



**FOCUS CANADA:**  
**SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016**  
**DETAILED DATA TABLES**

Field dates: November 19, 2015 – January 23, 2016

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

## Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

Total	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Que	Ont	west		Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD / EF / GHIJ / KLM / NOP**

Total	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEF / GHI / JKL / MN**

Total	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BC / DEF / GH / IJ / KL / MN**

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q1. Thinking about Canada, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Satisfied	89	92 c	86	92	92 F	85	89	90	88	85	91	83	91 l	85	89	89
Dissatisfied	7	4	10 B	5	5	9 e	7	7	7	7	7	11 m	5	10	8	6
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	4	4	5	3	3	5	4	3	5	7	2	6	4	4	3	5

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	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Satisfied	89	87	91	86	87	91	93	88	89	89	89	90	90	90
Dissatisfied	7	7	7	10	8	6	3	9 9	8 9	9	6	4	6	7
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	4	6	3	4	5	3	4	4	3	2	5	6	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q1. Thinking about Canada, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Satisfied	89	93	88	88	88	89	86	90	84	90	91	87	85	86
Dissatisfied	7	5	7	8	7	7	9	7	10	6	7	8	8	10
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	4	2	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	5	6	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	34	30	30	47 BC	45 F	21	26	39 G	35 g	42 G	26	28	39 KL	26	33	48 NO
Unemployment	18	11	19 B	22 B	13	22 E	18	18	19	12	8	19 K	20 K	27 Op	14	16
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	7	6	8	5	4	9 E	9	5	5	7	4	13 KM	5	8	8	4
Immigration/refugees	4	5 D	4 D	1	4	3	6 HJ	1	4	1	7 m	4	3	4	4	1
Health-care/aging population	3	5	3	2	2	4	1	4	3	6 g	2	3	4	2	1	5 o
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	3	2	3	5	2	4	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	2
Education issues	3	4	3	3	1	5 E	4	4	1	1	3	4	3	3	3	4
Taxes	2	3	2	-	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	2
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	2	3	2	*	2	2	2	2	2	*	-	3	2	2	4 p	1
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	2	1	3 d	*	2	1	2	1	2	-	1	3	2	3	2	1
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	1	-	2	1	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	2	1
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	1
Poor government/ Leadership	1	2	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	-	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	1	1
Other	4	5	5 D	1	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	4	4	2	4	3
None	7	7	6	9	6	7	4	8	10 G	8	13 lm	5	5	7	6	4
DK/NA	9	15 CD	8	5	9	10	14 HIJ	6	7	6	20 LM	9	6	7	11 p	5

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	M/East W/Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	34	31	34	41 f	35	25	28	32	41 Gh	26	44 J	35	36	30
Unemployment	18	16	18 D	7	22 D	20 D	19	19	13	19	17	22	16	19
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	7	15 Cd	5	5	6	11	6	5	8	9	7	5	6	8
Immigration/refugees	4	2	4	7	5	2	5	5	3	3	-	6	4	5
Health-care/aging population	3	8	2	3	-	4	1	3	2	3	5	1	3	3
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	3	1	5 b	1	2	2	1	3	6 G	4 k	1	3	4	2
Education issues	3	7 d	2	1	1	9 CDE	3	3	2	6 K	1	-	3	2
Taxes	2	2	1	3	1	6 C	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	2
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	2	3	2	*	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	2	-	3	1	3	-	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	2
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	1	3	1	3	*	-	*	2	-	1	1	-	1	2
Poor government/ Leadership	1	2	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1
Crime/law and order	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	1
Other	4	1	5	2	6	2	2	5	4	5	2	2	2	4
None	7	2	8 b	8	9	3	9	6	9	6	10	8	7	8
DK/NA	9	8	10	14	4	11	15	11	5	10	4	8	10	10

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Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	34	37	31	33 E	26	35 E	39	32	39	33	35	36	38	31
Unemployment	18	18	18	19	21	18	16	18	12	18	19	14	17	17
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	7	5	7	8	10	8	5	7	11	6	4	10 K	5	9
Immigration/refugees	4	3	5	3	4	3	6	3	8 j	3	3	3	4	3
Health-care/aging population	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	2	4	2	4
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	3	4	3	4	4	4	7 H	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
Education issues	3	2	4	5	6	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
Taxes	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	-	2	*	3 k	2	2
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	1	3
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	1	1	2	3	4	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1
Poor government/ leadership	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	*	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Other	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	3	6	3	2	4	5	4
None	7	8	6	3	2	3	5	7	1	7	10	3	10	3
DK/NA	9	7	10	7	6	6	4	11	8	10	9	8	6	9



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very proud	83	77	83	90 B	88 F	78	81	83	86	89 g	85	81	84	72	86 N	90 N
Somewhat proud	13	14	13	10	9	17 E	13	13	12	8	12	15	12	22 OP	11	6
Not very proud	*	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	*	-
Depends	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2	8 C	*	-	3	2	3	4	1	-	4	1	3 l	3	3	2
DK/NA	1	*	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very proud	83	91 DF	86 DF	75	85	74	72	83 g	87 G	84	93 J	88	86 N	78
Somewhat proud	13	9	11	17	11	21 BC	10	15	12	13 K	4	8	10	16 m
Not very proud	*	-	-	-	2	1	1	*	1	-	2	-	1	-
Depends	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	*
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2	-	2	6 E	*	3	11 H	1	-	2	2	1	2	3
DK/NA	1	-	*	2	2	-	6 HI	*	*	1	-	1	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very proud	83	92 C	77	80	78	80	77	85 G	77	85	81	84	87 N	77
Somewhat proud	13	6	18 B	15	19	17	18 H	11	16	12	15	14	8	18 M
Not very proud	*	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	*	*	-	1	1
Depends	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2
DK/NA	1	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Free country/freedom/ democracy	24	19	25	24	23	24	21	21	28	30	29	25	21	19	24	22
Multiculturalism/ diversity	22	23	23	17	20	23	34 HIJ	13	17 j	9	6	23 K	26 K	19	21	28
A peaceful/stable country	9	9	7	13	11 f	7	5	11 G	13 G	8	24 LM	4	6	10	8	11
Humanitarian/kind/caring/ friendly people	8	9	6	12	9	6	8	8	7	9	2	6	10 K	6	6	14 no
Safety/low crime rate/ security	7	7	7	7	5	10 E	5	11 g	6	9	10	6	7	11 P	9 p	3
Tolerance/respect for others	7	10	5	8	7	7	6	8	6	9	8	7	7	7	6	9
Equality/justice/human rights	6	7 D	7 D	2	6	6	4	8	6	6	3	6	7 k	8	7	4
Opportunities	2	1	3	2	3	2	1	4 j	4 j	*	1	2	3	3	4	3
Quality of life/standard of living	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	3	1	1
Good education system	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	5	1	1	3	2	*
Respected by other countries	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	2	2	2	1	1
Social programs	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	*	1	*	1	1
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	-
Other	6	3	8 B	5	6	6	6	7	4	10 I	6	9	5	2	7 Np	3
Nothing	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	1	-	1	2	*	-
DK/NA	2	5 C	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	5 M	1	4	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Free country/freedom/ democracy	24	15	27 b	18	22	29 b	21	25	27	20	31 j	25	27 n	19
Multiculturalism/ diversity	22	43 CdEF	17	29 CeF	16	12	19	20	17	19	16	24	20	24
A peaceful/stable country	9	2	8 B	14 B	12 b	10 b	10	7	16 H	7	12	5	10	9
Humanitarian/kind/caring/ friendly people	8	8	7	5	15 d	7	3	10 g	8	8	11	8	11 N	5
Safety/low crime rate/ security	7	2	9 B	12 B	-	10 b	11 i	9 i	4	11 kL	4	4	6	12 M
Tolerance/respect for others	7	2	5	4	7	16 BCD	11	6	6	6	9	10	4	7
Equality/justice/human rights	6	6	8 D	1	5	6	10 h	5	6	6	5	7	6	6
Opportunities	2	3	3	-	2	1	-	3	2	1	3	2	2	3
Quality of life/standard of living	2	6	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	2
Good education system	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3 I	*	3	-	3	3	1
Respected by other countries	1	5	1	3	*	-	1	1	*	2	3	1	1	2
Social programs	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	*	2	-	*	*	*
Nothing	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	1
DK/NA	2	-	3	1	6	1	3	3	2	3	-	3	3	2

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	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Free country/freedom/ democracy	24	27 C	19	22 F	26 F	17	21	24	20	25	25	20	28	21
Multiculturalism/ diversity	22	16	28 B	27	28	29	24	21	31 J	19	16	25 K	12	28 M
A peaceful/stable country	9	10	8	9 e	6	11 E	13 h	8	8	9	11	7	14 N	6
Humanitarian/kind/caring/ friendly people	8	10	6	6	6	6	8	8	7	8	10	7	9	6
Safety/low crime rate/ security	7	6	8	5	5	5	6	7	5	7	8	8	7	4
Tolerance/respect for others	7	8	6	6	6	7	5	7	5	7	5	8	5	9
Equality/justice/human rights	6	7	4	7	7	6	5	6	3	6	6	9	8	6
Opportunities	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	6 N	1
Quality of life/standard of living	2	3	1	*	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2
Good education system	2	1	3 b	1	-	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	2	*
Respected by other countries	1	2	1	*	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	3
Social programs	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	1	*	1	1	-	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	*	1
Other	6	6	5	7	7	9	7	6	10	5	6	6	4	7
Nothing	*	-	1	*	*	-	1	*	-	1	*	1	1	*
DK/NA	2	1	4	4	4	5	1	3	6 J	1	4 L	1	*	5 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Climate/cold weather	31	38 cd	29	27	34	27	33	28	30	27	27	24	35 L	31	28	39 o
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	7	5	7	8	5	8	8	3	10 H	5	1	5	9 K	14 oP	7	4
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	5	6	4	8	6	5	7	5	5	4	*	10 K	5 K	4	9 n	5
Taxes	4	2	5 B	5	5	3	3	9 gIJ	1	2	1	5	5 k	1	5 n	6 n
Discrimination against Muslims	4	1	5 B	4	3	5	6 h	1	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	6
Poor Government/ government policies/ leadership	2	4	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	6 i	3	2	2	2	2	3
Canada's foreign policy	2	2	3	-	3 f	1	5 h	1	-	-	7 LM	1	1	-	3	2
Too much freedom/lack of family values	2	2	2	3	2	2	*	5 GIJ	1	1	5 m	2	1	4	1	2
Cost of living/ Inflation	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	*
Far from my country/ homeland	2	-	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	2
Lack of social services/ health care	1	2	2	-	*	3 E	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	3	2	1
Education/cost of post- secondary	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	4 M	*	1	-	*
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51) continued/...	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Immigration delays/ difficult process	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	3 m	1	1	-	1	1
Ontario's new sex-ed curriculum	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	*	1
Same sex marriage/ homosexuality	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	*
Other	8	11	8	6	9	8	9	8	7	10	10	7	8	5	6	9
None	21	22	19	25	22	20	16	23	26 G	25	26	25	18	25	24 P	15
DK/NA	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	8	7	5	2	2	4	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Climate/cold weather	31	24	24	33	38 C	44 BC	32	31	31	31	28	36	31	31
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	7	2	8 B	10 B	6	5	10	8	4	7	8	4	8	7
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	5	13 DF	5 D	*	6 d	2	6	3	5	3	8	4	4	4
Taxes	4	8	3	-	8 CF	2	3	5	3	6	3	5	5	5
Discrimination against Muslims	4	6	3	7	2	4	2	4	4	7 K1	2	2	4	2
Poor Government/ government policies/ leadership	2	6	2	1	2	2	-	2	3	3	3	2	1	4
Canada's foreign policy	2	-	4	-	1	3	3	3	1	4 1	-	1	3 N	*
Too much freedom/lack of family values	2	-	2	5	-	2	3	1	4 H	3	-	-	3	1
Cost of living/ Inflation	2	4	1	5 c	2	1	1	1	4 h	2	1	2	2	3
Far from my country/ homeland	2	-	3	1	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Lack of social services/ health care	1	3	*	3	1	3	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	2
Education/cost of post- secondary continued/...	1	8 D	-	1	-	2	-	*	1	3 1	-	*	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51)	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	1
Immigration delays/ difficult process	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	2	1	1
Ontario's new sex-ed curriculum	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*
Same sex marriage/ homosexuality	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	*	1	1	-	-	*	2
Other	8	15	7	6	7	9	7	6	10	8	9	6	7	8
None	21	6	27 BF	20 B	24 B	14	22	24	20	15	30 J	26 J	21	22
DK/NA	4	7 e	3	5 e	*	6	2	3	5	2	1	3	2	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Climate/cold weather	31	33	28	30	28	30	23	33 G	31	30	30	30	28	30
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	7	5	9 b	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	5	4	7	8	9	8	6	5	15 J	4	5	6	4	7
Taxes	4	5	4	5	6	7 D	5	4	3	4	5	6	4	3
Discrimination against Muslims	4	3	6 b	5	7	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poor Government/government policies/leadership	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Canada's foreign policy	2	2	2	4 e	2	5 e	3	2	6 J	1	2	1	1	4 m
Too much freedom/lack of family values	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	2	2	1	5 N	1
Cost of living/Inflation	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	3
Far from my country/homeland	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	*	3	2
Lack of social services/health care	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	1	2	*	3 K	3	2
Education/cost of post-secondary	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	*	3 K	1	3

continued/...

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51)	1	*	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	*	2	1	1
Immigration delays/ difficult process	1	1	*	3	3	4	3 H	*	3 j	1	1	1	1	1
Ontario's new sex-ed curriculum	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1
Same sex marriage/ homosexuality	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	1
Other	8	9	7	11	9	10	10	8	12	8	6	13 K	6	9
None	21	24	18	12	14	10	21	21	9	23 I	27 L	15	24	16
DK/NA	4	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	2	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very strong	55	49	55	64 B	64 F	45	41	64 G	58 G	78 GHI	55	49	58	48	54	63 N
Generally strong	39	47 d	38	33	32	46 E	51 HIJ	33 J	37 J	20	39	44	38	43	41	33
Generally weak	3	4 d	4 D	1	2	5 E	6 i	2	1	-	3	7 M	2	7 o	2	3
Very weak	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	-
Neither strong nor weak	1	1	2	-	2	1	2	-	2	1	*	-	2	1	2	*
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	-	2	*	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	*	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very strong	55	59	54	48	59	57	51	50	63 H	52	73 J	67 J	59 n	50
Generally strong	39	36	42 f	44 f	39	29	38	46 I	30	43 KL	25	31	36	42
Generally weak	3	5	2	4	1	7	7 h	2	4	3	2	-	3	4
Very weak	*	-	-	1	-	2	-	*	1	*	-	-	-	1
Neither strong nor weak	1	-	2	1	-	2	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	1
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	*	2	*	-	-	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very strong	55	100	-	48	45	47	53	56	52	56	54	55	65 N	44
Generally strong	39	-	100	45	47	46	41	38	43	39	40	40	30	49 M
Generally weak	3	-	-	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	5
Very weak	*	-	-	1	1	2	1	*	-	*	*	-	1	-
Neither strong nor weak	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	1	-	-	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Has become stronger	58	60	59	54	63 F	54	55	61	62	56	68 L	51	59	61	59	57
Has become weaker	5	3	6	7	4	7	6	7	3	4	5	8	4	5	3	6
Hasn't really changed in past five years	33	32	32	34	31	34	36	28	32	36	22	37 K	34 K	27	37	36
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	2	4 C	*	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	5	1	1	4 o	1	-
DK/NA	2	2	2	4	1	4 E	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	4	1	*



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Has become stronger	58	45	61 B	55	65 B	59	72 hI	60	54	57	75 J	64	64 n	55
Has become weaker	5	5	5	11 E	2	6	3	5	9 G	7 kL	3	1	4	5
Hasn't really changed in past five years	33	50 CDEF	30	25	29	33	13	33 G	34 G	33 K	19	33 K	29	33
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	2	-	2	4	2	1	10	-	-	2	1	-	2	2
DK/NA	2	-	2	5	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Has become stronger	58	66 C	51	53	50	55	52	60	44	62 I	63	57	61	58
Has become weaker	5	1	9 B	12	14	12	11 H	4	13 J	4	5	5	6	7
Hasn't really changed in past five years	33	30	36	33	34	32	33	32	39	31	27	36 k	31	31
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	2	1	2	*	1	-	3 h	1	3	1	1	1	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	3	-	2	3	1	*	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very important	84	82	86	82	81	88 e	90 Ij	88 Ij	72	79	84	89	82	86	85	81
Somewhat important	9	10	7	13	11	7	5	10	14 G	12 g	13	7	9	7	10	8
Not very important	5	7	6	3	7	3	5	2	9 H	7	3	3	7	5	5	10
Not at all important/not applicable	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	5 J	*	-	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	*	-	1	*	*	1	-	-	1	2	-	*	1	*	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very important	84	93 De	88 D	67	80	88 D	88 i	84	79	100 K	84	99 K	92 N	71
Somewhat important	9	7	8	14	10	7	6	7	13 gh	-	8	-	6	13 M
Not very important	5	-	4	15 Cf	7	6	5	7	5	-	6 l	1	1	13 M
Not at all important/not applicable	1	-	1	4	2	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	*	2
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very important	84	85	84	87	88	90	84	84	85	84	87 L	76	78	88 M
Somewhat important	9	8	10	9	8	8	9	9	8	9	10	9	11	6
Not very important	5	6	4	3 F	3 f	1	4	6	7	5	2	12 K	9	4
Not at all important/not applicable	1	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	*	1	*	3	2	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	1	*	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very important	81	77	81	85	81	81	77	81	86 g	89 gh	83	80	80	81	82	84
Somewhat important	15	17	15	11	13	17	19 ij	16 i	9	9	13	17	15	15	16	10
Not very important	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Not at all important/not applicable	2	5 c	1	2	3 f	1	1	2	4	-	1	1	3 l	2	1	2
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very important	81	79	84	78	80	83	75	82	86 g	92	100 j	99 j	84	78
Somewhat important	15	20	13	15	16	13	16	16 i	9	7 L	-	1	12	17
Not very important	1	-	*	-	3 c	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Not at all important/not applicable	2	-	3	4	-	2	4	1	4 h	-	-	1	2	2
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	1	-	5 Hi	*	1	1	-	-	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very important	81	91 <sub>C</sub>	73	84	82	84	81	81	73	83 <sub>i</sub>	83	80	91 <sub>N</sub>	73
Somewhat important	15	7	24 <sub>B</sub>	15	16	15	16	14	22 <sub>j</sub>	14	14	15	4	23 <sub>M</sub>
Not very important	1	*	1 <sub>b</sub>	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
Not at all important/not applicable	2	1	1	1	*	1	3	2	4	1	4 <sub>L</sub>	1	2	2
DK/NA	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	*	2 <sub>k</sub>	2	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very important	48	46	49	49	40	57 E	49	47	48	48	45	57 M	45	51	49	40
Somewhat important	32	30	32	34	39 F	26	36 IJ	38 IJ	23	23	36	30	33	26	32	40 N
Not very important	12	14 d	13 d	7	14	11	12	6	18 H	21 gH	10	11	13	13	13	15
Not at all important/not applicable	3	7 c	2	4	4	3	2	3	7 ghj	2	4	2	4	3	4	3
DK/NA	4	3	4	5	4	4	1	7 G	4	6	5	1	5 l	8 o	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very important	48	51	46	41	52	52	40	47	55 G	67 L	57 L	39	51	44
Somewhat important	32	36	33	31	34	28	39 I	36 I	20	24	27	36 J	33	29
Not very important	12	11	14	17	8	11	14	10	16	7	12	12	11	14
Not at all important/not applicable	3	2	3	5	1	4	1	3	5	-	2	6 k	2	5
DK/NA	4	-	4	6	5	5	6	4	4	2	3	7 j	3	7

