | 9     | 8         | 9                    | 12          | 8          | 10                       | 11         | 12                          | 10         | 10                  | 8          |
| Both parents born in another country      | 13    | 12                  | 12   | 15           | 13               | 12    | 13        | 14                   | 12          | 10         | 10                       | 15<br>K    | 14                          | 18         | 16                  | 13         |
| REFUSE/NA                                 | *     | -                   | 1    | *            | 1                | *     | *         | *                    | *           | *          | *                        | 1          | *                           | *          | *                   | -          |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 1

|  | Total | Urban Centres |            |         |         |          | Region      |                   |            |         |         |         |           |         |        | Gender |  |
|--|-------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--|
|  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor     | Cal     | Van      | Atl         | Que               | Ont        | Man     | Sas     | Alb     | BC        | Ter     | Male   | Female |  |
|  | (A)   | (B)           | (C)        | (D)     | (E)     | (F)      | (G)         | (H)               | (I)        | (J)     | (K)     | (L)     | (M)       | (N)     | (O)    | (P)    |  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328     | 74      | 137      | 140         | 481               | 761        | 72      | 61      | 217     | 262       | 7       | 971    | 1030   |  |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224     | 61      | 85       | 201         | 450               | 550        | 125     | 125     | 200     | 200       | 150     | 1011   | 990    |  |
| English, Irish, Scottish<br>or Welsh                   | 30    | 24<br>C       | 5          | 27<br>C | 31<br>C | 37<br>BC | 49<br>HIJKL | 6                 | 38<br>H    | 32<br>H | 29<br>H | 31<br>H | 42<br>HKL | 50<br>H | 31     | 30     |  |
| French/Quebecois                                       | 19    | 14<br>DEF     | 46<br>BDEF | 2       | 1       | 2        | 13<br>IJKLM | 60<br>IJKLMN<br>G | 6          | 3       | 6       | 6       | 3         | 6       | 19     | 19     |  |
| Italian  | 2     | 3             | 4          | 4       | -       | 2        | 1           | 2<br>M            | 3<br>GM    | -       | 2       | 2       | 1         | 1       | 3      | 2      |  |
| Portuguese   | 1     | 1             | 1          | *       | -       | -        | -           | 1                 | 1          | 2       | -       | -       | -         | 1       | *      | 1      |  |
| Greek  | 1     | 1             | 1          | 1       | 2       | -        | 2           | *                 | 1          | -       | -       | 1       | -         | -       | 1      | 1      |  |
| Jewish   | 1     | 1             | 1          | 3       | -       | 3        | *           | *                 | 1<br>H     | -       | -       | -       | 1         | *       | *      | 1      |  |
| West Indian (Caribbean,<br>Jamaican, Guyanese)         | 1     | 3             | 3          | 6<br>F  | -       | 1        | -           | 1                 | 3<br>M     | 1       | -       | -       | *         | 1       | 1      | 2      |  |
| South Asian (East<br>Indian, Sri Lankan,<br>Pakistani) | 4     | 6<br>C        | 2          | 10<br>C | 6       | 5        | 1           | 1                 | 6<br>GHJKN | 2       | 2       | 5<br>GH | 4<br>G    | 1       | 5<br>P | 3      |  |
| Chinese  | 2     | 3<br>C        | 1          | 5<br>C  | 2       | 6        | *           | 1                 | 3<br>GH    | -       | 1       | 1       | 4<br>GHK  | 1       | 3<br>P | 1      |  |
| Other East Asian<br>(Japanese, Korean)                 | *     | *             | -          | *       | -       | 1        | -           | *                 | *          | 2       | -       | -       | 1         | -       | *      | *      |  |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 1

|   | Total | Urban Centres |        |         |          |         | Region     |          |          |            |            |           |           |          |      | Gender |  |
|---|-------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------|--------|--|
|   |       | Urb           | Mtl    | Tor     | Cal      | Van     | Atl        | Que      | Ont      | Man        | Sas        | Alb       | BC        | Ter      | Male | Female |  |
|   | (A)   | (B)           | (C)    | (D)     | (E)      | (F)     | (G)        | (H)      | (I)      | (J)        | (K)        | (L)       | (M)       | (N)      | (O)  | (P)    |  |
| West Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi) | 2     | 4             | 4      | 6       | 2        | 4       | -          | 2        | 4<br>K   | 2          | 1          | 2         | 2         | 1        | 3    | 2      |  |
| Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)  | 1     | 2<br>C        | *      | 1       | -        | 6<br>C  | *          | *        | *        | 4<br>GHI   | 2          | 2         | 3<br>HI   | -        | 1    | 1      |  |
| South or Latin American   | 2     | 3             | 5      | 2       | 4        | 2       | 1          | 2        | 2        | 1          | 1          | 2         | 2         | 1        | 1    | 2      |  |
| Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)     | 16    | 16<br>C       | 8      | 12      | 17       | 20<br>C | 10         | 5        | 15<br>GH | 30<br>GHI  | 41<br>GHIM | 30<br>GHI | 24<br>GHI | 30<br>GH | 16   | 17     |  |
| African (black)   | 3     | 4<br>F        | 6<br>F | 7<br>EF | 2        | 1       | 1          | 4<br>GLM | 4<br>GLM | 2          | -          | 1         | 1         | *        | 3    | 2      |  |
| Caucasian (unspecified)   | 1     | 2             | 1      | 1       | 6        | 2       | 5<br>HIJKM | *        | 1        | 1          | 1          | 3<br>H    | 1         | 1        | 2    | 1      |  |
| Other   | 2     | 2             | 3      | 2       | 1        | -       | 1          | 2        | 2        | 7<br>GHILM | 2          | 1         | 1         | 3        | 1    | 2      |  |
| Canadian  | 9     | 7             | 7      | 5       | 18<br>DF | 4       | 13<br>I    | 9        | 7        | 7          | 10         | 11        | 9         | 3        | 8    | 10     |  |
| American  | 1     | 1             | 1      | 1       | -        | 1       | *          | 1        | 1        | 1          | -          | -         | 1         | *        | *    | 1      |  |
| DK/NA   | 2     | 3             | 2      | 2       | 7        | 3       | 3          | 2        | 2        | 2          | 3          | 3         | 2         | *        | 2    | 2      |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?  
BANNER 2

|  | Age   |          |         |          | Education |             |               | Household Income |        |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |        |         |
|--|-------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|--------|---------|
|  | Total | 18-29    | 30-44   | 45-59    | 60+       | HS/<br>Less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada  | Other         | 2nd    | 3rd     |
|  | (A)   | (B)      | (C)     | (D)      | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)    | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)    | (P)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471     | 585      | 502       | 490         | 667           | 825              | 272    | 431             | 549              | 472           | 1573    | 420           | 353    | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total                                       | 2001  | 279      | 440     | 608      | 609       | 499         | 652           | 831              | 271    | 417             | 541              | 512           | 1608    | 385           | 334    | 1268    |
| English, Irish, Scottish<br>or Welsh                   | 30    | 22       | 23      | 34<br>BC | 41<br>BCD | 29          | 31            | 31               | 23     | 29              | 33<br>I          | 35<br>I       | 35<br>N | 13            | 27     | 37<br>O |
| French/Quebecois                                       | 19    | 14       | 19      | 18       | 23<br>B   | 21          | 19            | 17               | 21     | 24<br>KL        | 18               | 17            | 23<br>N | 4             | 3      | 29<br>O |
| Italian  | 2     | 3        | 2       | 3        | 1         | 2           | 4<br>H        | 2                | *      | 2<br>I          | 3<br>I           | 3<br>I        | 2       | 2             | 6<br>P | 1       |
| Portuguese   | 1     | 1        | 1<br>D  | *        | *         | *           | 1             | *                | 1      | *               | 1                | *             | *       | 1             | 2      | -       |
| Greek  | 1     | *        | 1       | *        | *         | *           | 1             | 1                | *      | -               | 1                | 1             | *       | 1             | 1      | *       |
| Jewish   | 1     | 1        | 1       | 1        | 1         | 1           | -             | 1                | 1      | *               | *                | 1             | 1       | 1             | 2<br>P | *       |
| West Indian (Caribbean,<br>Jamaican, Guyanese)         | 1     | 3        | 1       | 1        | 1         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 2      | 1               | 1                | 2             | 1       | 4<br>M        | 2<br>P | *       |
| South Asian (East<br>Indian, Sri Lankan,<br>Pakistani) | 4     | 9<br>CDE | 4<br>E  | 3<br>E   | 1         | 3           | 4             | 5<br>F           | 5      | 3               | 4                | 3             | 1       | 14<br>M       | 6      | -       |
| Chinese  | 2     | 5<br>DE  | 3<br>DE | *        | *         | 1           | 2             | 3<br>F           | 3<br>J | 1               | 2                | 2             | 1       | 5<br>M        | 4<br>P | *       |
| Other East Asian<br>(Japanese, Korean)                 | *     | *        | *       | *        | *         | *           | *             | 1                | 1      | 1               | *                | -             | *       | 1             | -      | *       |