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very important	48	51	45	43	43	40	41	50 g	42	50	48	48	50	48
Somewhat important	32	30	37	38	39	42	38	31	48 j	30	35	31	28	37
Not very important	12	12	11	12	10	11	14	12	7	13 i	9	14	15	9
Not at all important/not applicable	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	4
DK/NA	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	-	4	4	4	5	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who identify more than one as very important*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	476	99	271	100	235	241	182	137	101	47	85	126	259	89	149	129
Unweighted Total	472	104	249	99	227	245	127	120	126	88	82	107	276	88	153	126
Being Muslim	50	47	55 D	40	43	57 E	62 IJ	51 ij	38	32	53	53	47	52	47	46
Being Canadian	15	12	16	17	18	14	6	16 G	25 G	32 GH	11	14	18	21	17	18
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	5	6 C	2	10 C	4	5	6 J	4 j	5 j	1	4	8 m	3	3	8 nP	2
Both/All equally	27	31	25	27	31 f	22	23	24	30	35 g	25	22	29	20	27	28
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	*	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	1 l	-	2	1	*	-	3
DK/NA	2	4	1	5 C	3	1	1	4 g	2	-	6 M	-	1	4	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who identify more than one as very important*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	476	61	202	55	64	54	73	208	119	237	74	127	245	142
Unweighted Total	472	51	205	54	67	56	67	194	143	218	90	132	238	153
Being Muslim	50	60 e	52	47	40	65 dE	65 HI	48	42	100	-	-	55	46
Being Canadian	15	6	15	24 Bf	27 Bf	9	11	15	25 Gh	-	100	-	13	17
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	5	5	3	8	3	6	2	6 g	3	-	-	-	3	6
Both/All equally	27	29	30	22	22	19	14	29 G	26 g	-	-	100	25	28
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	-	*	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
DK/NA	2	-	1	-	5	2	5	1	5 H	-	-	-	3	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who identify more than one as very important*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	476	282	174	172	106	112	118	358	73	389	196	143	113	160
Unweighted Total	472	294	160	161	92	100	118	354	65	391	201	148	134	143
Being Muslim	50	44	59 B	56	62 d	56	49	50	58	49	55 l	44	37	56 M
Being Canadian	15	19 C	10	15 E	9	14	14	16	13	16	16	16	29 N	11
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	5	4	5	3	1	3	5	4	7	4	4	6	2	7 m
Both/All equally	27	30	23	25	27	26	30	26	20	28	23	29	23	24
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	3	1
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	1	*	1	3	2	2	2	1	6 N	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

**Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?**

*Subsample: Those who say "very important" for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	435	88	245	97	217	218	165	129	89	44	81	110	238	78	136	120
Unweighted Total	434	93	227	95	212	222	116	113	111	83	77	95	255	79	140	117
Being Muslim	50	49	55 D	39	44	57 E	61 IJ	51 J	40	34	54	53	48	52	48	48
Being Canadian	14	9	15	17	16	12	6	15 g	22 G	28 GH	8	15	16 k	21	14	16
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	4	5	1	11 C	3	5	5 j	4	5	1	4	8	3	1	8 Np	3
Both/All equally	28	33	27	28	33 f	24	26	26	31	36	27	24	31	22	29	30
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	*	1	-	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	1
DK/NA	2	3	1	5 C	3	1	1	4	2	-	7 M	-	1	3	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who say “very important” for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	435	53	192	44	58	52	66	192	109	219	62	123	228	124
Unweighted Total	434	46	195	43	61	54	62	178	131	203	76	128	224	134
Being Muslim	50	56	51	53	44	63 <sub>e</sub>	71 <sub>HI</sub>	48	44	100	-	-	55	49
Being Canadian	14	5	15 <sub>b</sub>	18 <sub>b</sub>	23 <sub>b</sub>	9	10	15	21 <sub>g</sub>	-	100	-	12	12
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	4	5	3	5	2	6	-	5	4	-	-	-	2	6
Both/All equally	28	33	31	23	24	19	14	31 <sub>G</sub>	26 <sub>g</sub>	-	-	100	27	29
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	-	*	-	2	-	*	1	-	-	-	-	*	2
DK/NA	2	-	1	-	6	2	5	1	5 <sub>H</sub>	-	-	-	3	2



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who say "very important" for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	435	265	156	159	100	103	105	330	65	355	185	126	103	138
Unweighted Total	434	276	143	149	87	92	105	329	57	361	189	135	125	125
Being Muslim	50	45	59 B	58	62	56	50	51	59	49	56	46	40	54 M
Being Canadian	14	17 C	9	14 E	8	13	12	15	10	15	14	14	26 N	12
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	4	4	5	2	1	3	4	4	8	4	3	5	2	5
Both/All equally	28	31	25	26	29	27	33	27	20	29	24	32	25	26
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	*	1
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	-	*	2	2	3	2	2	1	7 N	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

*Subsample: Female*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	292	63	165	60	-	292	113	86	60	26	50	88	146	59	91	53
Unweighted Total	298	68	148	69	-	298	100	85	69	37	55	87	148	59	94	57
<b>NET: Yes</b> -----	53	56	51	55	-	53	60 IJ	59 IJ	42 j	23	66 M	56	47	62	55	46
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	48	54	44	52	-	48	55 ij	52 J	40 J	20	61 M	51	43	52	54	43
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	3	2	3	3	-	3	2	2	3	3	-	4	2	5	1	3
Yes, niqab (veil)	3	-	4	1	-	3	3	5	-	-	5	2	3	6	-	1
No, none	46	42	49	45	-	46	40	41	57 Gh	77 GHI	33	44	53 K	38	45	52
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

*Subsample: Female*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	292	42	112	41	29	39	48	114	72	137	33	53	95	144
Unweighted Total	298	38	109	42	32	45	51	111	82	131	38	58	97	150
<b>NET: Yes</b>	53	56	58	46	51	62	61 i	59 I	44	66 K	29	55 K	76 N	41
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	48	56	51	44	42	55	57 i	51	40	59 K	29	53 K	72 N	34
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	3	-	4	3	-	5	3	4	3	3	-	4	4	3
Yes, niqab (veil)	3	-	3	-	9	5	3	4	3	5	-	-	-	4
No, none	46	44	42	54	47	38	39	41	55 gh	33	71 JL	45	24	59 M
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

*Subsample: Female*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	292	132	135	123	82	67	77	215	54	224	97	107	58	113
Unweighted Total	298	142	133	123	79	65	76	222	54	229	101	112	67	105
<b>NET: Yes</b> -----	53	48	59 b	60	76 DF	53	42	57 G	56	52	62 L	46	41	59 M
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	48	45	54	54 f	69 DF	47	39	52 g	54	47	52	44	41	52
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	3	1	4	2	2	3	1	3	-	3	4	2	-	3
Yes, niqab (veil)	3	3	2	5	6	5	2	3	2	3	6	-	-	5
No, none	46	51 c	41	40 E	24	47 dE	57 H	43	43	48	38	54 K	59 N	41
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	*	2	*	1	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	22	16	24 B	23	21	23	28 IJ	23 J	16	12	21	29 m	20	24	17	23
Family	11	7	13 b	14 b	11	12	20 HIJ	10 IJ	3	4	12	14	10	12	10	14
Local Imam or sheik	10	10	10	9	10	10	11 I	13 I	4	10	17 M	13 m	7	11	11	7
National Muslim organizations	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	6	3	5	-	3	8 L	8	4	7
Holy book/The Quran	5	5	5	3	5	5	2	4	6 g	13 GH	6	1	6 L	2	7	4
Friends/community members	2	1	3	2	2	3	4 h	1	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	1
Self guidance/research	2	-	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	3	1	3	2
Online	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	-	4 p	1
Community elders	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	1	1	2	*	2 e	*	1	2	1	2	*	1	1	1	*
Other	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	1	5 K	3	2	4	4
None	42	49	40	38	42	42	32	39	58 GH	51 Gh	38	37	45	40	44	41
DK/NA	4	6	4	5	3	6	4	3	7	3	8	3	4	6	4	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	22	30 eF	27 EF	18	15	14	16	23	23	30 L	28 l	17	29 N	10
Family	11	23 Ce	6	13	12 c	14 C	8	10	10	15 L	10	8	10	11
Local Imam or sheik	10	13	9	12	7	9	7	10	10	10	9	8	12	7
National Muslim organizations	5	3	8 bE	-	2	7	4	6	6	5	9	4	7 N	2
Holy book/The Quran	5	4	6	4	5	2	4	4	5	3	4	9 j	3	4
Friends/community members	2	4	2	2	2	2	-	3	3	4	2	2	2	2
Self guidance/research	2	-	4	-	3	-	2	2	2	1	4	3	3	1
Online	1	-	3	1	-	2	-	3	1	1	2	4	1	2
Community elders	1	3	-	5	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Other	3	7	2	3	5	2	7 hi	2	2	4 l	3	1	3	2
None	42	31	40	48 b	53 BC	38	53 hi	41	41	31	44 j	49 J	32	60 M
DK/NA	4	5	3	5	5	9	2	4	6 g	6 l	4	2	3	7 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	22	22	21	26	26	27	21	23	29	21	26	23	18	30 <sub>M</sub>
Family	11	15 <sub>C</sub>	6	13	13	13	14	11	24 <sub>J</sub>	9	9	12	9	13
Local Imam or sheik	10	10	10	14	15	12	6	11 <sub>G</sub>	8	10	12	8	9	11
National Muslim organizations	5	4	7	7	9 <sub>Df</sub>	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	5
Holy book/The Quran	5	4	6	4	2	5 <sub>E</sub>	6	4	3	5	6	6	4	4
Friends/community members	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	9 <sub>J</sub>	1	1	2	2	4
Self guidance/research	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4 <sub>n</sub>	1
Online	1	2 <sub>C</sub>	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	*
Community elders	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	-	*	1
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	*
Other	3	2	5	3	4	2	* <sub>G</sub>	4	1	4	2	4	1	5 <sub>M</sub>
None	42	45	39	35	32	37	46	41	32	44 <sub>I</sub>	37	47 <sub>k</sub>	54 <sub>N</sub>	33
DK/NA	4	3	6	6	6	6	6	4	2	4	5	5	3	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Pakistan	41	25	45 B	47 B	44	38	42	38	45	37	48 L	31	44 L	37	42	40
NET: South Asia	14	11	15	15	18 F	10	13	12	15	22 gh	12	12	16	14	13	19
Bangladesh	8	8	9 d	4	9	7	8	7	9	9	6	5	10 l	8	9	11
India	6	1	6 B	11 B	9 F	2	4	5	5	13 GH	5	7	5	5	4	7
South Asia	*	2	*	-	1	*	1	-	-	1	2	-	*	2	-	-
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	13	22 CD	12	7	12	14	10	16	15	10	14	13	13	23 OP	13	9
Afghanistan	4	7	3	2	4	4	4	5	4	1	7	3	3	6	5	2
Iran	2	1	2	3	1	3 e	*	2	3 g	6 G	1	3	2	2	1	2
Iraq	2	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	2
UAE/United Arab Emirates	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	2	4 p	1	1
Lebanon	1	4	1	-	1	2	1	-	4 g	2	2	1	1	3	2	-
Saudi Arabia	1	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	2
West Asia	*	1	*	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-
Middle East	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Syria	*	1	-	*	*	*	-	-	1	*	-	-	1	1	-	1
Turkey	*	1	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-

Continued/...



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Canada	12	14	12	10	9	14	20	12	1	5	3	23	10	4	12	15
NET: Africa	12	22	7	11	10	13	9	13	13	15	15	10	11	17	14	7
-----		CD												P	p	
Somalia	2	-	3	3	2	3	4	1	2	1	4	4	1	6	1	2
Africa	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	1
Algeria	2	8	-	-	2	1	1	2	4	*	-	2	2	-	5	1
Morocco	2	7	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	-	1	-	3	1	2	*
Egypt	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	4	*	2
Tanzania	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	4	3	1	*	1	1	*
Kenya	1	-	1	2	*	1	-	1	-	5	1	1	1	1	1	-
Sudan	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	1	h	1	1	*	2	-	-
Uganda	*	-	-	2	*	1	-	-	1	2	1	*	*	-	1	1
NET: Other	5	2	5	7	5	5	5	5	4	7	6	10	3	2	4	9
-----			B	b								M				No
USA	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	*	2	1	2
Guyana	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	3	1	1	3	*	-	1	1
England	1	-	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2
Europe	*	-	1	-	*	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other country	2	*	1	5	2	2	1	3	1	4	5	3	*	*	2	3
REFUSE/NA	4	4	3	4	2	5	1	3	7	3	3	1	4	2	2	2
					e				G							

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Pakistan	41	-	100	-	-	-	40	55 GI	43	44	40	47	49 N	33
NET: South Asia	14	-	-	-	100	-	18	15	19	11	23 JL	11	15	12
Bangladesh	8	-	-	-	57	-	13	10	7	4	13 JL	5	6	9
India	6	-	-	-	39	-	3	5	11 GH	6	10	5	8 N	3
South Asia	*	-	-	-	3	-	2	*	*	-	-	1	1	-
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	13	-	-	100	-	-	17	15	15	11	18	9	9	22 M
Afghanistan	4	-	-	29	-	-	4	5	3	3	5	3	3	4
Iran	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	2	-	6
Iraq	2	-	-	13	-	-	5	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
UAE/United Arab Emirates	1	-	-	11	-	-	3	2	1	2	5 jL	1	1	2
Lebanon	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	1	*	4 M
Saudi Arabia	1	-	-	10	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	2
West Asia	*	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	*	-
Middle East	*	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	*	-	-	1	*
Syria	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	*	*	*	-	*	1
Turkey	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Canada	12	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 K	5	14 K	10	11
NET: Africa	12	-	-	-	-	100	18	11	15	15 kl	7	8	11	11
Somalia	2	-	-	-	-	20	4	2	3	4	-	2	1	2
Africa	2	-	-	-	-	17	2	2	3	3	1	*	3	1
Algeria	2	-	-	-	-	16	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2
Morocco	2	-	-	-	-	14	5	1	1	1	-	2	1	3
Egypt	1	-	-	-	-	11	4	1	*	2	-	2	3	-
Tanzania	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	1
Kenya	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	2	1	2	*	*	1
Sudan	*	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	*
Uganda	*	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1
NET: Other	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	8	3	6	3	5	5
USA	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Guyana	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	*	1	1	*	2
England	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Europe	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	1	2	-	-	1
other country	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4 H	1	3	1	3	1
REFUSE/NA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7 JK	2	6 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Pakistan	41	40	44	36	33	46 DE	43	41	43	41	51 L	31	40	39
NET: South Asia	14	15	14	13	10	13	12	15	10	15	17	15	20 N	11
Bangladesh	8	7	10	7	5	7	8	8	5	9	6	11 k	10	8
India	6	8 C	4	5	5	7	3	6	3	6	10 L	3	8 n	3
South Asia	*	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	2	*	1	*	2	-
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	13	11	15	14 F	14 f	8	11	14	9	14	13	14	11	15
Afghanistan	4	2	6	1	1	-	2	4	-	4	4	5	5	3
Iran	2	2	2	4	2	2	5	1	3	2	1	3	2	2
Iraq	2	2	1	2	3 f	1	*	2 g	1	2	2	2	1	2
UAE/United Arab Emirates	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	4 M
Lebanon	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saudi Arabia	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	3	1	2	1	2	1
West Asia	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	1
Middle East	*	*	*	*	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	-	-	1
Syria	*	*	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
Turkey	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Canada	12	12	11	17	20 f	15	17 h	10	22 j	10	2	20 k	4	17 m
NET: Africa -----	12	12	9	15	18	14	10	12	9	12	10	11	12	12
Somalia	2	3	1	3	4	5	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	3
Africa	2	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	3
Algeria	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
Morocco	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
Egypt	1	1	2	3	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Tanzania	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Kenya	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
Sudan	*	1	*	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	*
Uganda	*	1	*	*	*	-	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	-
NET: Other -----	5	5	5	2	2	3	6	5	5	5	3	7	8	4
USA	1	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	1
Guyana	1	1	*	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1
England	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	*	-	1	*	1	-	*
Europe	*	*	*	1	-	1	2	-	1	*	-	1	-	1
Other country	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	5 N	1
REFUSE/NA	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	6	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	509	112	284	106	274	235	177	146	124	54	101	112	291	100	162	140
Unweighted Total	517	116	263	116	273	244	120	129	157	101	96	98	317	100	169	145
NET: <10 yrs	19	29 CD	16	14	17	21	27 IJ	22 IJ	9 J	2	20	19	18	27 P	19 P	11
<5 yrs	8	14 CD	6	5	8	8	12 IJ	10 IJ	2	2	11	8	7	11	6	7
5 - 9 yrs	11	15	10	9	9	13	15 ij	12 J	7 J	1	8	11	11	16 P	13 P	4
10 - 19 yrs	51	44	55 b	47	53	49	60 ij	55 J	49 J	16	42	53	54 k	50	54	57
NET: 20+ yrs	30	27	29	38	30	31	13	23 g	42 GH	82 GHI	38	28	28	23	27	32
20 - 29 yrs	19	19	17	23	18	19	13	22 g	23 G	19	24	19	16	12	18	19
30+ yrs	11	7	12	15	12	11	-	1	19 H	63 HI	14	9	11	11	9	14
MEAN	17.3	15.0	17.6 B	19.2 B	17.4	17.1	12.9	14.1	20.4 GH	33.3 GHI	18.4	16.6	17.1	15.7	16.9	18.6 n

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	509	-	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	198	69	100	253	165
Unweighted Total	517	-	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	185	83	107	249	180
NET: <10 yrs	19	-	15	20	20	25	100	-	-	24 KL	11	10	16	22
<5 yrs	8	-	5	14 C	7	9	42	-	-	9 I	5	3	9	9
5 - 9 yrs	11	-	10	6	13	15 d	58	-	-	14 kl	7	7	7	13 m
10 - 19 yrs	51	-	58 F	49	46	42	-	100	-	51	46	59	53	48
NET: 20+ yrs	30	-	27	30	34	33	-	-	100	25	42 J	30	31	30
20 - 29 yrs	19	-	17	25	20	16	-	-	62	17	23	15	22	17
30+ yrs	11	-	10	6	13	17 d	-	-	38	8	19 j	15	9	14
MEAN	17.3	-	17.0	16.1	18.2	17.8	5.3	14.5 G	29.4 GH	15.6	20.2 J	19.1 J	17.0	17.2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	509	275	202	165	100	109	121	388	75	415	227	150	125	164
Unweighted Total	517	299	191	160	91	100	126	391	70	427	231	161	153	151
NET: <10 yrs -----	19	18	18	22	22	21	19	18	16	18	18	19	19	20
<5 yrs	8	7	7	6	5	4	9	7	6	7	9 L	4	9	8
5 - 9 yrs	11	11	11	17	16	17	10	11	10	11	10	15	10	12
10 - 19 yrs	51	47	59 B	48	53	48	51	51	51	52	52	54	45	59 M
NET: 20+ yrs -----	30	35 C	23	30	25	31	29	30	33	30	30	27	36 N	21
20 - 29 yrs	19	20	15	23	20	24	18	19	25	18	17	13	19	15
30+ yrs	11	15 C	8	7	5	7	12	11	8	12	12	14	17 N	7
MEAN	17.3	18.4 C	16.3	16.2	15.5	16.3	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.4	18.3	15.9



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	509	112	284	106	274	235	177	146	124	54	101	112	291	100	162	140
Unweighted Total	517	116	263	116	273	244	120	129	157	101	96	98	317	100	169	145
Has become stronger	41	25	51 BD	31	35	47 E	47 i	40	35	37	47	41	39	39	42	35
Has become weaker	5	6	4	7	5	5	4	5	6	7	7	4	5	3	6	8
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	52	65 C	43	60 C	57 F	46	45	55	57 g	54	45	51	54	57	51	54
Came to Canada when very young	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
DK/NA	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	3	*	*	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	509	-	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	198	69	100	253	165
Unweighted Total	517	-	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	185	83	107	249	180
Has become stronger	41	-	48 DE	27	28	42 d	40	37	47 h	53 K	26	44 K	50 N	28
Has become weaker	5	-	4	13 CF	5	2	5	4	6	*	12 JL	1	2	11 M
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	52	-	46	57 c	64 C	56	55 i	56 I	42	45	61 J	50	46	60 M
Came to Canada when very young	1	-	1	3	2	1	-	1	3 h	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	1	-	2	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	*	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	509	275	202	165	100	109	121	388	75	415	227	150	125	164
Unweighted Total	517	299	191	160	91	100	126	391	70	427	231	161	153	151
Has become stronger	41	35	47 <sub>B</sub>	49	52	51	42	41	42	40	43	34	33	46 <sub>M</sub>
Has become weaker	5	5	5	5 <sub>e</sub>	2	5 <sub>e</sub>	9	4	5	5	4	8	8	4
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	52	58 <sub>C</sub>	45	41	44	39	47	53	49	53	51	57	59 <sub>n</sub>	47
Came to Canada when very young	1	1	1	3	1	4 <sub>e</sub>	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	1
DK/NA	1	*	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Sunni	64	57	69 B	59	67	61	68 J	66 J	63 J	47	62	61	66	57	70 N	69 n
Shia	8	11	7	9	8	8	6	10	7	13 Gi	7	6	9	10	8	9
Ahmadiyya	4	2	4	5	1	7 E	5 j	3	2	1	5	7 m	2	5	4	2
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	2	5	2	2	3	1
Ismaili	2	1	1	4	1	3	1	-	1	10 GI	4	1	1	2	1	1
Other	2	1	1	6 bC	3 f	1	2	3	3	1	7 M	-	2	*	1	4 No
NA/REFUSE	18	25 Cd	15	14	17	18	16	14	22 h	21	14	18	18	24 Op	12	14

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Sunni	64	74 CD	61 D	44	86 CDF	68 D	62	67	58	68	57	60	66	61
Shia	8	6	6 E	28 BCEF	1	4	8	9	9	4	13 Jl	5	5	12 M
Ahmadiyya	4	2	8 BDE	1	2	-	2	4	6	4	10 j	4	7 N	1
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	5	4	3	1	2	3	3	2	5 k	1	3	3	3
Ismaili	2	1	-	3	1	9 be	-	1	4 h	1	4	*	2	1
Other	2	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	4 g	2	1	1	2	2
NA/REFUSE	18	12	19 E	19	9	17	24	15	16	17	13	26 jK	15	21

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Sunni	64	62	65	67	66	70	66	63	63	64	67	62	65	64
Shia	8	8	8	9	8	8	10	7	15 j	7	6	11	5	12 M
Ahmadiyya	4	5	3	3	3	4	1	5 G	7	3	5	3	1	5 m
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	4 G	2	3	2	4	3	1
Ismaili	2	2	1	1	*	*	1	2	1	2	2	2	4 n	*
Other	2	3	2	2	1	3 e	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	2
NA/REFUSE	18	18	18	16	19 F	13	20	17	10	19 I	17	17	18	16

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

### For prayer

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	48	46	48	48	62 F	33	49	51 j	46	39	53 l	38	51 L	54	44	53
Every day	3	2	3	3	5 F	1	2	6 Gij	3	2	5 L	*	4 L	1	3	6 N
More than once a week	17	17	14	25 C	23 F	11	18	16	18	17	18	17	17	19	13	19
Once a week	28	27	31 d	20	34 F	21	30	29	25	20	29	21	30 l	34	28	29
About every two or three weeks	7	5	7	6	6	7	8	6	6	5	8	9	5	7	6	8
About once a month or less	10	7	10	14	12	8	13 I	9	6	11	4	17 KM	9 k	6	13 N	11
<b>NET: Never/Almost Never</b>	33	38	32	29	18	49 E	29	32	40 g	41 g	35	33	32	33	36 p	26
Only at special times of the year	24	22	25	24	13	36 E	21	25	26	30	26	26	22	22	27	19
Never, or almost never	9	16 CD	7	6	6	13 E	7	7	14 gh	11	9	8	9	11	9	8
DK/NA	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	-	3	3	*	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

### For prayer

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	48	41	57	33	51	44	43	51	52	56	42	49	100	-
-----			BDF	D	D					K				
Every day	3	4	2	3	1	5	1	3	5	3	2	2	6	-
More than once a week	17	21	20	5	25	14	14	19	15	22	11	20	36	-
Once a week	28	16	35	25	25	25	27	29	32	31	29	27	58	-
About every two or three weeks	7	7	7	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	9	7	-	-
About once a month or less	10	19	7	5	12	17	10	9	7	9	12	10	-	-
CD		CD				CD								
<b>NET: Never/Almost Never</b>	33	30	26	56	29	31	39	30	33	27	33	31	-	100
-----				BCEF										
Only at special times of the year	24	25	21	34	19	16	21	21	27	21	21	27	-	72
Never, or almost never	9	6	5	22	11	15	18	9	6	6	11	4	-	28
BCe				BCe		C	I							
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	5	3	-	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

### For prayer

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	48	51	44	44	50 <sub>D</sub>	45	46	48	45	48	61 <sub>L</sub>	34	48	44
Every day	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	2	6 <sub>n</sub>	2
More than once a week	17	21 <sub>C</sub>	13	13	16	15	16	17	17	17	22	15	15	17
Once a week	28	27	28	28	31	26	28	27	25	28	36 <sub>L</sub>	16	27	24
About every two or three weeks	7	5	9	9	7	9	7	6	7	7	4	9 <sub>K</sub>	9	7
About once a month or less	10	11	9	12	12	10	11	10	11	10	8	11	10	12
<b>NET: Never/Almost Never</b>	33	30	36	32	29	34	34	33	36	33	25	43 <sub>K</sub>	31	35
Only at special times of the year	24	22	26	22	19	25	24	24	30	23	19	28 <sub>k</sub>	20	25
Never, or almost never	9	8	10	11	9	9	10	9	6	10	6	15 <sub>K</sub>	11	10
DK/NA	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

#### For other reasons such as education and socializing

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	22	13	23 B	29 B	24	20	23 j	27 IJ	16	14	23	25	21	21	21	22
Every day	2	-	2	6 C	3	1	2	4	-	2	4	1	2	1	1	5 no
More than once a week	7	5	8	10	6	9	8	8	7	8	4	11	7	9	10 p	4
Once a week	12	8	14 B	14	15 f	10	14 J	15 J	9	4	15	13	12	10	9	14
About every two or three weeks	3	1	4 B	4	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	5 o
About once a month or less	11	13	11	8	10	12	14	10	9	10	10	11	12	6	15 N	13
<b>NET: Rarely / Never</b>	60	68 cd	58	56	60	59	56	58	68 gh	64	62	59	60	64	62	55
Only at special times of the year	24	16	27 B	24	25	22	23	24	25	22	23	29	22	33 Op	19	22
Never, or almost never	36	52 CD	31	31	35	37	33	34	42	42	39	30	38	31	43 n	34
DK/NA	4	6	4	3	3	5	2	3	5	9	2	2	5	6	1	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For other reasons such as education and socializing**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	22	18	29 bDEF	17	15	15	18	24	25	26	22	21	40 N	3
Every day	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	5 H	*	3	-	3 n	1
More than once a week	7	10	8	5	6	6	3	8 g	10 G	8	11	6	14	-
Once a week	12	6	19 BdEF	11	9	7	13	16	11	17 K	8	15 k	22 N	3
About every two or three weeks	3	5	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
About once a month or less	11	26 CDEF	11 d	5	9	8	7	9	11	13	6	13	12 N	5
<b>NET: Rarely / Never</b>	60	50	54	73 BC	64	71 BC	69 i	60	57	55	61	58	42	86 M
Only at special times of the year	24	22	29 Df	18	19	19	18	26	23	24	25	21	18	26 M
Never, or almost never	36	28	26	55 BC	45 bc	52 BC	52 HI	34	34	30	36	36	24	59 M
DK/NA	4	2	3	3	8	3	3	4	4	3	9 j	4	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For other reasons such as education and socializing**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<b>NET: At least 1x/week</b>	22	21	24	27	30	29	22	22	25	22	30 L	16	18	22
Every day	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	-	3	5	2
More than once a week	7	7	7	7	8	7	5	8	9	7	10	6	6	9
Once a week	12	12	15	18	19	19	14	12	13	13	20 L	6	7	10
About every two or three weeks	3	2	5	2	3 F	1	*	4 G	2	3	3	5	6	3
About once a month or less	11	10	12	13	14	13	12	11	13	10	8	10	6	11
<b>NET: Rarely / Never</b>	60	62	57	55 e	50	54	63	59	56	61	57	64	66	58
Only at special times of the year	24	24	24	24	24	23	21	24	25	24	25	25	24	25
Never, or almost never	36	37	33	31 e	26	31	41	34	31	37	32	40	42	34
DK/NA	4	5	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q16. Were you born into Islam or did you formally convert?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Born into Islam	98	99	98	98	99 f	97	98	99	98	96	100	97	99	100 o	98	99
Converted to Islam	1	1	1	1	*	3 E	2	1	1	2	-	3	1	-	2	1
DK/NA	*	-	*	1	*	*	-	-	1	2	*	-	1	-	-	-

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Born into Islam	98	92	100 b	97	100 b	100 b	100	99	99	99	96	100	99	98
Converted to Islam	1	8	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	2
DK/NA	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q16. Were you born into Islam or did you formally convert?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Born into Islam	98	98	99	97	96	99 dE	99	98	99	98	99	96	98	98
Converted to Islam	1	2	1	3 f	4 F	1	1	1	1	2	1	3 k	2	1
DK/NA	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: Societal Treatment</b>	35	35	37	29	29	42	40	43	23	26	29	39	36	40	37	37
-----						E	IJ	IJ								
Discrimination/poor treatment	15	15	18	10	11	20	21	14	11	8	14	20	14	19	16	15
Islamophobia	13	13	14	11	10	16	16	14	8	10	12	17	12	16	16	12
Stereotyping/media portrayal	12	13	12	11	11	13	14	16	5	6	4	14	14	16	13	14
Wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	4	2	2
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	-	2	3
Being suspected as terrorists	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	1
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	5	10	8	10	7	12	6	6	11	8	9	8	5	12	8
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	5	5	4	6	4	3	6	5	8	5	5	5	5	5	4
Violent extremism/radicalization	4	3	4	4	3	5	1	4	5	6	1	5	4	5	4	5
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	7	2	3	3	4	1	2	8	5	2	3	4	2	4	2
Youth/influences on youth	3	1	4	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	1	4

Continued/...

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	3	1	2	5 <sub>b</sub>	2	3	3	2	4	*	4	3	2	1	2	4
Education/sex education in schools	3	-	4	-	3	2	2	3	3	1	4	-	3	4	2	2
Muslims need to be open minded	2	1	3 <sub>d</sub>	*	3	1	3	1	2	4 <sub>h</sub>	1	3	2	2	3	2
Lack of strong leadership	2	1	*	6 <sub>BC</sub>	3 <sub>F</sub>	1	3 <sub>J</sub>	-	2	*	-	1	3 <sub>l</sub>	-	-	6
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	3	-	2	3
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	3 <sub>Ij</sub>	*	1	4 <sub>Lm</sub>	1	1	-	2	2
Treatment of women	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	1	2	1	1	1
Lack of support to newcomers	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	*	-	2	1	1	1	1
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	1	1	*	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	*	1	-	1	1
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1
Other	4	2	5 <sub>b</sub>	5	3	5	6	2	4	4	3	6	4	2	5	4
None	22	31 <sub>CD</sub>	21	16	23	21	19	24	24	26	27	22	20	24	24	17
DK/NA	9	12 <sub>C</sub>	7	12	10	9	10	6	11 <sub>h</sub>	10	19 <sub>LM</sub>	6	7	13 <sub>p</sub>	7	5



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: Societal Treatment</b>	35	54 CdEF	33 E	39 E	19	38 E	31	35	31	40 K	26	33	33	38
Discrimination/poor treatment	15	27 dE	16 e	13	8	17	10	16	14	17	14	15	11	19 M
Islamophobia	13	31 CDEF	11 e	13 e	5	13	11	10	11	13 k	6	11	13	12
Stereotyping/media portrayal	12	12	10	18 CE	7	15	13	13	10	14 KL	5	6	11	15
wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	5	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	-	4	2	3
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	3	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2
Being suspected as terrorists	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	12	10	8	4	12	1	11 G	8 G	9	8	9	11 N	4
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	2	6 b	2	4	7	5	6	6	5	3	8	6	3
Violent extremism/radicalization	4	2	4	1	4	5	3	3	6	4	5	3	4	4
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	2	2	1	2	12 BCDE	2	2	5	2	5	3	2	3

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Youth/influences on youth	3	7	4	-	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	4	2
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	3	4	3	2	-	-	3 i	3	*	3	1	5 k	2	3
Education/sex education in schools	3	-	4 d	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	3	2
Muslims need to be open minded	2	2	2	1	3	-	2	3	2	2	4	1	3	2
Lack of strong leadership	2	2	1	-	8 BC	-	-	3	1	3	-	2	3 n	1
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	-	2	3	*	2	6 i	2	*	2	4	1	2	2
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	4	1	-	1	3	1
Treatment of women	1	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	3	1	*	2
Lack of support to newcomers	1	-	2	*	1	-	-	2	*	*	4 j	1	*	-
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other	4	3	6	6	3	-	3	5	4	5 k	2	3	5	3
None	22	14	18	25	39 BCF	20	38 Hi	16	25 h	20	31 jl	19	20	27
DK/NA	9	5	8	16 b	11	9	4	13 Gi	7	8	6	10	6	11

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<b>NET: Societal Treatment</b>	35	29	42 B	50	59 DF	48	46 H	32	51 J	31	35	37	29	37
Discrimination/poor treatment	15	12	20 B	26	34 DF	23	22 H	13	28 J	13	13	19 k	12	15
Islamophobia	13	11	15	20	24 F	16	15	12	23 J	11	10	17 k	11	16
Stereotyping/media portrayal	12	9	15 b	18	19	18	14	11	19 J	10	11	15	12	16
Wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	4	2
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	2
Being suspected as terrorists	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	*	1	*	1	*
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	9	7	11	13	12	11	8	15 J	7	6	10	8	7
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	5	6	4	5	4	6	5	2	6	7	5	6	6
Violent extremism/radicalization	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	4	3
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	5	2	4	3
Youth/influences on youth	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	*	3 I	4	2	3	4

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	3	3	2	3 E	1	3 e	5 h	2	2	3	3	2	3	4
Education/sex education in schools	3	2	3	3	-	4	6 h	2	1	3	2	4	4	3
Muslims need to be open minded	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	2
Lack of strong leadership	2	3 C	*	*	*	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	1
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	2	1	2	-	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	*	3	2
Treatment of women	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	4	1	*	2	2	1
Lack of support to newcomers	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	*	2	1	1
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	*	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Other	4	3	6	4	4	7 e	2	5 g	8	3	5	4	2	7 m
None	22	27 C	18	14	11	14	13	25 G	6	25 I	19	23	27	20
DK/NA	9	9	9	7	6	6	10	9	4	10 I	10	8	7	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Satisfied	62	59	65	59	66	59	73 HIJ	62 J	54 j	43	72 m	60	61	62	65	57
Very satisfied	27	23	27	28	25	28	30 j	28	24	20	36 lm	25	25	24	31 P	20
Somewhat satisfied	36	36	37	31	41 F	31	44 IJ	34 j	31	23	35	35	36	37	34	37
NET: Dissatisfied	16	15	17	15	19 f	13	11	16	20 G	28 GH	9	13	20 K	12	15	24 No
Not very satisfied	9	6	10	9	10	8	8	8	9	15 gh	4	8	10 K	6	7	15 No
Not at all satisfied	7	9	8	6	9 f	5	4	9 g	11 G	13 G	5	5	9	6	8	9
Not familiar enough to comment	11	16	9	10	6	16 E	9	11	14	11	8	16 k	10	15	9	9
DK/NA	11	11	8	16 C	9	12	6	11	12	19 G	11	11	10	11	11	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA				PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	62	73 DF	66 D	49	62	56	60	64	58	74 KL	59	60	74 N	43
Very satisfied	27	22	32 b	23	22	26	32	25	31	35 KL	19	23	35 N	16
Somewhat satisfied	36	52 CDF	34	27	40	29	28	39 gI	27	39	40	36	39 N	28
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	16	12	18	15	15	18	12	18	19	10	19 j	18 j	14	19
Not very satisfied	9	9	10 D	3	12 d	8	2	10 G	11 G	8	10	9	8	9
Not at all satisfied	7	3	7	12 be	3	10	10	7	8	2	9 J	9 J	6	10
Not familiar enough to comment	11	9	8	15	13	17 c	19 hI	9	8	10 K	3	12 K	4	23 M
DK/NA	11	6	8	21 BCF	11	9	9	9	15	6	18 J	10	9	15 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Satisfied	62	60	68 <sub>b</sub>	64	70 <sub>DF</sub>	61	63	62	69	62	71 <sub>L</sub>	53	51	66 <sub>M</sub>
Very satisfied	27	24	31	22	28 <sub>D</sub>	25	19	29 <sub>G</sub>	32	26	29	22	21	29
Somewhat satisfied	36	35	37	41 <sub>F</sub>	42	36	44 <sub>H</sub>	33	36	36	42 <sub>L</sub>	31	29	37
NET: Dissatisfied	16	17	13	15	12	17	16	16	12	17	12	21 <sub>K</sub>	25 <sub>N</sub>	13
Not very satisfied	9	10	8	8	6	6	11	8	6	10	5	12 <sub>K</sub>	13 <sub>n</sub>	7
Not at all satisfied	7	7	5	7	6	10 <sub>DE</sub>	5	8	6	7	7	10	13 <sub>n</sub>	6
Not familiar enough to comment	11	9	12	13	11	15	12	10	11	11	8	12	10	14
DK/NA	11	14 <sub>C</sub>	7	8	8	7	9	11	8	10	9	13	15 <sub>n</sub>	7