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FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 2

|   | Age   |         |          |         | Education |             |               | Household Income |          |                 |                  | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |     |
|---|-------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----|
|   | Total | 18-29   | 30-44    | 45-59   | 60+       | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad     | <\$30K   | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+       | Canada  | Other         | 2nd     | 3rd |
|   | (A)   | (B)     | (C)      | (D)     | (E)       | (F)         | (G)           | (H)              | (I)      | (J)             | (K)              | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     | (P) |
| West Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi) | 2     | 6<br>DE | 3<br>DE  | 1       | *         | 1           | 2             | 4<br>FG          | 3        | 3               | 3                | 2             | 1       | 9<br>M        | 3<br>P  | *   |
| Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)  | 1     | 2       | 1        | 1       | *         | 1           | 1             | 1                | 2        | 1               | *                | 1             | *       | 4<br>M        | 1       | *   |
| South or Latin American   | 2     | 3<br>E  | 3<br>E   | 1       | *         | 1           | 2             | 2                | 1        | 3<br>IL         | 2<br>L           | 1             | 1       | 6<br>M        | 2       | *   |
| Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)     | 16    | 18      | 17       | 17      | 15        | 18          | 17            | 15               | 16       | 16              | 16               | 18            | 17      | 15            | 25<br>P | 15  |
| African (black)   | 3     | 3       | 6<br>BDE | 1       | 1         | 3           | 2             | 3                | 1        | 4<br>IL         | 3<br>L           | 1             | 1       | 11<br>M       | 2<br>P  | *   |
| Caucasian (unspecified)   | 1     | 1       | 2        | 2       | *         | 1           | 2             | 2                | 1        | 1               | 2                | 2             | 2       | 1             | 1       | 2   |
| Other   | 2     | 2       | 1        | 2       | 1         | 2           | 2             | 1                | 4<br>JKL | 1               | 1                | 1             | 1       | 3             | 2       | 1   |
| Canadian  | 9     | 5       | 8        | 10<br>B | 11<br>B   | 12<br>H     | 8             | 7                | 11<br>K  | 8               | 6                | 8             | 11<br>N | 2             | 10      | 11  |
| American  | 1     | *       | 1        | 1       | 1         | 1           | *             | 1<br>G           | *        | 1               | 1                | *             | *       | 2<br>M        | *       | *   |
| DK/NA   | 2     | 2       | 2        | 3<br>E  | 1         | 3           | 1             | 2                | 1        | 1               | 2                | 3             | 2       | 2             | 1       | 2   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 3