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	58	49	63 B	57	59	58	68 IJ	61 IJ	46	46	63 m	70 M	52	59	63 p	52
Very satisfied	27	27	27	25	27	27	34 hI	23	20	25	35 M	33 M	21	26	27	20
Somewhat satisfied	32	22	36 B	32	32	31	35 J	37 IJ	26	21	29	38	31	33	37	33
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	16	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	19	17	16	12	18	12	15	19
Not very satisfied	10	9	10	9	9	10	11	6	10	12	8	6	12 l	7	10	10
Not at all satisfied	6	6	6	7	7	5	4	8	9	5	8	6	6	5	4	9
Not familiar enough to comment	14	24 Cd	10	15	15	14	12	16	16	14	10	10	17 kL	13	14	19
DK/NA	11	12	11	13	10	13	5	9	19 GH	22 GH	11	8	13	16	8	10



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Satisfied	58	70	64	43	53	55	58	59	54	65	52	60	68	44
-----		De	D							k			N	
Very satisfied	27	30	28	26	19	28	35	25	25	31	26	21	32	20
							h			l			N	
Somewhat satisfied	32	39	36	17	34	26	23	35	29	34	25	39	35	24
		D	D		D			g				k	N	
NET: Dissatisfied	16	22	15	14	10	15	16	12	18	15	17	16	16	15
-----														
Not very satisfied	10	11	11	7	6	6	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	9
Not at all satisfied	6	11	4	7	5	9	5	4	9	5	7	6	6	7
									H					
Not familiar enough to comment	14	5	11	22	22	22	20	17	10	14	14	15	10	22
			b	BC	BC	BC	i	I						M
DK/NA	11	4	10	22	15	8	6	11	18	6	17	9	7	19
				BCF	b				Gh		J			M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Satisfied	58	56	65 <sub>b</sub>	59	65 <sub>D</sub>	59	59	58	68 <sub>j</sub>	58	58	58	54	60
Very satisfied	27	26	28	27	30	29	24	28	28	27	30	25	21	29
Somewhat satisfied	32	30	37	32	35	30	35	31	40	30	29	33	33	31
NET: Dissatisfied	16	16	13	19	20	18	16	16	14	16	16	15	19	17
Not very satisfied	10	10	8	12	14	13	11	9	10	9	10	7	8	11
Not at all satisfied	6	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	4	7	6	8	11	6
Not familiar enough to comment	14	15	13	13 <sub>E</sub>	8	14 <sub>e</sub>	13	15	14	14	13	15	15	16
DK/NA	11	13	9	9	7	9	13	11	4	12 <sub>I</sub>	13	11	12	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim families

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	58	52	62 <sub>b</sub>	56	59	58	64 <sub>I</sub>	60	52	53	60	63	56	52	66 <sub>NP</sub>	54
Very satisfied	25	25	26	23	23	27	27	24	21	25	31	22	24	27 <sub>P</sub>	30 <sub>P</sub>	16
Somewhat satisfied	34	27	37 <sub>B</sub>	33	36	32	37	36	31	28	29	41 <sub>k</sub>	33	25	36 <sub>n</sub>	38 <sub>N</sub>
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	14	8	15 <sub>B</sub>	15	12	15	12	12	16	18	19 <sub>L</sub>	9	14	16	10	17
Not very satisfied	10	3	11 <sub>B</sub>	12 <sub>B</sub>	8	11	10	8	11	9	13	6	10	11	5	12 <sub>O</sub>
Not at all satisfied	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	5	8 <sub>g</sub>	6	2	4	5	4	4
Not familiar enough to comment	15	27 <sub>CD</sub>	11	13	16	14	13	18	16	11	9	14	17 <sub>K</sub>	16	14	17
DK/NA	13	14	12	16	14	13	12	10	17 <sub>h</sub>	18 <sub>h</sub>	13	15	12	16	11	13

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim families

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Satisfied	58	68	63	50	56	49	55	59	57	64	58	56	68	46
-----		DF	df										N	
Very satisfied	25	25	30	25	17	21	23	26	25	27	31	23	28	18
			E										N	
Somewhat satisfied	34	42	33	25	39	28	32	33	32	37	26	33	39	28
		D											N	
NET: Dissatisfied	14	14	13	14	9	18	11	12	17	15	11	12	13	14
-----														
Not very satisfied	10	12	10	6	6	11	9	8	11	13	7	8	9	10
Not at all satisfied	4	3	3	8	3	7	3	3	7	2	4	4	4	5
Not familiar enough to comment	15	11	12	18	21	18	20	15	12	14	12	17	10	22
DK/NA	13	7	13	18	14	14	14	15	14	7	19	15	10	18
				b							J	j		M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim families

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Satisfied	58	56	64	60	62 f	55	57	59	64	59	62	55	53	57
Very satisfied	25	27	22	24	22	27	22	26	22	26	25	23	25	24
Somewhat satisfied	34	30	42 B	36 F	41 dF	29	35	33	42	33	38	32	28	32
NET: Dissatisfied	14	15	11	18	19	19	15	13	11	14	12	13	19	14
Not very satisfied	10	12 C	7	14	13	14	11	9	9	10	8	9	15	11
Not at all satisfied	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	3
Not familiar enough to comment	15	15	14	12	10	13	16	14	14	14	13	17	11	18 m
DK/NA	13	14	12	10	9	12	12	14	10	14	12	15	17	11

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Outreach to other religions and the wider community

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	66	55	69 B	68 b	68	64	69 I	69 i	58	68 i	70	65	65	65	69	66
Very satisfied	28	32	26	32	30	27	25	32	30	31	36 L	23	28	38 P	29	21
Somewhat satisfied	37	24	43 B	36 b	38	37	44 I	37 i	28	38	34	42	37	27	40 N	45 N
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	15	19	13	14	17	13	14	14	17	14	8	13	18 K	11	15	20 n
Not very satisfied	10	13 d	9	6	10	9	9	9	11	6	5	11	11 k	5	10	13 N
Not at all satisfied	5	6	4	8 c	6	4	5	4	6	8	3	2	7 kL	5	5	7
Not familiar enough to comment	8	9	7	8	6	9	6	7	10	9	4	12 k	7	10	6	9
DK/NA	12	17 c	10	10	9	14 e	10	11	15	9	18 m	10	9	14 p	10	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Outreach to other religions and the wider community

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Satisfied	66	70 D	69 D	53	67	67 d	66	64	69	69	68	69	73 N	56
Very satisfied	28	24	27	29	33	29	32	26	34	29	38	30	33	28
Somewhat satisfied	37	46 D	42 D	23	34	38 d	34	38	36	40	30	39	41 N	28
NET: Dissatisfied	15	22 f	12	13	17	10	11	15	10	15	11	13	15	13
Not very satisfied	10	21 CDEF	8 f	8	5	3	9	8	6	10 K	3	9 k	10	8
Not at all satisfied	5	1	4	5	13 BCd	7	2	8 G	4	5	8	4	5	5
Not familiar enough to comment	8	4	8	14 BE	3	13 BE	6	9	9	8	5	7	4	14 M
DK/NA	12	4	12 B	20 Bf	13	10	17	12	11	8	16	10	8	16 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Outreach to other religions and the wider community

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	66	67	66	65	67	63	66	65	68	66	68	62	62	64
Very satisfied	28	35 C	20	25	24	23	19	31 G	13	32 I	31	27	40 N	19
Somewhat satisfied	37	33	45 B	40	44	41	47 H	34	55 J	34	37	35	22	44 M
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	15	14	14	19	16	18	18	14	17	14	15	14	22 N	13
Not very satisfied	10	9	10	12	13	9	11	9	11	9	8	9	16 n	9
Not at all satisfied	5	5	5	7 E	3	9 E	6	5	6	5	7	6	6	4
Not familiar enough to comment	8	8	7	6	7	6	6	9	5	8	6	8	6	12 m
DK/NA	12	11	13	11	10	12	10	12	9	11	11	15	10	12



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Satisfied	60	55	62	61	59	61	67 hI	56	53	60	65	69 M	55	66 P	65 P	52
Very satisfied	28	32	27	28	28	28	31	25	28	31	33	32	25	36 P	30 p	20
Somewhat satisfied	32	23	34 B	33	31	33	36 I	32	25	29	31	36	29	31	35	32
NET: Dissatisfied	21	19	19	27	22	19	20	22	21	20	13	16	25 KL	10	18 n	32 NO
Not very satisfied	13	10	12	18	15	11	14	12	14	9	8	8	16 KL	6	10	21 NO
Not at all satisfied	8	8	7	9	7	8	6	11	6	11	5	7	9	4	8	10
Not familiar enough to comment	10	17 cD	10 D	4	11	10	9	11	14 J	6	11	10	10	11	8	11
DK/NA	9	10	10	8	8	11	4	10 g	13 G	14 G	10	6	10	13	10	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Satisfied	60	64	65 <sub>d</sub>	53	55	55	55	61	61	69 <sub>k</sub>	56	63	69 <sub>N</sub>	46
Very satisfied	28	26	32	31	27	26	32	27	33	33	33	31	32 <sub>N</sub>	20
Somewhat satisfied	32	39 <sub>D</sub>	34 <sub>d</sub>	22	28	30	23	34 <sub>g</sub>	28	36 <sub>K</sub>	24	32	36 <sub>N</sub>	26
NET: Dissatisfied	21	28 <sub>f</sub>	18	15	23	14	16	22	16	14	23	19	18	23
Not very satisfied	13	14 <sub>F</sub>	13 <sub>DF</sub>	5	22 <sub>cDF</sub>	3	10	14	12	10	12	9	13	13
Not at all satisfied	8	14 <sub>cE</sub>	5 <sub>e</sub>	10 <sub>E</sub>	1	11 <sub>E</sub>	6	8	4	4	11 <sub>j</sub>	10 <sub>j</sub>	5	10
Not familiar enough to comment	10	4	9 <sub>b</sub>	15 <sub>B</sub>	11	20 <sub>BC</sub>	17 <sub>h</sub>	8	13	11	6	10	6	16 <sub>M</sub>
DK/NA	9	4	8	16 <sub>B</sub>	11	10	12	9	10	6	15 <sub>j</sub>	8	7	14 <sub>M</sub>

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Satisfied	60	59	64	63	66	63	65	58	64	61	65	57	52	65 <sub>M</sub>
Very satisfied	28	28	30	26	27	27	23	30	27	29	32 <sub>1</sub>	23	30	28
Somewhat satisfied	32	31	34	37	39	36	41 <sub>H</sub>	28	36	31	33	34	23	37 <sub>M</sub>
NET: Dissatisfied	21	20	20	19	18	17	16	22	22	20	19	23	28 <sub>N</sub>	16
Not very satisfied	13	13	13	11	10	10	12	13	11	13	13	13	17 <sub>n</sub>	9
Not at all satisfied	8	7	7	8	9	7	4	9 <sub>g</sub>	11	7	6	10	12	7
Not familiar enough to comment	10	11	9	12	10	12	10	10	8	10	7	11	9	14
DK/NA	9	11	7	6	6	7	9	9	6	9	9	9	10	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	53	51	54	53	57 f	49	52	59 j	52	46	53	47	56 l	52	53	59
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	17	15	18	18	17	18	19	14	19	20	16	18	17	22	17	14
Both	16	15	15	18	13	20 E	19	15	13	18	13	23 km	14	11	19 n	17
DK/NA	14	18	13	11	13	14	11	12	17	16	18	12	12	16	12	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	53	50	53	49	52	59	54	56	48	54	64	55	55	51
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	17	19	17	19	18	17	22	14	21	18	15	14	19	15
Both	16	26 DEF	18 Def	8	9	10	12	16	13	17	14	15	14	17
DK/NA	14	5	11	24 BC	21 B	14	13	13	18	10	7	16 k	12	17

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	53	59 C	47	58	62	60	55	52	43	55 i	52	49	57 n	47
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	17	14	21 b	19 e	15	19	18	17	19	17	22	15	21	16
Both	16	14	19	16	13	18	20	15	26 j	14	12	22 k	11	25 m
DK/NA	14	14	13	7 f	10 df	3	8	15 g	11	14	13	13	11	13

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
English or French fluency/language	23	31 C	18	29 C	25	22	26	25	18	24	34 M	25	20	29 O	19	19
Tolerance/ respect for others	19	23 d	20	13	21	18	16	20	24	23	6	21 K	23 K	13	24 N	21
Respect for Canadian history and culture	17	12	18	19	17	17	12	17	22 G	19	20	14	17	17	21	17
Respect for the law	13	12	13	13	14	11	7	16 G	19 G	11	17 L	6	14 L	16	14	12
Respect for other religions/cultures	12	15	12	11	14	10	11	16 J	12	6	4	14 K	14 K	14	13	13
Civility/mutual respect	9	9	9	10	8	11	10	8	10	8	6	7	12	8	13	8
Need to assimilate	9	8	10	8	10	9	10	6	12 H	12	8	10	9	9	10	9
Respect for human rights and freedoms	9	11 D	10 D	2	10	8	9	10	8	6	3	6	12 Kl	8	8	11
Get a good education	8	6	6	14 BC	10 F	5	10 J	8 j	6	3	12	7	7	9 O	3	12 O
Community involvement/ contribute to society/ citizenship	7	6	8	6	8	7	6	9	8	6	14 Lm	4	7	5	5	9
Work ethic/employment	6	9 C	4	7	4	8 e	6	7	5	4	5	3	7 L	8	6	4
Maintaining original values/religion	5	2	7 Bd	2	3	7 E	4	5	5	6	8	4	4	5	5	5
Being open minded	4	5	4	4	4	4	6 i	5 I	1	5	4	8 m	3	4	2	7 O

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	3	1	3	5	3	3	2	5	2	2	-	4	3	4	3	3
Generosity/compassion	3	1	4 bD	1	3	2	4	1	2	2	5	1	2	4	2	4
Loyalty to Canada/patriotism	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	1	4	4	1	3	4	3	2
Honesty/make honest living	3	3	3	1	2	3	1	3	3	5	2	3	3	2	4	1
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	-	2	*
Respect for democracy	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	2
Everyone is equal before the law	1	-	2	-	2	*	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	2
Raise good family/children	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	1
Appropriate dress/clothing	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	-	1	-	*	2	*	-	1	-
Adapt to the cold weather	*	1	*	-	-	1	*	1	-	-	2	-	*	-	*	-
Other	3	*	3 B	5 b	3	3	4	2	2	1	5	2	2	2	3	1
None	2	-	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	5	6	4	8	4	7	9 I	4	1	4	5	10 M	2	5	6	3



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
English or French fluency/language	23	27	24	27	25	21	24	19	30 H	21	22	28	24	20
Tolerance/ respect for others	19	24	23	17	13	18	22	21	15	17	20	27 j	16	21
Respect for Canadian history and culture	17	11	21 bE	16	10	20	10	20 G	18 g	15	23	17	18	16
Respect for the law	13	3	17 B	13 B	11	10	15	14	13	10	12	15	14	11
Respect for other religions/cultures	12	13	12	16	7	13	7	18 GI	7	12	9	13	12	11
Civility/mutual respect	9	5	13 Bd	6	8	9	9	11	10	8	8	11	8	11
Need to assimilate	9	7	8	15	7	8	4	12 G	8	6	12	11	7	11
Respect for human rights and freedoms	9	3	9 b	12 b	6	14 b	9	12 i	7	9	5	12	7	12 m
Get a good education	8	6	7	11	11	7	8	10 I	5	11 l	7	6	8	7
Community involvement/contribute to society/citizenship	7	9	9	8	6	5	9	6	9	6	6	16 JK	8	7
Work ethic/employment	6	6	5	7	5	5	7	5	5	6	6	7	5	7
Maintaining original values/religion	5	2	4	5	9 b	6	7	5	5	8 KL	2	3	4	3

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Being open minded	4	9 d	3	*	2	3	6	2	5	3	1	4	4	5
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	3	6	2	2	1	4	1	3	2	2	4	1	1	3
Generosity/compassion	3	4	3	3	2	-	3	3	1	4	1	-	3	3
Loyalty to Canada/ patriotism	3	2	2	4	1	2	1	4	1	1	4	7 J	2	3
Honesty/make honest living	3	4	3	-	3	2	4	2	2	4	6 l	1	2	4
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	-	1	4	1	2	-	2	2	2	-	3	1	2
Respect for democracy	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	2
Everyone is equal before the law	1	5	1	-	-	2	-	*	1	2	1	-	2 n	*
Raise good family/ children	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	-
Appropriate dress/ clothing	1	2	*	1	-	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	*	1
Adapt to the cold weather	*	-	*	-	-	2	1	-	1	*	*	-	*	1
Other	3	4	2	2	5	3	5	2	2	4	2	3	4 n	2
None	2	4	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	4	-	-	2	2
DK/NA	5	9	4	5	6	5	7	5	3	4	3	4	4	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
English or French fluency/language	23	22	25	26	24	29	28	22	27	23	25	21	21	21
Tolerance/ respect for others	19	20	20	25	23	24	23	18	25	19	16	24 <sub>k</sub>	19	19
Respect for Canadian history and culture	17	21 <sub>C</sub>	11	15	16	16	18	16	18	16	19	16	23	17
Respect for the law	13	14	11	13	12	11	11	13	5	13 <sub>I</sub>	13	11	15	13
Respect for other religions/cultures	12	11	16 <sub>b</sub>	10	11	10	16	11	11	13	11	12	9	17 <sub>m</sub>
Civility/mutual respect	9	10	8	8	6	9	8	10	15	8	8	11	7	12
Need to assimilate	9	9	10	12	12	12	9	9	12	9	9	10	13	8
Respect for human rights and freedoms	9	7	11	8	11 <sub>df</sub>	6	10	9	4	10 <sub>I</sub>	6	13 <sub>K</sub>	9	9
Get a good education	8	9	6	4	2	4	4	9 <sub>G</sub>	5	8	10	8	6	9
Community involvement/ contribute to society/ citizenship	7	9 <sub>C</sub>	4	12	13	13	9	7	8	7	7	8	9	5
Work ethic/employment	6	6	6	4 <sub>e</sub>	2	4	7	5	3	6	5	9	3	8 <sub>m</sub>
Maintaining original values/religion	5	4	6	7	9	6	6	4	4	5	7	4	5	5
Being open minded	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	5	-	5	2	5	6	3

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	6	2	3	1	2	2
Generosity/compassion	3	2	4	2	2	-	3	3	5	2	2	3	3	3
Loyalty to Canada/patriotism	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	4	1	4
Honesty/make honest living	3	4	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	4	3
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	-	2	1	2	*	1
Respect for democracy	1	1	1	*	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	1
Everyone is equal before the law	1	1	1	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
Raise good family/children	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	-	1
Appropriate dress/clothing	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	1	1
Adapt to the cold weather	*	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1
Other	3	2	4 b	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	5	2	3	2
None	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	4 k	-	2
DK/NA	5	4	6	5	7	7	5	5	8	5	4	7	3	8 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Youth are more religious	15	14	16	15	12	19 E	14	13	18	20	14	15	16	12	22 NP	12
Youth are less religious	38	41	39	31	38	37	41	38	35	31	39	42	36	38	37	42
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	21	22	25	25	20	24	25	21	18	20	26	22	26	23	17
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	15	18 d	16	9	15	15	14	13	17	19	15	10	17 l	18	12	16
DK/NA	10	6	8	19 BC	10	9	7	11	9	13	12	7	9	7	5	12 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Youth are more religious	15	7	21 BDF	9	13	11	18	14	20	20 KL	12	11	15	16
Youth are less religious	38	42	37	39	38	33	38	39	33	35	35	35	37	42
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	27	22	22	24	25	23	23	20	21	26	26	23	17
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	15	21	14	17	12	18	13	14	16	15	14	19	13	15
DK/NA	10	3	6	13 B	13 BC	13 b	8	10	11	9	13	8	11	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Youth are more religious	15	12	20 <sub>B</sub>	16	19 <sub>d</sub>	17	19	14	16	16	18	13	19 <sub>N</sub>	10
Youth are less religious	38	34	42 <sub>b</sub>	42	44	40	33	39	39	38	37	41	34	44
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	27 <sub>C</sub>	18	21	19	18	26	22	24	23	23	22	24	24
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	15	14	15	17 <sub>e</sub>	13	19 <sub>e</sub>	16	14	14	14	13	14	10	19 <sub>M</sub>
DK/NA	10	13 <sub>C</sub>	5	4	5	6 <sub>d</sub>	6	11 <sub>g</sub>	6	10	9	9	12 <sub>N</sub>	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Generally positive	54	54	52	59	59 F	49	52	61 J	54	45	65 L	46	55 I	60 p	58 p	48
Generally negative	32	33	34	28	31	33	35	29	31	33	26	37	33	23	29	42 NO
Neither positive/ negative	8	5	10 b	6	6	10	9	6	8	10	3	10 K	8 k	11	6	7
DK/NA	6	8	4	7	4	8 E	4	4	7	12 gH	7	7	5	7	7	3



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Generally positive	54	36	58 B	53 b	62 B	48	65 i	57	52	57	54	53	54	57
Generally negative	32	53 CDEF	29	28	29	30	17	30 G	36 G	32	34	30	36 n	28
Neither positive/ negative	8	7	8	9	6	11	9	9	6	8	10	10	7	8
DK/NA	6	4	4	10	3	11	9	5	6	3	3	6	3	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Generally positive	54	54	58	39 Ef	31	33	46	57 G	32	59 I	56	51	57	56
Generally negative	32	32	29	44	51 D	50 D	43 H	29	55 J	27	32	31	30	32
Neither positive/ negative	8	9 C	5	11	10	11	6	8	7	8	7	9	9	7
DK/NA	6	5	8	7	8	6	5	6	6	5	4	9	4	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Better	84	70	89 B	88 B	88 F	80	87	80	87 h	81	82	84	86	79	84	91 No
Worse	2	1	2	2	*	4 E	3	1	1	*	1	6 kM	*	2	2	1
About the same	9	19 CD	6	7	8	10	9	12	7	11	12	8	9	14 p	10	6
DK/NA	5	9 C	3	4	3	6	2	7 g	5	7	5	2	5	5	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Better	84	84	90 DF	75	88 d	77	85	85	84	85	82	88	84	86
Worse	2	4	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	*	2	2
About the same	9	8	7	14 c	8	12	9	8	13	10	8	6	11	7
DK/NA	5	4	3	7	3	10 c	5	5	2	3	6	5	4	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Better	84	88 <sub>c</sub>	82	79	76	83 <sub>e</sub>	82	85	82	85	83	87	80	83
Worse	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	5	1	1	1	3	3
About the same	9	7	10	12	15	10	12	8	13	9	10	8	11	10
DK/NA	5	4	5	5	7	5	3	5	-	5	5	4	6	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Most	5	5	6	5	3	8 E	6	5	6	5	10 m	7	4	6	7	4
Many	9	11	9	8	7	12 E	13 J	7 J	10 J	1	8	13	7	11 p	12 P	4
Just some	27	32	24	28	21	32 E	29	25	26	28	24	32	26	28	25	27
Very few	49	35	53 B	51 B	60 F	37	47	52	47	47	42	44	54 kl	39	51 n	62 No
OTHER	1	2	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	*	2	-	1	1	-	*
DK/NA	9	13	8	8	8	11	5	10 g	11 g	19 gh	14 L	4	9	15 OP	6	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Most	5	5	6	5	5	4	8	5	5	7	5	4	7	5
Many	9	12	9	11	7	10	11	10	7	13 K1	3	6	9	9
Just some	27	33 D	28 D	12	25 d	37 D	19	26	30 g	27	26	23	23	25
Very few	49	48	47	58 CF	56 F	36	45	51	48	44	56	57 J	51	49
OTHER	1	-	1	*	-	2	3	-	*	-	*	1	1	-
DK/NA	9	3	10 B	13 B	7	12 b	14	8	10	9	10	9	9	12

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Most	5	4	7	6	6	6	7	5	3	6	7 1	3	7	6
Many	9	8	13 b	11	15 DF	10	13 h	8	12	9	14 1	8	8	10
Just some	27	22	32 B	38	41	37	36 H	24	38 J	25	26	32	26	32
Very few	49	55 C	41	39 e	34	40	42	51 g	45	50	41	48	51	45
OTHER	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	*	*	1	-	-
DK/NA	9	10	7	5	3	4	2	12 G	2	10 I	12	7	7	7



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	42	35	48 Bd	36	35	50 E	48 J	42 J	38	30	37	56 KM	38	47 p	48 P	35
Very worried	12	12	13	9	6	17 E	16 J	11 J	10 J	4	9	16	11	21 P	13	8
Somewhat worried	30	23	35 B	27	29	32	32	32	29	26	28	39 M	27	26	35	27
NET: Not worried -----	50	57 C	45	57 C	57 F	43	46	50	53	59 g	53 L	38	55 L	44	46	58 No
Not too worried	27	24	25	37 bc	28	27	26	28	24	37 gI	26	17	32 L	24	24	32
Not at all worried	23	32 Cd	20	20	29 F	17	20	22	30 g	22	28	21	22	20	23	26
Depends	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	6	7	10 g	8	5	5	9	3	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried	42	54	45	31	43	31	37	43	42	47	39	32	45	40
-----		DF	DF							L				
Very worried	12	20	11	12	12	8	9	14	7	17	9	8	10	17
		f						I		kL				M
Somewhat worried	30	33	34	19	31	22	28	29	35	30	30	25	35	23
		d	Df										N	
NET: Not Worried	50	45	48	54	53	61	50	51	49	47	58	57	49	50
-----						bc								
Not too worried	27	26	27	26	28	31	25	28	28	28	24	30	29	26
Not at all worried	23	19	21	28	24	30	26	23	21	19	34	27	20	24
											J			
Depends	2	-	2	4	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	4	2	1
									H					
DK/NA	6	2	5	10	5	7	11	5	5	5	2	7	5	9
				B										

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried -----	42	35	50 B	47	49	49	48	40	51	41	46	42	39	47
Very worried	12	9	15 B	16	16	18	12	12	14	11	17 L	9	7	16 M
Somewhat worried	30	26	35 b	31	33	31	35	29	37	29	29	34	31	31
NET: Not Worried -----	50	56 C	45	47	46	46	47	51	46	51	47	49	53	48
Not too worried	27	29	28	25	23	25	26	28	21	28	28	26	26	26
Not at all worried	23	28 C	17	22	22	21	22	23	25	23	19	24	27	23
Depends	2	2	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	2	1	2	1
DK/NA	6	6	4	4	3	5	5	6	3	6	5	8	6	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	43	35	46 B	45	35	52 E	42 j	46 J	46 J	31	46	44	42	53 p	43	40
Very worried	21	19	23	18	17	25 E	22 J	23 J	20 J	11	23	21	21	34 OP	16	19
Somewhat worried	22	16	23 b	27 b	18	27 E	21	23	26	20	23	23	22	19	28	21
NET: Not Worried -----	49	56 C	45	49	59 F	38	53 i	48	43	54	45	48	51	40	50	54 n
Not too worried	24	22	24	26	28 F	19	29 I	23	17	27 i	23	20	26	19	25	28
Not at all worried	25	34 C	22	23	31 F	19	24	26	26	26	21	28	25	21	25	25
Depends	3	2	4	2	2	4	2	4	2	7 Gi	1	4	3	2	3	4
DK/NA	5	7	5	4	4	6	3	2	9 GH	9 h	8	3	4	4	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried -----	43	38	46	44	38	47	37	46	49	50 L	39	35	47	42
Very worried	21	20	24 e	25 e	13	23	18	24	20	30 KL	15	10	24	20
Somewhat worried	22	18	23	18	25	23	19	21	28	20	24	25	23	22
NET: Not Worried -----	49	60 cD	47	39	53	45	53 i	48	39	44	53	56 j	49	46
Not too worried	24	32 F	24 f	21	29 f	15	25	26 i	17	25	22	27	24	22
Not at all worried	25	28	23	18	24	30 d	28	23	22	20	31 j	29 j	25	24
Depends	3	-	3	6	3	5	5	3	4	3	2	3	2	4
DK/NA	5	2	3	12 Bcf	7	3	5	3	8 h	2	6	6	3	8 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried	43	38	50 <sub>B</sub>	55	54	55	45	43	55 <sub>J</sub>	41	52 <sub>L</sub>	39	43	51
Very worried	21	16	27 <sub>B</sub>	30	32	32	19	22	28	19	28 <sub>L</sub>	16	19	28 <sub>m</sub>
Somewhat worried	22	23	23	24	22	23	26	21	27	22	24	22	24	23
NET: Not Worried	49	54 <sub>C</sub>	42	40	42	38	49	49	43	50	42	51	50	44
Not too worried	24	25	23	15	14	12	28	22	16	25 <sub>I</sub>	20	22	20	21
Not at all worried	25	29 <sub>C</sub>	19	25	28	26	21	26	27	25	21	28	30	23
Depends	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	4	3	4
DK/NA	5	5	5	4 <sub>e</sub>	2	5 <sub>E</sub>	4	5	*	6 <sub>I</sub>	3	6	5	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Unemployment among Canadian Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	53	52	55	49	47	60 E	58 J	50	53	46	38	49	61 KL	61	58	56
Very worried	23	29 C	20	25	20	26 e	27 J	23	20	16	18	25	24	34 P	27	19
Somewhat worried	30	23	35 Bd	24	27	33	31	27	32	30	21	24	36 KL	26	31	36
NET: Not Worried -----	36	34	36	41	42 F	30	34	39	37	36	46 M	42 m	31	29	34	38
Not too worried	20	20	21	16	21	19	21	20	21	16	20	24	18	17	16	21
Not at all worried	17	14	15	25 bc	21 F	12	14	19	16	21	25 M	18	13	12	18	17
Depends	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	4 h	1	1	2	2	1	1
DK/NA	9	13	7	8	10	7	6	10	8	14 g	15 m	8	6	8	7	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Unemployment among Canadian Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried	53	55	57 D	42	53	55	50	55	52	52	59	57	56	51
Very worried	23	25 d	22 D	12	27 D	39 CD	20	27 i	19	26 l	29 l	18	22	24
Somewhat worried	30	30 f	35 F	30 f	26	16	30	28	34	26	30	39 J	34	26
NET: Not Worried	36	39	33	43	34	37	35	35	39	40 l	34	29	38	35
Not too worried	20	31 cE	18	22	13	19	13	21	18	23 K	13	16	21	18
Not at all worried	17	8	15	21 b	20 b	18	22	14	22 h	17	21	13	17	17
Depends	2	1	2	1	3	-	3	1	2	1	3	4	1	2
DK/NA	9	5	8	14 b	11	8	12	9	6	6	4	10	5	12 M



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Unemployment among Canadian Muslims

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried -----	53	51	56	64	63	67	70 H	48	68 J	50	55	50	46	58 m
Very worried	23	20	24	28	32	32	25	22	31 j	21	23	21	19	27
Somewhat worried	30	30	32	36 e	31	35	45 H	25	37	29	32	29	27	31
NET: Not Worried -----	36	40 c	32	29	31 f	25	23	41 G	28	39 i	35	39	44	35
Not too worried	20	19	22	19 f	22 F	15	18	20	15	21	19	22	18	22
Not at all worried	17	21 C	10	9	10	10	5	20 G	13	18	16	17	27 N	13
Depends	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3
DK/NA	9	8	10	6	5	7	6	10	3	9 I	10	9	8	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried	52	47	53	57	48	56 <sub>e</sub>	59 <sub>ij</sub>	50	48	41	47	58	51	53	53	56
Very worried	31	23	33 <sub>B</sub>	34 <sub>b</sub>	26	36 <sub>E</sub>	38 <sub>HiJ</sub>	26	28	22	28	36	30	27	35	34
Somewhat worried	21	24	20	23	22	21	21	24	20	18	19	22	22	26	18	22
NET: Not Worried	40	42	41	34	45 <sub>F</sub>	34	35	39	44	50 <sub>Gh</sub>	38	35	43	37	42	40
Not too worried	22	21	24	18	24	20	19	22	25	31 <sub>G</sub>	16	20	25 <sub>k</sub>	26	22	24
Not at all worried	18	21	17	16	22 <sub>F</sub>	14	17	17	19	19	22	15	18	11	20 <sub>n</sub>	16
Depends	1	-	1	1	1	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	7	12 <sub>C</sub>	5	8	5	9	5	9	7	8	14 <sub>lM</sub>	6	5	8	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried -----	52	72 CDEF	52	45	51	51	46	51	48	59	47	56	53	51
Very worried	31	44 DF	32 d	20	32	27	26	32	26	35	26	30	31	30
Somewhat worried	21	28	20	25	19	24	20	20	22	24	21	26	22	21
NET: Not worried -----	40	24	42 B	39 b	41 b	39 b	40	41	46	35	44	36	43	37
Not too worried	22	12	24 b	26 b	19	18	20	24	24	20	27	22	23	22
Not at all worried	18	12	18	13	22	21	20	17	22	15	18	14	20	15
Depends	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	7	4	6	15 Bce	5	9	13	6	6	5	7	8	3	12 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried	52	50	56	62	65	68 <sub>D</sub>	61 <sub>H</sub>	49	65 <sub>J</sub>	50	57 <sub>L</sub>	45	47	54
Very worried	31	27	35 <sub>b</sub>	36	37	42 <sub>D</sub>	34	30	41 <sub>J</sub>	29	34	28	26	34
Somewhat worried	21	23	21	26	28	27	27 <sub>h</sub>	20	24	21	23	17	22	20
NET: Not Worried	40	43	37	29 <sub>F</sub>	25	22	30	43 <sub>G</sub>	33	42	37	45	44	42
Not too worried	22	25	20	18 <sub>f</sub>	17	14	15	24 <sub>G</sub>	19	22	21	24	21	23
Not at all worried	18	18	17	11 <sub>e</sub>	7	8	15	19	14	19	15	22	23	19
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	7	6	7	8	9	9	7	7	2	7 <sub>I</sub>	5	8	8	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Discrimination against Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	62	57	67 bd	56	54	71 E	72 hIJ	60 j	55	47	54	74 KM	60	64	63	59
Very worried	27	28	30	22	22	33 E	37 HIJ	24	20	17	27	38 kM	23	32 p	32 P	20
Somewhat worried	35	29	37 b	34	32	38	35	36	34	31	27	36	37	32	31	39
NET: Not worried -----	34	37	29	42 C	43 F	24	27	36	40 G	45 G	40 L	24	37 L	30	35	39
Not too worried	19	16	18	24	22 f	15	18	19	19	19	15	17	21	13	18	26 N
Not at all worried	15	22 C	11	18	21 F	9	8	17 G	21 G	26 G	25 Lm	7	16 L	17	17	13
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	2	*	-
DK/NA	3	5	3	2	2	4	1	3	5	5	3	2	3	4	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Discrimination against Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried -----	62	83 CDEF	63 D	50	53	69 De	58	60	62	68 K	46	66 K	61	60
Very worried	27	45 CDE	24	23	25	34	19	30 gi	21	29	23	33 k	23	30
Somewhat worried	35	38	39 D	27	29	35	38	30	41 H	38 K	24	32	38	30
NET: Not Worried -----	34	15	34 B	40 B	42 B	30 b	38	36	35	30	52 JL	31	37	34
Not too worried	19	12	19 f	21 f	25 bF	10	17	22	17	18	26 l	15	21	20
Not at all worried	15	3	15 B	19 B	17 B	20 B	21	14	19	12	25 J	16	16	14
Depends	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	2
DK/NA	3	2	2	8 cf	3	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Discrimination against Muslims

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried -----	62	57	68 B	79	83	82	82 H	56	87 J	57	61	66	52	71 M
Very worried	27	20	34 B	40	46 d	42	40 H	23	43 J	24	21	32 K	20	33 M
Somewhat worried	35	37	33	39	37	40	41 h	33	44 j	33	40	34	32	38
NET: Not Worried -----	34	40 C	28	17 e	13	15	15	40 G	13	39 I	34	30	45 N	27
Not too worried	19	19	20	12	11	12	14	20 g	12	21 I	19	19	20	15
Not at all worried	15	21 C	8	5 e	3	3	1	20 G	1	18 I	15	11	25 N	11
Depends	1	1	1	*	*	*	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	-	3	3	4	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	40	39	42	34	32	48 E	50 HIJ	37 J	34 J	20	37	47	38	41	42	38
Very worried	16	22 D	17 D	8	11	22 E	23 IJ	16 IJ	9	5	15	23 M	14	19	18	13
Somewhat worried	23	17	25 b	26	21	26	26 J	21	26 J	15	22	24	24	21	24	26
NET: Not worried -----	56	56	55	61	64 F	47	48	58 g	61 G	76 GHI	57	51	58	56	56	57
Not too worried	26	22	27	25	28	24	26	21	28	31	23	27	26	24	26	28
Not at all worried	30	34	27	36	37 F	24	22	36 G	32 G	46 GI	34	24	32	32	30	30
Depends	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	*	2
DK/NA	3	6	2	5	3	3	2	4	4	2	5	2	3	3	1	3