|  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|--|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total                                   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total                                 | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| English, Irish, Scottish or Welsh                | 30    | 37<br>CD            | 31<br>D | 24           | 37<br>G          | 35<br>G | 23        | 32<br>J              | 39<br>HJ    | 21         | 30                       | 32         | 30                          | 31         | 30                  | 30         |
| French/Quebecois                                 | 19    | 17                  | 20      | 17           | 12               | 16<br>E | 25<br>EF  | 20<br>I              | 14          | 23<br>I    | 19                       | 14         | 17                          | 16         | 20                  | 16         |
| Italian  | 2     | 3                   | 2       | 3            | 1                | 3<br>E  | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 3          | 2                        | 2          | 3                           | 4          | 2                   | 2          |
| Portuguese                                       | 1     | *                   | *       | 1            | 1                | -       | 1         | 1                    | *           | 1          | 1                        | *          | -                           | -          | *                   | -          |
| Greek  | 1     | -                   | 1       | 1            | *                | *       | 1         | *                    | *           | 1          | *                        | 1          | *                           | *          | *                   | 1          |
| Jewish   | 1     | 1                   | *       | 1            | *                | 1       | 1         | 2<br>I               | *           | 1          | -                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | *                   | *          |
| West Indian (Caribbean, Jamaican, Guyanese)      | 1     | 1                   | 2       | 1            | *                | 1       | 2<br>EF   | 1                    | 1           | 2<br>I     | 3                        | 2          | 1                           | *          | 3<br>P              | *          |
| South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan, Pakistani) | 4     | 2                   | 4<br>B  | 4<br>B       | 3                | 2       | 5<br>EF   | 4                    | 2           | 6<br>I     | 4                        | 3          | 3                           | 4          | 5                   | 3          |
| Chinese  | 2     | *                   | 2<br>B  | 4<br>BC      | 1                | 1       | 3<br>E    | 2                    | 1           | 3          | 1                        | 2          | 2                           | 1          | 2                   | 1          |
| Other East Asian (Japanese, Korean)              | *     | -                   | 1       | *            | *                | *       | 1         | *                    | *           | 1          | *                        | 1          | *                           | *          | *                   | -          |

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q39. Apart from being Canadian, what is your primary ethnic or cultural background?

BANNER 3

|   | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|---|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|   |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Str/ Agree               | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|   |       | (A)                 | (B)  | (C)          | (D)              | (E)     | (F)       | (G)                  | (H)         | (I)        | (J)                      | (K)        | (L)                         | (M)        | (N)                 | (O)        |
| west Asian, Middle Eastern or Arab (Armenian, Egyptian, Afghan, Iranian, Iraqi, Syrian, Turkish, Saudi) | 2     | 2                   | 2    | 4            | 1                | 2<br>E  | 4<br>E    | 1                    | 2           | 4<br>H     | 3                        | 2          | 2                           | 3          | 4                   | 3          |
| Southeast Asian (Vietnamese, Cambodian, Malaysian, Filipino)  | 1     | 1                   | 1    | 2            | 1                | 1       | 1         | 1                    | *           | 2<br>I     | 1                        | 1          | 1                           | 1          | 1                   | 2          |
| South or Latin American   | 2     | 1                   | 2    | 2            | 1                | 2       | 2         | 1                    | 1           | 3<br>HI    | 2                        | 1          | 3                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Other European (Russian, German, Dutch, Scandinavian, Polish, Ukrainian, Dutch, Spanish, Hungarian)     | 16    | 15                  | 17   | 17           | 24<br>FG         | 17<br>G | 12        | 17                   | 18<br>J     | 13         | 15                       | 21<br>K    | 19                          | 18         | 14                  | 22<br>O    |
| African (black)   | 3     | 4<br>D              | 3    | 2            | 2                | 2       | 3         | 3                    | 2           | 3          | 4<br>L                   | 2          | 3                           | 3          | 3                   | 2          |
| Caucasian (unspecified)   | 1     | 2                   | 2    | 1            | 2                | 1       | 1         | 1                    | 2<br>J      | *          | 2                        | 1          | 1                           | 3          | 2                   | 1          |
| Other   | 2     | 1                   | 2    | 2            | 1                | 1       | 2         | 2                    | 1           | 2          | 1                        | 1          | 3                           | 2          | 2                   | 2          |
| Canadian  | 9     | 9                   | 8    | 10           | 10               | 8       | 9         | 7                    | 10          | 8          | 8                        | 11         | 10                          | 6          | 7                   | 12         |
| American  | 1     | 1                   | 1    | *            | *                | 1       | 1<br>E    | 1                    | 1           | 1          | 1                        | 1          | *                           | 1          | 1                   | *          |
| DK/NA   | 2     | 2                   | 2    | 3            | 3                | 2       | 2         | 2                    | 2           | 3          | 3                        | 3          | 2                           | 3          | 3                   | 1          |



FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q40. Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home?

BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |            |            |           |           | Region   |              |           |         |          |          |          |         | Gender  |        |
|------------------|-------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl        | Tor        | Cal       | Van       | Atl      | Que          | Ont       | Man     | Sas      | Alb      | BC       | Ter     | Male    | Female |
|                  |       | (A)           | (B)        | (C)        | (D)       | (E)       | (F)      | (G)          | (H)       | (I)     | (J)      | (K)      | (L)      | (M)     | (N)     | (O)    |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233        | 328        | 74        | 137       | 140      | 481          | 761       | 72      | 61       | 217      | 262      | 7       | 971     | 1030   |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195        | 224        | 61        | 85        | 201      | 450          | 550       | 125     | 125      | 200      | 200      | 150     | 1011    | 990    |
| English          | 70    | 67<br>C       | 14         | 78<br>BC   | 92<br>BCD | 87<br>BCD | 92<br>HI | 10           | 86<br>H   | 92<br>H | 93<br>HI | 92<br>HI | 91<br>HI | 95<br>H | 68      | 72     |
| French           | 22    | 19<br>DEF     | 74<br>BDEF | 1          | 2         | 4         | 6<br>JLM | 84<br>GIJLMN | 3         | 1       | -        | 1        | 2        | 2       | 22      | 22     |
| Other            | 8     | 13<br>E       | 13<br>E    | 21<br>BCEF | 4         | 9         | 2        | 6<br>G       | 11<br>GHL | 7       | 7        | 6<br>G   | 7<br>G   | 3       | 10<br>P | 6      |
| REFUSAL          | *     | *             | -          | -          | 2         | -         | -        | -            | *         | -       | -        | *        | -        | -       | -       | *      |

|                  | Total | Age      |          |        |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|------------------|-------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                  |       | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-59  | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                  |       | (A)      | (B)      | (C)    | (D)      | (E)         | (F)           | (G)          | (H)              | (I)             | (J)              | (K)      | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378      | 471      | 585    | 502      | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279      | 440      | 608    | 609      | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| English          | 70    | 66       | 66       | 71     | 75<br>BC | 69          | 71            | 70           | 62               | 64              | 71<br>IJ         | 75<br>IJ | 74<br>N       | 55      | 93<br>P       | 69      |
| French           | 22    | 20       | 23       | 22     | 23       | 25          | 23            | 20           | 26               | 27<br>L         | 21               | 20       | 25<br>N       | 11      | 4             | 31<br>O |
| Other            | 8     | 13<br>DE | 11<br>DE | 7<br>E | 2        | 7           | 6             | 10<br>FG     | 12<br>KL         | 9<br>L          | 7<br>L           | 4        | 1             | 33<br>M | 3<br>P        | *       |
| REFUSAL          | *     | -        | *        | -      | -        | *           | -             | -            | -                | -               | -                | *        | *             | -       | -             | *       |

## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q40. Which language do you, yourself, usually speak at home?

BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| English          | 70    | 71                  | 70   | 67           | 87<br>FG         | 78<br>G | 55        | 73<br>J              | 81<br>HJ    | 55         | 65                       | 80<br>K    | 75                          | 72         | 68                  | 74         |
| French           | 22    | 22                  | 22   | 21           | 9                | 17<br>E | 34<br>EF  | 21<br>I              | 14          | 31<br>HI   | 26<br>L                  | 13         | 18                          | 20         | 23<br>P             | 17         |
| Other            | 8     | 6                   | 7    | 11<br>BC     | 4                | 5       | 12<br>EF  | 6                    | 4           | 13<br>HI   | 9                        | 7          | 6                           | 8          | 8                   | 8          |
| REFUSAL          | *     | *                   | *    | *            | *                | *       | -         | -                    | *           | *          | *                        | *          | *                           | *          | *                   | 1          |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?  
BANNER 1