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried	40	64 CDEF	39	35	32	35	32	40	34	42 K	28	34	36	41
Very worried	16	27 CE	14	20	13	19	20 i	15	11	21 Kl	7	13	13	20 m
Somewhat worried	23	37 DeF	25 d	15	20	17	11	25 G	23 G	21	20	20	23	21
NET: Not Worried	56	34	56 B	57 B	63 B	63 B	60	57	62	55	68 j	61	60	54
Not too worried	26	20	26	22	30	32	26	28	26	31 k	21	24	27	26
Not at all worried	30	15	31 B	35 B	34 B	31 B	34	29	35	25	47 J	37 J	33	28
Depends	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	*	2	2	1	1
DK/NA	3	2	3	6	4	2	6	3	3	2	2	3	3	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried	40	31	50 B	59	67 Df	60	57 H	34	75 J	32	34	47 K	29	47 M
Very worried	16	11	22 B	26	33 D	28	24 H	14	41 J	10	14	19	11	25 M
Somewhat worried	23	20	28 b	33	35	31	34 H	20	34 J	22	20	27	18	23
NET: Not Worried	56	64 C	48	38 E	29	37 e	39	62 G	21	64 I	62 L	48	69 N	49
Not too worried	26	27	25	17 f	16	13	21	27	16	28 I	27	22	28	23
Not at all worried	30	37 C	23	21 E	13	23 E	18	35 G	5	36 I	35 l	26	41 N	25
Depends	1	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	2	5	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Worried -----	66	67	67	67	63	70	71 ij	69 j	60	50	66	73	64	64	69	69
Very worried	32	37 d	33	25	25	39 E	32 j	37 j	29	20	31	40 m	29	34	34	29
Somewhat worried	35	29	34	43 b	39 F	30	39	32	31	30	36	33	35	30	35	40
NET: Not worried -----	28	26	29	28	33 F	23	25	24	35 gh	44 GH	28	21	33 L	29	29	28
Not too worried	17	12	18	20	19	15	17	14	19	23	16	13	19	14	15	20
Not at all worried	12	14	12	8	14 f	9	8	10	16 g	22 GH	12	8	14 l	15	13	8
Depends	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	3	-	-
DK/NA	5	5	4	5	2	7 E	4	6	4	5	5	6	3	4	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Worried	66	80	63	57	63	77	48	69	68	73	58	66	66	61
-----		CDe				CD		G	G	K				
Very worried	32	41	30	17	29	52	26	32	31	36	26	34	30	29
Somewhat worried	35	39	34	40	34	25	22	37	37	37	32	32	36	32
-----				f				G	G					
NET: Not Worried	28	19	33	28	34	20	41	27	27	24	41	29	31	29
-----			BF		bf		Hi				J			
Not too worried	17	16	22	13	14	9	18	16	17	14	18	17	19	14
Not at all worried	12	3	11	15	20	10	23	11	10	10	23	12	12	15
-----			B	B	B	b	HI				Jl			
Depends	1	-	*	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	1
DK/NA	5	2	3	12	3	4	11	3	4	3	*	5	2	9
				Bcef			h							M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Worried -----	66	62	72 B	79	81	80	76 H	63	89 J	62	66	64	57	74 M
Very worried	32	26	38 B	43	45	42	47 H	27	55 J	27	28	34	31	37
Somewhat worried	35	36	34	35	36	38	30	36	34	35	38	30	26	37 m
NET: Not Worried -----	28	34 C	23	18	16	17	21	31 G	11	32 I	31	30	37 N	23
Not too worried	17	19	15	13	12	11	15	17	9	18 I	19	16	20	15
Not at all worried	12	15 C	8	5	4	5	6	14 G	2	14 I	12	14	17 N	8
Depends	1	1	*	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	*	1	*
DK/NA	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	-	5	3	5	5	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	22	27	20	22	16	28 E	26 IJ	29 IJ	13 J	6	14	31 Km	21	23	19	21
No	77	73	78	78	84 F	70	74	71	84 gH	93 GHI	86 Lm	69	78 l	76	81	78
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	-	3 g	1	-	-	1	*	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	22	37 CdE	17	23	16	35 CE	23	21	16	28 K	12	23 k	23	19
No	77	63	82 BF	77 b	82 BF	65	75	79	83	71	84 J	77	76	80
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	22	18	26 <sub>B</sub>	63 <sub>f</sub>	100	58	33 <sub>H</sub>	18	32 <sub>J</sub>	19	22	23	16	22
No	77	81 <sub>C</sub>	72	35	-	40 <sub>d</sub>	65	81 <sub>G</sub>	68	80 <sub>I</sub>	77	76	81	78
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	22	18	24	20	21	23	24 J	26 J	19 J	8	20	28	20	16	21	22
No	76	81	74	75	76	75	73	72	78	91 GHI	79	70	77	82 p	78	73
DK/NA	2	1	1	5 BC	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	5 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	22	28 D	24 D	14	21	26 d	24	20	22	26	22	23	20	23
No	76	70	75	84 bce	71	74	76	76	76	71	77	76	77	76
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	8 BCD	-	-	3	2	3	1	1	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	22	19	26 <sub>b</sub>	63 <sub>e</sub>	58	100	39 <sub>H</sub>	16	36 <sub>J</sub>	18	24	21	14	24 <sub>M</sub>
No	76	78	73	35	39	-	60	81 <sub>G</sub>	63	79 <sub>I</sub>	72	78	85 <sub>n</sub>	75
DK/NA	2	3 <sub>C</sub>	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	2	4 <sub>L</sub>	1	1	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your sex

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	6	7	6	8	2	11 E	9 ij	6	4	3	5	10	5	4	8	4
No	91	93 d	93 D	85	95 F	87	87	92	94 g	97 G	89	89	93	95	90	92
DK/NA	3	-	2	8 C	3	2	4 H	1	3	-	5	1	2	1	2	4 No

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your sex

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	6	14 CE	5	8	3	7	7	6	4	9	5	5	5	6
No	91	86	93	91	87	93	91	89	95 h	88	95 j	92	92	91
DK/NA	3	-	2	1	10 CD	-	1	5 GI	1	3	-	3	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your sex

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND			
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	6	4	9 B	19	18	19	13 H	4	15 J	5	5	9	4	8
No	91	93 C	88	79	81	78	83	93 G	84	92 I	89	90	96	91
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	3	6 L	1	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	13	15	12	10	11	14	12	19 IJ	8	8	12	16	11	13	13	13
No	86	83	86	90	87	85	88 h	80	88 h	90 H	86	84	87	86	86	86
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	4 h	1	2	1	1	2	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	13	13	11	14	14	18	11	13	12	13	12	16	14	11
No	86	87	86	86	85	81	89	85	87	86	86	83	85	88
DK/NA	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	2



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	13	11	12	37 <sub>e</sub>	32	39 <sub>E</sub>	30 <sub>H</sub>	7	21 <sub>J</sub>	11	14	12	11	11
No	86	88	85	62	68 <sub>DF</sub>	59	70	91 <sub>G</sub>	79	88 <sub>i</sub>	84	88	87	89
DK/NA	1	*	3	1	-	2	*	2	-	1	2	1	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: Yes</b> -----	35	40	33	31	27	42 E	39 IJ	41 IJ	26	18	29	42 k	33	34	34	31
Your ethnicity or culture	22	18	24	20	21	23	24 J	26 J	19 J	8	20	28	20	16	21	22
Your religion	22	27	20	22	16	28 E	26 IJ	29 IJ	13 J	6	14	31 Km	21	23	19	21
Your language	13	15	12	10	11	14	12	19 IJ	8	8	12	16	11	13	13	13
Your sex	6	7	6	8	2	11 E	9 ij	6	4	3	5	10	5	4	8	4
None of the above	65	60	67	69	73 F	58	61	59	74 GH	82 GH	71 l	58	67	66	66	69

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: Yes</b> -----	35	50 Ce	30	37	31	45 C	39	30	32	41	36	33	32	34
Your ethnicity or culture	22	28 D	24 D	14	21	26 d	24	20	22	26	22	23	20	23
Your religion	22	37 CdE	17	23	16	35 CE	23	21	16	28 K	12	23 k	23	19
Your language	13	13	11	14	14	18	11	13	12	13	12	16	14	11
Your sex	6	14 CE	5	8	3	7	7	6	4	9	5	5	5	6
None of the above	65	50	70 BF	63	69 b	55	61	70	68	59	64	67	68	66

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<b>NET: Yes</b> -----	35	30	40 B	100	100	100	55 H	28	48 J	31	34	37	31	35
Your ethnicity or culture	22	19	26 b	63 e	58	100	39 H	16	36 J	18	24	21	14	24 M
Your religion	22	18	26 B	63 f	100	58	33 H	18	32 J	19	22	23	16	22
Your language	13	11	12	37 e	32	39 E	30 H	7	21 J	11	14	12	11	11
Your sex	6	4	9 B	19	18	19	13 H	4	15 J	5	5	9	4	8
None of the above	65	70 C	60	-	-	-	45	72 G	52	69 I	66	63	69	65

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	131	37	67	27	49	82	57	50	18	3	15	46	70	25	36	36
Unweighted Total	120	37	56	25	41	79	44	43	23	7	13	36	71	22	35	35
In public spaces (streets, parks)	34	41	31	31	41	30	32	39	32	17	60 M	40	24	49 P	33 P	10
In the workplace	29	29	30	28	48 F	17	29	28	33	-	19	35	27	33	19	34
In stores/banks or restaurants	25	16	26	35	15	31 e	25	33 I	10	9	37	19	26	15	22	27
At school/university	18	8	27 BD	9	17	19	37 H	5	-	-	19	28 m	11	21	24 P	8
On public transit	16	23	11	18	10	19	12	24 I	5	21	27	20	10	17	14	6
Because of appearance (generic)	10	8	9	19	7	12	16	5	12	-	6	13	9	-	13	16
When accessing public services	6	12	3	3	3	7	8	5	5	-	-	8	6	4	-	9
When applying for a job or promotion	6	5	5	9	3	7	1	4	13	36 gh	-	6	7	6	7	8
At airports/border crossings	4	-	7	3	5	4	2	9	-	-	8	2	5	-	-	16
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	3	-	4	4	2	3	2	2	5	-	-	-	5	-	7	3
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	2	-	4	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Other setting	6	2	9	1	2	7	7	2	4	9	-	3	8	-	6	3
DK/NA	5	5	4	4	10	2	6	3	4	18	-	3	7	1	7	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	131	26	43	18	13	24	22	54	25	66	9	29	66	38
Unweighted Total	120	23	37	16	13	23	20	48	23	52	11	27	59	37
In public spaces (streets, parks)	34	28	28	22	55	52 cd	35	33	42	36	25	40	38	23
In the workplace	29	26	43 D	11	36	24	27	32	32	24	30	38	30	23
In stores/banks or restaurants	25	13	29	42 Bf	21	16	18	34	26	32 Kl	8	14	21	29
At school/university	18	16	23 d	8	-	22	26	18	10	19	12	14	17	16
On public transit	16	11	10	26	35 c	16	9	15	32 g	20 l	-	5	16	14
Because of appearance (generic)	10	17	15	-	6	9	8	10	8	15	9	9	12	9
When accessing public services	6	11	9	5	-	-	4	7	-	7	-	10	4	5
When applying for a job or promotion	6	-	3	5	12	8	4	3	13	5	-	9	8	3
At airports/border crossings	4	4	5	7	9	-	-	6	5	5	-	4	5	3
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	3	-	6	-	-	4	-	4	5	1	-	5	4	3
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	4	-
Other setting	6	5	3	14	9	3	4	5	10	6	-	-	4	9
DK/NA	5	9	3	7	6	3	5	-	12	2	15	12	3	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli-gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	131	59	62	131	131	76	49	82	31	93	52	45	23	45
Unweighted Total	120	55	55	120	120	66	48	72	28	87	46	44	24	41
In public spaces (streets, parks)	34	40	28	34	34	39	30	36	28	35	34	33	21	35
In the workplace	29	29	27	29	29	35 de	32	27	30	29	28	25	35	18
In stores/banks or restaurants	25	22	30	25	25	30	31	22	45 J	19	27	23	16	37 m
At school/university	18	15	22	18	18	24 DE	19	17	40 J	12	14	15	6	22 M
On public transit	16	15	17	16	16	14	6	21 G	6	19 i	19	12	26	12
Because of appearance (generic)	10	7	14	10	10	8	11	10	4	12	7	19	2	23 M
When accessing public services	6	7	6	6	6	3	10	3	6	6	4	9	12	3
When applying for a job or promotion	6	7	4	6	6	3	5	6	3	6	4	7	2	8
At airports/border crossings	4	4	6	4	4	6	11	-	4	5	4	8	-	5
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	3	-	6	3	3	3	7	-	3	3	2	3	-	-
When dealing with police/courts/justice system	2	5	-	2	2	4	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Other setting	6	1	9	6	6	5	3	7	14	2	7	5	1	8
DK/NA	5	6	3	5	5	7	6	4	-	7	8	5	9	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	53	13	34	5	27	26	25	12	14	2	14	11	28	7	19	13
Unweighted Total	52	12	29	7	26	26	18	12	18	4	12	11	29	6	20	14
At school/university	19	20	23	-	17	22	27	28	-	-	42 M	18	9	-	6	29 0
In stores/banks or restaurants	16	12	16	10	15	17	26	-	16	-	9	12	21	-	18	31
In public spaces (streets, parks)	12	25	8	10	14	11	9	12	15	27	-	29	12	12	16	8
When applying for a job or promotion	12	15	12	-	6	17	6	12	20	27	-	7	19	27	5	7
In the workplace	10	-	12	21	17	3	5	9	21	-	16	-	11	7	17	10
Because of appearance (generic)	8	-	12	-	10	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	15	40	-	-
When accessing public services	6	9	-	39	4	7	3	18	-	-	-	7	8	16	-	14
At the hospital	4	18	-	-	9	-	-	12	6	-	6	14	-	-	12	-
At airports/border crossings	4	-	2	22	3	4	-	8	6	-	-	-	7	-	-	6
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	3	13	-	-	6	-	-	-	12	-	6	7	-	11	4	-
Other setting	9	9	9	9	3	15	10	-	13	19	-	16	10	-	18	-
DK/NA	14	7	17	10	11	16	3	21	24 g	27	22	11	11	14	21	8



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	53	5	28	5	9	5	12	20	16	23	9	10	20	22
Unweighted Total	52	4	28	4	8	6	9	20	18	21	10	10	18	21
At school/university	19	24	19	-	14	26	48 H <sup>i</sup>	4	16	23	-	12	14	17
In stores/banks or restaurants	16	-	20	-	27	11	12	21	18	17	9	28	22	6
In public spaces (streets, parks)	12	48	6	-	-	24	-	4	20	13	6	20	7	17
When applying for a job or promotion	12	28	14	15	-	-	18	11	4	21	6	8	7	22
In the workplace	10	-	17	-	-	11	2	18	8	14	9	5	10	5
Because of appearance (generic)	8	-	5	51 C	-	-	-	14	8	6	30 j	-	21	-
When accessing public services	6	-	8	-	-	16	10	6	5	5	12	-	-	5
At the hospital	4	31	-	15	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	15	-	10
At airports/border crossings	4	-	3	19	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	8	4	5
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	3	-	3	15	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	16	4	4
Other setting	9	-	4	-	26	34	21	9	3	10	25	-	2	16
DK/NA	14	-	12	-	43	-	-	18	22	6	3	29	13	19

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	53	24	26	53	-	53	23	30	11	40	20	19	12	25
Unweighted Total	52	25	24	52	-	52	21	31	11	38	18	21	14	21
At school/university	19	27 C	10	19	-	19	23	16	11	23	14	28	17	26
In stores/banks or restaurants	16	8	24	16	-	16	23	10	30	13	17	19	22	5
In public spaces (streets, parks)	12	20 C	3	12	-	12	20	6	26	9	-	29	16	15
When applying for a job or promotion	12	10	14	12	-	12	17	7	14	12	7	17	8	13
In the workplace	10	18	3	10	-	10	5	13	6	10	12	4	16	5
Because of appearance (generic)	8	-	16	8	-	8	-	14	-	10	14	-	-	17
When accessing public services	6	-	9	6	-	6	8	4	-	7	11	-	10	3
At the hospital	4	10	-	4	-	4	10	-	14	2	4	8	-	9
At airports/border crossings	4	-	7	4	-	4	8	-	10	2	4	-	-	-
When dealing with police/courts/justice system	3	7	-	3	-	3	-	5	-	4	4	4	-	6
Other setting	9	7	12	9	-	9	14	5	22	6	-	12	11	14
DK/NA	14	13	16	14	-	14	-	24	-	15	22	13	15	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	582	135	319	120	299	283	219	165	132	57	106	145	324	107	182	158
Unweighted Total	582	140	292	125	292	290	154	145	164	107	102	124	348	107	187	158
Yes	24	21	25	25	23	26	23	25	26	20	22	21	26	14	27 N	30 N
No	72	74	71	74	73	71	72	71	72	77	73	76	71	82 OP	67	69
DK/NA	4	5 d	4 d	1	4	3	4	3	2	3	6	3	3	4	6 P	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	582	66	243	75	78	69	90	253	151	233	73	124	278	191
Unweighted Total	582	56	245	76	81	72	82	238	182	213	89	129	272	205
Yes	24	35 d	25	19	21	21	26	23	22	24	23	27	23	25
No	72	62	73	76	71	75	67	75	74	74	73	70	74	71
DK/NA	4	3	2	4	9 C	4	7	3	3	2	4	4	3	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	582	324	224	199	125	125	140	441	98	465	233	184	136	198
Unweighted Total	582	342	211	193	115	114	145	437	89	473	242	190	163	180
Yes	24	24	25	38	35	41	100	-	39 J	21	22	31 k	20	26
No	72	74	70	61	63	57	-	95	61	75 I	76 L	64	78 n	68
DK/NA	4	2	5	2	2	2	-	5	-	4	2	5	2	6 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	25	21	25	26	23	26	23	28	26	20	23	21	27	14	26 N	32 N
No	75	79	75	74	77	74	77	72	74	80	77	79	73	86 OP	74	68

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	25	35 f	26	21	21	21	25	24	23	25	23	27	24	25
No	75	65	74	79	79	79 b	75	76	77	75	77	73	76	75

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	25	24	26	40	37	44	100	-	40 <sub>J</sub>	22	22	31 <sub>k</sub>	20	26
No	75	76	74	60	63	56	-	100	60	78 <sub>I</sub>	78 <sub>l</sub>	69	80	74



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	17	12	18 b	20	15	19	24 HIJ	13	11	11	13	21	16	12	17	18
No	80	86 c	78	78	83 f	77	74	81	88 G	84 g	83	77	81	85	80	80
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	2	5 e	1	6 gi	2	5	4	2	3	3	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	17	32 CDEF	17	12	11	12	13	15	16	18	13	11	16	18
No	80	68	79	83 b	87 B	80	80	83	80	80	85	85	81	78
DK/NA	3	-	3	5	1	7	7	2	4	3	2	4	4	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	17	16	19	23	24	27	27 H	13	100	-	12	18	9	26 M
No	80	82	79	73 F	71	68	70	83 G	-	100	83	79	90 N	72
DK/NA	3	3	2	4	5	5	3	3	-	-	5	2	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Will face more	35	25	39 B	34	27	43 E	41 J	34 J	32 J	19	33	29	38	28	35	44 N
Will face less	29	40 CD	25	25	35 F	22	28	30	28	33	29	32	28	35	28	27
Will remain about the same	21	16	23	24	24	19	22	25 i	17	22	17	28 k	20	20	25	20
DK/NA	15	19	13	16	13	17	9	11	24 GH	25 GH	20	12	14	17	12	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Will face more	35	50 dEF	39 F	33 f	30	20	25	37 G	32	40	29	32	35	36
Will face less	29	15	28 B	29 b	29 b	34 B	42 H	26	31	27	35	28	32	26
Will remain about the same	21	30 d	21	17	24	21	16	22	20	22	24	19	22	17
DK/NA	15	5	12	22 BC	17 b	24 BC	17	14	17	11	12	22 JK	12	22 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Will face more	35	31	38 b	45	46	47	47 H	31	50 J	31	36	38	32	39
Will face less	29	27	31	25 F	25	20	18	32 G	19	31 I	29	27	31	24
Will remain about the same	21	26 C	16	16	16	20 D	19	22	19	22	22	21	25	21
DK/NA	15	16	14	14	13	13	16	15	12	16	13	14	13	16

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Praying in public schools

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes, should be a right	75	65	83 BD	64	69	82 E	82 IJ	78 IJ	65	63	75	82 m	73	77	75	71
No, should not be a right	13	19 C	8	20 C	18 F	8	7	12	20 Gh	22 GH	14	11	14	10	16	16
Depends	8	11 C	6	11	10 f	6	9	7	10	7	6	4	10 L	10	6	11
DK/NA	4	5	2	5	3	5	2	3	6 g	7 g	4	3	3	3	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Praying in public schools

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes, should be a right	75	91 CDEF	77	66	65	79 de	76	74	72	87 K1	61	78 K	81 N	65
No, should not be a right	13	6	14 b	22 BE	6	16 b	10	15	13	6	24 JL	11	9	19 M
Depends	8	-	6	7	24 CDF	4	9	9	9	6	11	7	9	9
DK/NA	4	3	3	5	5	-	6	2	5	2	4	4	1	7 M



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Praying in public schools**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes, should be a right	75	72	79	83	87	86	77	75	77	75	76	71	69	84 <sub>M</sub>
No, should not be a right	13	15	10	8	9	8	12	13	15	13	11	17	20 <sub>n</sub>	12
Depends	8	9	7	5 <sub>f</sub>	3	3	9	8	7	8	10	8	8	3
DK/NA	4	3	4	3 <sub>e</sub>	1	3	3	4	1	4 <sub>I</sub>	3	4	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes, should be a right	60	46	66 B	59 b	60	61	75 HIJ	58 IJ	45	43	71 M	66 m	55	58	58	61
No, should not be a right	24	37 CD	20	20	24	23	15	20	36 GH	42 GH	21	18	27 l	26	27	21
Depends	9	12 C	6	14 C	12 F	5	7	11	9	9	4	7	11 K	8	9	11
DK/NA	7	5	8	7	5	10 E	4	10 g	11 G	7	4	9	8	8	6	7

**FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016**

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes, should be a right	60	71 DE	66 De	47	52	57	62	63	55	71 KL	42	59 K	64 N	53
No, should not be a right	24	14	17	45 BCEF	23	31 BC	20	21	31 gH	15	41 JL	22	18	32 M
Depends	9	5	9	4	18 BCDF	7	6	11	7	7	9	10	10 n	6
DK/NA	7	9	8	4	8	5	12 h	5	7	6	7	8	7	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes, should be a right	60	56	67 B	62	69 D	62	58	61	72 J	59	58	60	49	74 M
No, should not be a right	24	27 C	20	26	21	24	25	23	16	25 I	25	25	32 N	18
Depends	9	10	7	6	3	7 E	9	9	7	9	11	7	7	5
DK/NA	7	7	7	7	7	6	9	7	5	7	6	8	12 N	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31C. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Receiving public services while wearing a niqab

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes, should be a right	65	50	71 B	67 B	64	67	81 HIJ	60	51	50	68	74 M	61	63	62	66
No, should not be a right	21	36 CD	16	15	22	19	12	21 G	30 Gh	35 GH	17	13	26 L	23	24	22
Depends	8	8	6	12	10 F	5	2	12 G	9 G	8 g	8	7	7	9	8	7
DK/NA	7	6	7	5	4	9 E	5	7	10 g	6	6	7	6	6	6	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31C. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Receiving public services while wearing a niqab

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes, should be a right	65	76 DF	68 D	50	73 D	59	70	66	59	74 K	58	66	71 N	56
No, should not be a right	21	10	20 B	31 Bce	17	30 B	15	23	25 g	15	27 j	21	18	25 m
Depends	8	4	5	9	8	10	7	6	9	6	10	5	7	9
DK/NA	7	10 f	7 F	10 eF	2	2	8	5	7	5	4	8	5	10 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q31C. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Receiving public services while wearing a niqab

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes, should be a right	65	62	71 <sub>b</sub>	71	75	72	67	65	74 <sub>j</sub>	64	67	67	58	75 <sub>M</sub>
No, should not be a right	21	21	20	20	21	19	22	20	17	22	20	21	25 <sub>n</sub>	16
Depends	8	10 <sub>C</sub>	4	7 <sub>E</sub>	3	6	6	8	5	8	8	5	9	6
DK/NA	7	6	5	3	1	4	5	7	4	7	5	7	8	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Most	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
Many	1	1	*	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	*	2	*	*
Just some	6	10 C	4	5	4	7	4	8	4	8	10 m	5	4	9 p	6	3
Very few	37	43	35	38	41 f	33	42 h	33	36	39	28	36	42 K	20	40 N	49 N
None	44	36	47 B	43	43	44	49 ij	42	39	37	43	44	44	57 OP	43	41
DK/NA	13	10	13	14	10	16 e	5	15 G	20 G	15 G	16	15	10	11	11	6



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Most	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*
Many	1	-	*	3 c	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	-	1	1
Just some	6	4	5	9	6	8	5	7	4	3	6	3	4	6
Very few	37	44	37	38	30	33	38	34	40	36	38	39	40	34
None	44	41	46	36	52 d	44	47	45	42	51	43	41	45	43
DK/NA	13	10	12	13	12	14	10	12	14	9	12	17	10	17 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Most	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	*	-
Many	1	1	1	-	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	-
Just some	6	6	6	5 F	5 f	2	8	5	7	6	7	6	9	5
Very few	37	40	34	40	40	43	42	36	46	36	32	38	31	40
None	44	41	46	46	46	44	42	44	40	44	48	44	46	45
DK/NA	13	12	12	9	10	11	8	14 g	7	13	12	12	13	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	3	5	3	1	2	4	1	3	5 g	8 Gh	2	3	3	4	4	3
No	94	92	94	96	96	92	99 IJ	96 IJ	87	88	96	97	93	93	94	95
DK/NA	3	3	3	3	2	4	-	1	8 H	4	2	1	4 l	3	3	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	3	3	2	6	4	3	5	3	3	2	6	3	2	5
No	94	97	95	91	92	94	94	94	94	96	91	95	97 N	89
DK/NA	3	-	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	6 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	5 n	1
No	94	93	95	91	94	92	94	94	92	95	94	92	91	97 m
DK/NA	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	3	6	2	2	4	4	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Very important	79	80	79	78	82 <sub>f</sub>	76	76	84 <sub>j</sub>	81	73	70	81 <sub>k</sub>	82 <sub>k</sub>	83	79	88 <sub>o</sub>
Somewhat important	9	7	9	12	8	11	12 <sub>h</sub>	6	8	11	9	11	9	9	11	8
Not very important	2	1	2	*	2	1	2	2	2	-	2	1	2	1	3	1
Not at all important	3	2	2	4	2	3	4 <sub>h</sub>	1	1	5	5	2	2	1	2	-
Depends	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	-	1	*	1	1
DK/NA	6	10	6	5	4	8 <sub>e</sub>	4	7	8	11 <sub>g</sub>	13 <sub>LM</sub>	4	5	5	4	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Very important	79	87 <sub>d</sub>	78	75	78	83	83	76	79	79	89 <sub>j</sub>	85	81	76
Somewhat important	9	8	12 <sub>D</sub>	4	8	7	4	13 <sub>Gi</sub>	7	10 <sub>KL</sub>	5	4	9	9
Not very important	2	-	* <sub>c</sub>	4 <sub>C</sub>	6 <sub>C</sub>	2	4 <sub>h</sub>	1	3 <sub>h</sub>	1	-	-	2	1
Not at all important	3	3	3	5	1	2	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	3
Depends	1	-	* <sub>b</sub>	-	1	3	* <sub>h</sub>	1	1	2	* <sub>j</sub>	-	1	* <sub>M</sub>
DK/NA	6	2	7 <sub>b</sub>	11 <sub>Bf</sub>	6	3	5	6	7	6	3	7	4	11 <sub>M</sub>

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Very important	79	85 C	70	82	83	82	82	78	83	79	77	84 k	88 n	80
Somewhat important	9	4	17 B	10	9	9	9	9	11	9	10	9	7	11
Not very important	2	1	2	1	2	1	*	2 g	3	1	2	1	-	1
Not at all important	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	4 l	1	2	2
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	6	6	7	3	3	3	3	8 G	3	7	6	4	3	5



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	48	32	53 B	53 B	55 F	41	56 hI	44	40	52 i	35	45	54 K	33	45 n	69 NO
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	17	20	16	16	18	16	16	17	14	25 gI	13	22	15	23	22	14
Neither	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	*	3	1	*	2	1	*
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	1	*	1	4 BC	2	1	1	4 GI	*	1	-	4 M	1	*	1	2
Not familiar with Bill C- 51	18	27 CD	17	12	13	23 E	16	18 J	24 gJ	9	23	16	17	22 P	18 P	8
DK/NA	15	18	13	14	10	19 E	12	15	20 g	13	25 LM	11	13	18 P	13 p	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

- Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	48	67 CDEF	52 d	40	39	42	29	52 G	48 G	53	54	45	51 N	39
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	17	17	15	9	20	22 D	25 H	14	17	13	19	16	15	18
Neither	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	*	3 H	-	3	1	2	1
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	1	2	1	-	6 C	-	*	1	3 g	3	-	-	3 n	1
Not familiar with Bill C- 51	18	7	16 b	27 Bc	23 B	17	30 hI	18	14	17	12	22 k	15	23 m
DK/NA	15	7	16 B	23 Be	10	17 b	15	15	15	14	12	16	15	18

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

- Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	48	46	52	54	53	53	60 H	44	62 J	45	47	57 k	48	60 M
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	17	18	16	16	19	17	13	18	15	17	17	17	20	15
Neither	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	*	1
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	3 l	1	1	1
Not familiar with Bill C-51	18	18	16	16	17	15	13	20 g	13	19	13	17	17	15
DK/NA	15	15	15	11	8	12	11	16	7	15 I	20 L	8	14	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	583	135	319	122	297	286	216	171	132	57	107	142	328	103	182	163
Unweighted Total	584	140	293	126	291	293	153	150	163	106	103	123	350	105	187	162
Too much power	17	20 <sub>D</sub>	18 <sub>d</sub>	10	15	18	18 <sub>h</sub>	10	18 <sub>h</sub>	28 <sub>gHi</sub>	14	16	18	19	19	14
About the right amount of power	57	49	58 <sub>b</sub>	64 <sub>B</sub>	61 <sub>f</sub>	53	60 <sub>J</sub>	61 <sub>J</sub>	52	45	54	58	59	52	58	65 <sub>n</sub>
Too little power	4	3	4	6	4	5	2	7 <sub>g</sub>	5	5	7	4	4	4	5	4
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	1
DK/NA	21	28 <sub>C</sub>	19	19	18	24	18	22	23	19	23	22	18	24	18	17

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	583	68	244	76	79	66	88	254	152	231	72	125	280	193
Unweighted Total	584	57	245	77	82	71	81	239	183	213	88	130	274	206
Too much power	17	22	15	20	13	20	15	18	14	17	13	15	14	14
About the right amount of power	57	61 f	64 DF	48	54	45	49	57	59	59	54	64	61	54
Too little power	4	8	3	5	2	5	7	2	5	3	11 J	4	4	4
Depends	1	2	1	-	2	4	-	1	2	1	2	*	1	1
DK/NA	21	7	18 B	27 B	28 B	27 B	29	22	20	20	19	17	19	27 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	583	323	228	200	126	126	146	437	99	465	233	185	134	199
Unweighted Total	584	342	214	195	117	116	150	434	90	474	243	190	162	180
Too much power	17	12	23 B	18	20	17	16	17	22	15	17	16	15	18
About the right amount of power	57	60	55	59	61	60	59	57	59	58	56	53	59	57
Too little power	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	1	5 I	5	6	7 N	2
Depends	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	*	3 k	1	2
DK/NA	21	23	17	17	13	17	19	21	15	21	22	22	18	20

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	79	71	80 B	86 B	79	79	69	80 g	89 GH	91 GH	64	79 K	84 K	68	82 N	88 N
No	16	17	17	12	15	17	23 IJ	16 ij	9	7	28 IM	17	12	23 OP	14	8
Not eligible to vote	5	12 CD	2	2	5	4	8 i	5	3	-	9	4	4	9	4	4
DK/NA	*	-	1	-	*	1	*	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	79	90 CDF	80 F	77 f	80 F	63	38	83 G	92 GH	76	82	82	80	77
No	16	8	15 b	15	15	30 BCDe	38 HI	15 I	8	19	12	14	14	18
Not eligible to vote	5	2	4	8	4	7	24 H	2	-	4	6	3	5	5
DK/NA	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	*



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	79	81	81	79	79	78	83	77	75	80	80	83	81 n	72
No	16	15	14	17	17	21 d	12	17	22 j	14	15	12	13	23 M
Not eligible to vote	5	3	5	4 F	4	1	4	5	2	5 I	5	4	6	5
DK/NA	*	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	473	96	267	106	244	229	155	137	120	53	68	117	283	72	154	146
Unweighted Total	488	107	251	114	254	234	109	119	150	99	67	107	308	78	160	152
The Liberal Party	65	72 D	67 d	56	64	67	67	64	63	72	58	68	66	69	66	68
The New Democratic Party	10	10	9	11	8	11	14	8	8	6	10	14	8	11	12	6
The Conservative Party	2	*	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
The Green Party	1	-	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
OTHER	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	15	18	24	23 F	15	14	21	21	17	27 L	12	20 1	17	17	20
DK/NA	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	473	63	199	61	67	44	36	215	141	181	61	104	230	154
Unweighted Total	488	54	208	64	70	50	36	210	168	170	76	112	235	166
The Liberal Party	65	77 Ef	70 E	67	52	58	74	63	64	64	61	70	62	70
The New Democratic Party	10	13	6	18 C	9	15	2	9 g	12 G	11	13	6	8	11
The Conservative Party	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	1	5 j	2	2	3
The Green Party	1	2	1	-	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
OTHER	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	4	18 Bd	9	38 BCDF	20 B	16	22	21	17	20	20	24 N	11
DK/NA	2	-	2	2	-	3	8	2	-	3	1	2	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	473	268	189	163	104	103	123	350	75	385	192	161	112	147
Unweighted Total	488	293	180	164	98	100	131	357	73	400	200	176	138	142
The Liberal Party	65	61	71 <sub>b</sub>	65	67	65	68	64	68	65	65	66	61	66
The New Democratic Party	10	7	12	15	16	15	9	10	21 <sub>J</sub>	7	8	9	5	13 <sub>M</sub>
The Conservative Party	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	-	2	3	2	*	2
The Green Party	1	1	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	1	1	2
OTHER	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1
REFUSED TO ANSWER	19	24 <sub>C</sub>	13	13	9	13	19	19	7	22 <sub>I</sub>	20	21	29 <sub>N</sub>	12
DK/NA	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Optimistic	90	91	92	86	91	90	91	91	91	89	90	85	94 L	88	92	97 No
Pessimistic	3	2	3	7 BC	4	3	5	3	2	-	3	6 m	2	6 P	3 p	*
Too early to tell/ depends	2	1	1	5	2	1	2	-	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
Neither pessimistic/ optimistic	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	*
DK/NA	4	5	4	2	2	6 E	3	4	3	7	4	5	2	4	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Optimistic	90	99 CDE	92 e	88	81	93 e	92	89	88	94	92	90	90	92
Pessimistic	3	-	3	5	6	3	2	4	4	5	4	2	5 N	1
Too early to tell/ depends	2	-	2	1	2	3	-	1	4 h	*	-	4 J	2	*
Neither pessimistic/ optimistic	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	-
DK/NA	4	1	3	6	8 bf	1	6	3	4	2	2	3	2	7 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Optimistic	90	94 C	85	89	88	88	93	89	85	92	88	90	94 n	88
Pessimistic	3	3	5	7	9	9	2	4	7	3	7 L	1	2	6 m
Too early to tell/ depends	2	1	3	*	-	-	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	3
Neither pessimistic/ optimistic	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-
DK/NA	4	2	6 B	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	6 k	3	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Agree	91	91	92	88	93	89	94 <sub>h</sub>	88	90	90	88	91	92	90	93	93
Totally agree	76	75	77	76	80 <sub>f</sub>	72	80	75	74	72	74	73	78	70	77	82 <sub>n</sub>
Somewhat agree	15	16	15	13	13	17	15	12	16	18	14	19	14	19 <sub>p</sub>	15	10
NET: Disagree	5	4	5	7	4	6	2	8 <sub>g</sub>	7 <sub>g</sub>	4	5	4	5	5	6	4
Somewhat disagree	2	2	2	6	1	4 <sub>E</sub>	1	5 <sub>G</sub>	3 <sub>G</sub>	1	2	2	3	-	4	2
Totally disagree	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	5	2	2
Neither agree nor disagree	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Depends	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	3	2	3	1	2
DK/NA	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Agree	91	97 C	90	91	88	90	95	89	88	90	92	91	92	89
Totally agree	76	86 C	73	77	75	80	74	78	71	76	82	77	77	74
Somewhat agree	15	11	16	14	13	10	21 h	12	18	14	11	14	15	15
NET: Disagree	5	3	4	5	6	10	4	5	7	7	4	-	4	8 m
Somewhat disagree	2	-	3	1	3	6	2	3	4	3	1	-	1	5 m
Totally disagree	2	3	1	3	3	4	2	2	4	5	3	-	2	3
Neither agree nor disagree	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-
Depends	2	-	3	3	3	-	1	4	2	1	3	4	2	1
DK/NA	2	-	3	-	2	-	*	2	2	1	1	4 j	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Agree	91	93	89	91	90	90	94	90	97 J	90	90	94	91	95
-----														
Totally agree	76	80 C	71	80	79	80	84 H	73	83	75	71	88 K	82	78
Somewhat agree	15	13	18	11	11	10	10	17 G	15	15	19 L	6	9	16 m
NET: Disagree	5	4	5	5	6	5	3	6	3	5	6	4	6	3
-----														
Somewhat disagree	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	2
Totally disagree	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	5	1
Neither agree nor disagree	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
Depends	2	2	3	2	3	3	*	3 G	-	2	3	1	2	1
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Agree -----	87	88	86	89	91 F	84	93 hIJ	86	85	80	79	86	92 K	86	90	92
Totally agree	62	68 C	57	66	64	59	69 IJ	61	56	51	47	62 K	67 K	57	64	68 n
Somewhat agree	26	20	29 B	23	27	25	24	25	30	29	33	24	25	29	26	24
NET: Disagree -----	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	6	5	2	5	2	3
Somewhat disagree	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	3
Totally disagree	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	3 g	1	2	5	1	1	3	1	*
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	3	1	1	2	1	*
Depends	2	1	1	3	1	2	*	1	1	9 GHI	1	2	2	1	1	2
DK/NA	6	6	7	4	4	9 e	3	6	9 G	8	11 M	7	3	6	5	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Agree	87	95 cDe	88 d	80	85	88	89	89 i	81	89	85	89	89	85
Totally agree	62	79 CDF	56	49	69 D	64 d	60	61	55	61	65	58	63	59
Somewhat agree	26	16	32 BE	30 Be	16	24	29	29	27	28	20	31	26	26
NET: Disagree	4	5	2	7 c	6	2	3	2	6 h	3	5	1	3	6
Somewhat disagree	2	4	1	4	3	-	-	1	3	2	3	-	1	3
Totally disagree	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2
Neither agree nor disagree	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	-
Depends	2	-	1	3	4	2	-	1	3	1	3	2	*	2
DK/NA	6	-	8	8	4	8	4	6	10	6	5	6	6	7