|                       | Total | Urban Centres |         |         |         |     | Region      |          |           |         |          |           |           |                   |         | Gender  |  |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                       |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor     | Cal     | Van | Atl         | Que      | Ont       | Man     | Sas      | Alb       | BC        | Ter               | Male    | Female  |  |
|                       | (A)   | (B)           | (C)     | (D)     | (E)     | (F) | (G)         | (H)      | (I)       | (J)     | (K)      | (L)       | (M)       | (N)               | (O)     | (P)     |  |
| Weighted Total        | 2000  | 945           | 233     | 328     | 73      | 137 | 140         | 481      | 761       | 72      | 61       | 216       | 262       | 7                 | 971     | 1029    |  |
| Unweighted Total      | 2000  | 831           | 195     | 224     | 60      | 85  | 201         | 450      | 550       | 125     | 125      | 199       | 200       | 150               | 1011    | 989     |  |
| Under \$30,000        | 14    | 13<br>E       | 15<br>E | 14<br>E | 6       | 14  | 23<br>IJLMN | 16<br>LN | 12<br>L   | 12      | 17<br>LN | 7         | 13<br>L   | 4                 | 10      | 17<br>O |  |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000  | 22    | 21            | 26<br>D | 18      | 15      | 18  | 25<br>N     | 26<br>IN | 19        | 26<br>N | 23<br>N  | 20        | 20        | 7                 | 20      | 23      |  |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000  | 16    | 17            | 17      | 16      | 15      | 20  | 15          | 17       | 16        | 21      | 13       | 13        | 16        | 9                 | 18      | 14      |  |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000 | 12    | 10            | 7       | 12      | 9       | 11  | 9           | 11       | 12        | 10      | 13       | 13        | 13        | 25<br>G           | 12      | 11      |  |
| \$100,000 and over    | 24    | 25            | 22      | 27      | 29      | 19  | 19          | 20       | 26<br>H   | 20      | 21       | 30<br>GHJ | 22        | 54<br>HIJKLM<br>G | 28<br>P | 20      |  |
| REFUSE/DK/NA          | 14    | 15            | 12      | 14      | 26<br>C | 18  | 9           | 10       | 16<br>GHN | 12      | 13       | 17<br>GHN | 16<br>GHN | 2                 | 12      | 15<br>O |  |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?  
BANNER 2

|                       | Total | Age      |          |          |          | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |         | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |      |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|------|
|                       |       | 18-29    | 30-44    | 45-59    | 60+      | HS/<br>less | Coll/<br>univ | Univ<br>grad | <\$30k           | \$30k-<br>\$60k | \$60k-<br>\$100k | \$100k+ | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                       | (A)   | (B)      | (C)      | (D)      | (E)      | (F)         | (G)           | (H)          | (I)              | (J)             | (K)              | (L)     | (M)           | (N)     | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total        | 2000  | 378      | 471      | 584      | 502      | 490         | 667           | 824          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472     | 1572          | 420     | 352           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total      | 2000  | 279      | 440      | 607      | 609      | 499         | 652           | 830          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512     | 1607          | 385     | 333           | 1268 |
| Under \$30,000        | 14    | 17<br>CD | 9        | 10       | 20<br>CD | 25<br>GH    | 14<br>H       | 7            | 100              | -               | -                | -       | 12            | 18<br>M | 9             | 13   |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000  | 22    | 25<br>D  | 19       | 16       | 28<br>CD | 27<br>H     | 22            | 18           | -                | 100             | -                | -       | 21            | 23      | 17            | 22   |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000  | 16    | 21<br>D  | 15       | 14       | 16       | 11          | 19<br>F       | 16<br>F      | -                | -               | 58               | -       | 15            | 20<br>M | 16            | 14   |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000 | 12    | 10       | 13       | 14<br>E  | 9        | 8           | 13<br>F       | 13<br>F      | -                | -               | 42               | -       | 13<br>N       | 8       | 10            | 13   |
| \$100,000 and over    | 24    | 12       | 35<br>BE | 31<br>BE | 13       | 11          | 19<br>F       | 35<br>FG     | -                | -               | -                | 100     | 25<br>N       | 17      | 31<br>P       | 24   |
| REFUSE/DK/NA          | 14    | 15<br>C  | 8        | 14<br>C  | 15<br>C  | 19<br>GH    | 13            | 10           | -                | -               | -                | -       | 14            | 13      | 17            | 13   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q41. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2015?  
BANNER 3

|                       | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                       |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                       | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total        | 2000  | 431                 | 1027    | 531          | 524              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 773         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total      | 2000  | 493                 | 1008    | 488          | 635              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 896         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Under \$30,000        | 14    | 14                  | 14      | 13           | 13               | 11      | 16<br>F   | 13<br>I              | 9           | 19<br>HI   | 18<br>L                  | 10         | 14                          | 11         | 14                  | 13         |
| \$30,000 to \$60,000  | 22    | 20                  | 21      | 24           | 20               | 22      | 23        | 21                   | 20          | 24         | 25<br>L                  | 17         | 17                          | 22         | 22                  | 22         |
| \$60,000 to \$80,000  | 16    | 12                  | 16<br>B | 18<br>B      | 15               | 17      | 16        | 16                   | 16          | 16         | 15                       | 16         | 17                          | 14         | 16                  | 13         |
| \$80,000 to \$100,000 | 12    | 13                  | 12      | 10           | 12               | 15<br>G | 9         | 11                   | 14<br>J     | 10         | 9                        | 11         | 12                          | 14         | 13                  | 12         |
| \$100,000 and over    | 24    | 27                  | 24      | 21           | 26               | 23      | 22        | 25<br>J              | 28<br>J     | 17         | 20                       | 29<br>K    | 24                          | 25         | 27                  | 24         |
| REFUSE/DK/NA          | 14    | 13                  | 14      | 14           | 14               | 12      | 15        | 14                   | 13          | 15         | 14                       | 16         | 16                          | 13         | 9                   | 17<br>O    |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q43. Gender  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |     |     |     |     | Region |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | Gender |        |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl | Tor | Cal | Van | Atl    | Que | Ont | Man | Sas | Alb | BC  | Ter | Male   | Female |
|                  | (A)   | (B)           | (C) | (D) | (E) | (F) | (G)    | (H) | (I) | (J) | (K) | (L) | (M) | (N) | (O)    | (P)    |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233 | 328 | 74  | 137 | 140    | 481 | 761 | 72  | 61  | 217 | 262 | 7   | 971    | 1030   |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195 | 224 | 61  | 85  | 201    | 450 | 550 | 125 | 125 | 200 | 200 | 150 | 1011   | 990    |
| Male             | 49    | 48            | 48  | 48  | 50  | 48  | 48     | 49  | 48  | 48  | 47  | 50  | 49  | 66  | 100    | -      |
| Female           | 51    | 52            | 52  | 52  | 50  | 52  | 52     | 51  | 52  | 52  | 53  | 50  | 51  | 34  | -      | 100    |

|                  | Total | Age   |       |       |     | Education |           |           | Household Income |             |              |          | Birth Country |       | Gen in Canada |      |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|---------------|-------|---------------|------|
|                  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/less   | Coll/univ | Univ grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-\$60K | \$60K-\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other | 2nd           | 3rd  |
|                  | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D)   | (E) | (F)       | (G)       | (H)       | (I)              | (J)         | (K)          | (L)      | (M)           | (N)   | (O)           | (P)  |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585   | 502 | 490       | 667       | 825       | 272              | 431         | 549          | 472      | 1573          | 420   | 353           | 1215 |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608   | 609 | 499       | 652       | 831       | 271              | 417         | 541          | 512      | 1608          | 385   | 334           | 1268 |
| Male             | 49    | 50    | 48    | 50    | 45  | 52        | 46        | 48        | 36               | 45<br>I     | 53<br>IJ     | 57<br>IJ | 47            | 53    | 42            | 49   |
| Female           | 51    | 50    | 52    | 50    | 55  | 48        | 54        | 52        | 64<br>JKL        | 55<br>KL    | 47           | 43       | 53            | 47    | 58            | 51   |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q43. Gender  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |         |              | Personal Contact |       |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some    | Little /None | Often            | Occa. | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)     | (D)          | (E)              | (F)   | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027    | 531          | 525              | 595   | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008    | 488          | 636              | 576   | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| Male             | 49    | 43                  | 47      | 57<br>BC     | 50               | 50    | 47        | 44                   | 49          | 52<br>H    | 44                       | 50         | 53                          | 46         | 47                  | 55<br>O    |
| Female           | 51    | 57<br>D             | 53<br>D | 43           | 50               | 50    | 53        | 56<br>J              | 51          | 48         | 56                       | 50         | 47                          | 54         | 53<br>P             | 45         |

FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q44. Survey Language  
BANNER 1

|                  | Total | Urban Centres |         |           |           |           | Region  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |      | Gender |     |
|------------------|-------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|--------|-----|
|                  |       | Urb           | Mtl     | Tor       | Cal       | Van       | Atl     | Que      | Ont      | Man      | Sas      | Alb      | BC       | Ter      | Male | Female |     |
|                  |       | (A)           | (B)     | (C)       | (D)       | (E)       | (F)     | (G)      | (H)      | (I)      | (J)      | (K)      | (L)      | (M)      | (N)  | (O)    | (P) |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 946           | 233     | 328       | 74        | 137       | 140     | 481      | 761      | 72       | 61       | 217      | 262      | 7        | 971  | 1030   |     |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 832           | 195     | 224       | 61        | 85        | 201     | 450      | 550      | 125      | 125      | 200      | 200      | 150      | 1011 | 990    |     |
| English          | 78    | 79<br>C       | 16      | 100<br>BC | 100<br>BC | 100<br>BC | 99<br>H | 11       | 100<br>H | 100<br>H | 100<br>H | 100<br>H | 100<br>H | 100<br>H | 78   | 78     |     |
| French           | 22    | 21            | 84<br>B | -         | -         | -         | 1       | 89<br>GI | *        | -        | -        | -        | -        | -        | 22   | 22     |     |

  

|                  | Total | Age   |       |       |     | Education   |               |              | Household Income |                 |                  |          | Birth Country |         | Gen in Canada |         |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
|                  |       | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | 60+ | HS/<br>less | coll/<br>univ | univ<br>grad | <\$30K           | \$30K-<br>\$60K | \$60K-<br>\$100K | \$100K+  | Canada        | Other   | 2nd           | 3rd     |
|                  |       | (A)   | (B)   | (C)   | (D) | (E)         | (F)           | (G)          | (H)              | (I)             | (J)              | (K)      | (L)           | (M)     | (N)           | (O)     |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 378   | 471   | 585   | 502 | 490         | 667           | 825          | 272              | 431             | 549              | 472      | 1573          | 420     | 353           | 1215    |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 279   | 440   | 608   | 609 | 499         | 652           | 831          | 271              | 417             | 541              | 512      | 1608          | 385     | 334           | 1268    |
| English          | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78    | 78  | 75          | 78            | 80<br>F      | 73               | 74              | 79               | 81<br>IJ | 76            | 86<br>M | 95<br>P       | 71      |
| French           | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22  | 25<br>H     | 22            | 20           | 27<br>L          | 26<br>L         | 21               | 19       | 24<br>N       | 14      | 5             | 29<br>O |



## FOCUS CANADA: CANADIAN PUBLIC OPINION ON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2016

Q44. Survey Language  
BANNER 3

|                  | Total | Attention to Issues |      |              | Personal Contact |         |           | Awareness of IRS/TRC |             |            | Benefits from Discrimin. |            | Aborig Sense of Entitlement |            | No Recon w/o Equity |            |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
|                  |       | Great Deal          | Some | Little /None | Often            | Occa.   | Rare/ Nev | Aware/ IRS           | Aware/ Both | Not/ Aware | Agree                    | Str/ Disag | Str/ Agree                  | Dis/ Agree | Str/ Agree          | Dis/ Agree |
|                  | (A)   | (B)                 | (C)  | (D)          | (E)              | (F)     | (G)       | (H)                  | (I)         | (J)        | (K)                      | (L)        | (M)                         | (N)        | (O)                 | (P)        |
| Weighted Total   | 2001  | 432                 | 1027 | 531          | 525              | 595     | 878       | 539                  | 774         | 621        | 480                      | 528        | 389                         | 385        | 512                 | 316        |
| Unweighted Total | 2001  | 494                 | 1008 | 488          | 636              | 576     | 787       | 507                  | 897         | 540        | 467                      | 544        | 411                         | 372        | 514                 | 321        |
| English          | 78    | 79                  | 78   | 79           | 92<br>FG         | 85<br>G | 66        | 80<br>J              | 87<br>HJ    | 68         | 74                       | 87<br>K    | 82                          | 80         | 77                  | 83<br>O    |
| French           | 22    | 21                  | 22   | 21           | 8                | 15<br>E | 34<br>EF  | 20<br>I              | 13          | 32<br>HI   | 26<br>L                  | 13         | 18                          | 20         | 23<br>P             | 17         |