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Agree	87	88	89	89	89	89	92 <sub>h</sub>	86	89	88	88	88	89	87
Totally agree	62	65 <sub>c</sub>	56	60	64	58	68 <sub>h</sub>	59	72 <sub>J</sub>	61	49	72 <sub>K</sub>	70	64
Somewhat agree	26	22	32 <sub>B</sub>	29 <sub>e</sub>	25	31	24	27	17	27 <sub>I</sub>	39 <sub>L</sub>	15	19	23
NET: Disagree	4	3	3	4	6 <sub>f</sub>	4	3	4	6	3	4	5	3	6
Somewhat disagree	2	1	2	4	6 <sub>f</sub>	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	3
Totally disagree	2	2	1	*	*	*	*	2	1	2	2	2	1	2
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	1
Depends	2	2	1	*	-	-	*	2	3	1	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	6	6	6	5	4	6	5	7	1	7 <sub>I</sub>	5	6	5	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Agree	57	54	54	68	63	50	47	59	66	70	60	47	61	54	60	61
-----				BC	F			g	G	Gh	l		L			
Totally agree	23	20	24	24	26	20	10	26	35	38	23	17	26	27	22	26
Somewhat agree	34	34	30	44	37	30	37	33	30	32	37	30	35	27	37	35
-----				C	f											
NET: Disagree	34	38	36	26	30	39	48	29	24	20	28	43	32	37	34	32
-----		d				E	HIJ					KM				
Somewhat disagree	17	20	16	18	18	16	27	11	10	14	18	21	15	19	17	19
-----							HIJ									
Totally disagree	17	18	20	8	11	23	21	18	13	6	10	22	17	18	17	13
-----		D	D			E	J	J	J			K				
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	5	2	*	4	2	3	4	3	2
-----								J								
Depends	2	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	1	2	1	1	1
-----																
DK/NA	5	3	6	3	2	7	1	5	9	7	7	6	2	3	3	3
-----						E		g	G	G						

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Agree	57	43	60	47	64	56	61	52	67	53	71	56	59	56
-----			Bd		Bd				H		JL			
Totally agree	23	7	22	19	32	24	26	22	29	18	45	20	23	21
			B	b	B	B					JL			
Somewhat agree	34	35	38	28	32	31	36	31	38	35	26	36	36	35
NET: Disagree	34	51	32	39	26	34	34	37	23	38	25	30	31	35
-----		CEF					i	I		K				
Somewhat disagree	17	21	16	27	12	11	10	22	10	18	17	16	18	19
				CEF				GI						
Totally disagree	17	29	16	12	14	24	23	15	12	20	8	14	14	17
		CDE				d	i			K				
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	4	1	4	2	5	1	3	2	5	4	2
								I					n	
Depends	2	2	*	4	3	3	3	1	1	3	*	1	2	1
				C										
DK/NA	5	3	5	5	6	3	-	4	9	4	2	8	4	6
								h				k		

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Agree -----	57	63 C	49	54	53	50	53	58	42	60 I	66 L	45	100	-
Totally agree	23	27 C	18	21 F	17	15	18	25	12	26 I	24	25	100	-
Somewhat agree	34	36	31	33	36	35	34	34	30	34	43 L	20	-	-
NET: Disagree -----	34	27	43 B	34	34	38	36	33	52 J	31	26	48 K	-	100
Somewhat disagree	17	16	19	17	17	18	16	18	31 J	15	16	18	-	51
Totally disagree	17	11	24 B	18	17	20	20	16	22	16	9	30 K	-	49
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	2	6	6	6	6 H	2	4	3	3	1	-	-
Depends	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	-	-
DK/NA	5	4	5	5	6	5	3	5	2	5	4	4	-	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### The father in the family must be the master in his own house

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Agree	40	33	41	43	46 F	33	34	42	44 g	48 G	50 L	33	40	50 P	39	35
Totally agree	16	14	18	12	17	15	10	18 g	20 G	20 g	27 LM	10	15	26 OP	14	12
Somewhat agree	24	19	23	31 b	30 F	18	24	24	24	27	23	22	25	25	26	23
NET: Disagree	50	55	50	43	44	56 E	56 ij	48	46	42	38	56 K	51 K	40	53 n	55 N
Somewhat disagree	17	19	18	15	16	19	21 IJ	20 ij	12	7	17	19	17	18	21	16
Totally disagree	32	36	32	28	28	37 E	35	28	34	34	21	37 K	34 K	23	32	39 N
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	6	3	3	3	5 I	1	2	5	4	2	3	2	4
Depends	3	5	2	5	4	3	2	3	5	4	2	2	4	4	2	3
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	3	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### The father in the family must be the master in his own house

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Agree	40	7	50	40	48	35	43	46	44	45	42	35	51	30
-----			BF	B	B	B							N	
Totally agree	16	2	20	18	20	15	11	21	19	18	18	16	20	13
Somewhat agree	24	6	29	22	28	20	32	25	24	27	23	20	31	18
-----			B	B	B	B							N	
NET: Disagree	50	83	41	52	39	51	47	47	43	46	47	50	40	60
-----		CDEF		C										M
Somewhat disagree	17	29	17	17	5	22	17	16	16	20	16	17	17	18
-----		CE	E	E		E								
Totally disagree	32	55	24	36	35	29	30	31	27	27	31	33	23	41
-----		CDEF		C										M
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	2	5	5	4	5	2	4	3	3	4	1	3
Depends	3	2	4	-	3	5	2	3	5	2	5	5	3	4
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	3	6	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### The father in the family must be the master in his own house

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Agree	40	39	41	39	39	43 <sub>d</sub>	36	41	30	41 <sub>i</sub>	100	-	42 <sub>n</sub>	30
Totally agree	16	16	17	14	13	14	13	17	10	18 <sub>i</sub>	40	-	19	14
Somewhat agree	24	23	25	25	26	29 <sub>d</sub>	24	24	20	24	60	-	23	16
NET: Disagree	50	50	51	52	54	49	57 <sub>h</sub>	47	60 <sub>j</sub>	48	-	100	49	62 <sub>m</sub>
Somewhat disagree	17	18	18	17	20	18	16	18	24	16	-	-	15	17
Totally disagree	32	32	33	35	34	31	41 <sub>H</sub>	29	36	32	-	100	34	46 <sub>m</sub>
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	3	4 <sub>e</sub>	2	3	4	3	7	3	-	-	3	3
Depends	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	4 <sub>G</sub>	1	4 <sub>i</sub>	-	-	4	2
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	-	-	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	36	36	36	37	37	35	47 HIJ	34	26	31	28	46 Km	35	29	38	44 N
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	43	40	44	44	45	40	33	47 G	55 GJ	42	49 L	34	46 L	56 OP	44	39
Depends	4	5	5	2	4	5	3	6	2	7	4	2	5	2	3	6
Personal/not a moral issue	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*
Other	*	1	*	-	*	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	*	2	-	-
DK/NA	15	18	14	16	12	18 e	17	11	14	19	18	17	12	11	14	11

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	36	52 CF	29	38	42 C	33	34	36	30	32	42	35	31	39 m
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	43	27	52 BF	44 B	41	36	41	46	48	46	42	38	51 N	38
Depends	4	5	4	4	5	8	2	4	6	5	3	4	3	3
Personal/not a moral issue	1	2	1	*	*	-	1	1	1	1	*	-	1	-
Other	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
DK/NA	15	14	14	14	12	20	21	13	15	16	13	20	12	20 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	36	37	38	42	40	43	50 H	32	47 j	35	27	53 K	31	42 m
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	43	41	45	39	44 dF	35	35	45 g	35	45 i	58 L	25	51 N	35
Depends	4	4	4	5	3	8 DE	4	4	7	4	2	7 K	6	4
Personal/not a moral issue	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1
Other	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	-	1	-
DK/NA	15	16	12	12	11	12	9	17 G	11	15	12	13	10	17 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Yes	26	23	24	33	28	23	32 HI	18	21	36 HI	20	32 k	25	15	24 n	28 N
No	57	61 D	59 d	46	56	57	50	67 GJ	62 GJ	40	60	51	59	73 OP	56	58
Depends	3	2	4	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	4
DK/NA	15	15	13	20	14	16	16	13	13	21	19	13	14	10	17	11

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Yes	26	32	21	26	35 C	22	19	25	27	19	36 JL	20	20	29 M
No	57	48	63 bE	63 bE	42	53	63	56	57	64 K	48	57	66 N	47
Depends	3	4	2	-	4	6	1	4	1	4	1	1	2	4
DK/NA	15	16	14	10	18	19	17	14	14	13	15	21 j	12	20 m



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Yes	26	27	26	29 E	23	29	27	25	39 J	24	19	36 K	30	26
No	57	55	58	60	67 DF	58	54	58	51	58	65 L	47	55	55
Depends	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	2	3	3	2	4	2	4
DK/NA	15	16	12	9	7	10	14	15	7	16 I	13	13	12	14

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.

What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Some elementary	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	-
Completed elementary	1	2	*	2	1	1	*	1	3	-	5	-	-	2	1	1
Some high school	2	4	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	13	-	-	6 0	1	-
Completed high school	15	17	14	14	15	14	16	15	15	11	82	-	-	12	15 P	7
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	13	13	13	16	11	16 e	14	15	12	11	-	54	-	18 P	18 P	5
Some university	11	9	11	15	9	14 E	24 HIJ	5 J	4	1	-	46	-	10	12	9
Completed university	32	35	33	25	33	30	31	33	30	38	-	-	57	31	33	40
Post graduate university/ professional school	24	19	25	27	28 F	20	11	29 G	34 G	33 G	-	-	43	20	21	37 NO
DK/NA	1	1	2	*	*	2 E	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.  
What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Some elementary	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*
Completed elementary	1	-	1	3	-	-	1	*	2	1	4	1	1	1
Some high school	2	*	3	3	3	3	7 h	1	2	2	*	1	3	2
Completed high school	15	4	17 B	14 b	13	19 B	13	15	20	16 k	8	15	16	16
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	13	14	11	16	10	15	8	12	19 Gh	15	18	13	13	13
Some university	11	35 CDEF	8	8	10	6	14 I	11 I	2	13 k	6	10	7	12 m
Completed university	32	29	30	40	35	37	28	36	30	32	34	36	34	28
Post graduate university/ professional school	24	18	30 bDF	14	28	17	28	24	23	20	29	24	26	25
DK/NA	1	-	*	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	*	3 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.  
What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Some elementary	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
Completed elementary	1	2	-	1	-	1	*	1	-	1	2	-	*	*
Some high school	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	4	3
Completed high school	15	14	16	12 e	9	15 e	13	15	12	15	19 L	10	14	12
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	13	14	12	18	20	19	11	14	19	12	17	11	14	12
Some university	11	8	16 B	12	15 d	13	11	12	13	12	4	17 K	5	19 M
Completed university	32	32	34	32 F	32	25	32	32	25	34	34	31	31	30
Post graduate university/ professional school	24	27	20	23	22	26	29	23	28	23	23	27	31	22
DK/NA	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
18 to 34	38	39	38	33	36	39	100	-	-	-	41 M	57 KM	28	36	40 p	30
18 to 24	20	19	22	16	22	18	53	-	-	-	23 M	42 KM	10	22 P	18 p	12
25 to 34	18	20	17	17	15	21 E	47	-	-	-	18	15	19	14	21	18
35 to 44	29	34 C	25	32	28	30	-	100	-	-	28	24	32	29	28	36
45 to 59	23	20	24	22	24	21	-	-	100	-	23	14	26 L	25	23	23
60+	10	7	10	12	11	9	-	-	-	100	8	5	12 L	9	9	10
DK/NA	2	*	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1
MEAN	39.3	38.0	39.4	40.6	39.8	38.7	24.8	39.3 G	50.9 GH	67.9 GHI	38.5 L	32.5	42.4 kL	39.3	38.9	40.9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
18 to 34 -----	38	65 CDEF	38 f	29	34	28	50 I	41 I	14	47 KL	15	34 K	38	32
18 to 24	20	41 CDEF	21 D	12	16	13	35 HI	21 I	1	26 KL	8	14 k	20	15
25 to 34	18	24	18	17	19	14	15	20 I	13	21 K	7	20 K	18	17
35 to 44	29	29	27	35	24	33	34 i	31 I	22	29	30	26	31	27
45 to 59	23	3	25 B	26 B	23 B	25 B	12	23 G	34 Gh	16	34 J	24	22	27
60+	10	4	9	8	15	13	1	3	29 GH	6	20 J	13	8	12
DK/NA	2	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	3	2	1
MEAN	39.3	30.1	39.0 B	40.7 B	42.0 B	41.7 B	32.2	37.1 G	50.6 GH	35.6	46.4 Jl	42.3 J	38.4	41.5 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
18 to 34	38	28	49 B	42	44	42	35	38	55 J	35	32	40 k	17	53 M
18 to 24	20	10	32 B	24	28 d	26	14	22 G	31 J	18	18	18	9	30 M
25 to 34	18	18	17	18	16	16	21	17	24	17	14	22 K	7	23 M
35 to 44	29	33 C	24	34	38	34	32	27	23	29	30	24	32	24
45 to 59	23	24	21	17	14	20	24	22	14	25 i	25	24	35 N	16
60+	10	14 C	5	5	2	3	8	10	6	10	12	10	16 N	6
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	2	*	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
MEAN	39.3	42.2 C	35.7	36.4 E	34.7	36.1	39.4	39.2	34.1	40.1 I	40.8	39.5	46.0 N	34.8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q46. Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

*Subsample: Those who born in Canada*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	70	19	39	12	28	42	45	20	2	3	3	34	33	5	22	24
Unweighted Total	59	18	30	10	21	38	35	17	2	5	4	26	29	4	18	20
Both parents born in Canada	11	8	14	8	11	11	12	-	54	51	3	9	14	-	21	3
Both parents born in another country	89	92	86	92	89	89	88	100 g	46	49	97	91	86	100 o	79	97

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	4	18	29	21
Unweighted Total	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	5	16	24	20
Both parents born in Canada	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	12	16	11
Both parents born in another country	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	79	88	84	89



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q46. Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

*Subsample: Those who born in Canada*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	70	41	26	35	26	20	25	45	22	48	5	38	5	36
Unweighted Total	59	35	21	31	23	16	22	37	18	41	5	35	6	29
Both parents born in Canada	11	11	13	13	16	12	4	15	11	11	48	14	13	9
Both parents born in another country	89	89	87	87	84	88	96	85	89	89	52	86	87	91

**FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016**

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: Asia</b> -----	64	49	69 B	65 B	67 f	60	71 IJ	62	57	57	54	64	67 K	51	62	75 NO
Pakistani	37	24	40 B	42 B	34	39	41	34	34	33	31	38	38	32	33	36
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	13	9	16 Bd	9	19 F	7	12	17	11	11	11	12	15	7	13	23 NO
Bangladeshi	7	8	7	3	7	7	8	5	6	7	6	5	7	6	7	8
Afghani	3	6	3	3	3	4	5 j	3	4 j	*	4	5	3	5	5 p	1
Indian	3	1	2	8 BC	4 f	2	4 Hi	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	5 N
Asian	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	3	*	1	1	-	1	2
<b>NET: Middle East</b> -----	10	17 CD	9	4	9	11	8	11	12	8	6	9	11	15	10	8
Arabic	5	9 D	5 d	1	6	4	6 J	7 J	3	1	4	4	6	8	6	4
Iranian	2	1	2	3	1	3 e	*	2	3 g	6 G	1	3	2	2	1	2
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	2	4 d	2	*	2	2	2	-	5 j	1	2	1	2	4	3	1
Iraqi	1	3	*	*	1	1	-	2	1	*	-	1	1	2	*	1

Continued ...

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<b>NET: Africa</b> -----	9	16 CD	7	6	7	11	8	13 J	9	5	10	12	7	17 OP	10	6
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	5	2	6 B	6	3	8 E	7	4	4	4	9 m	8 M	2	9 p	4	3
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	9 C	*	-	2	2	*	4 G	4 G	-	-	3	3	3	4	1
Egyptian	1	3	1	-	1	1	*	2	-	1	-	-	2	4 op	*	*
Turkish	1	2	*	1	1	*	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	*
<b>NET: Other</b> -----	7	8	5	10	7	7	5	7	8	10	13 M	8	4	5	6	7
Canadian	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	*	4 H	2	2	3	2	1	3	2
Fijian	1	-	-	4	1	*	-	2 I	*	1	4 l	*	-	-	*	2 O
Black	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	*	1	1	-
Caucasian	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	-	1
Other	3	2	3	4	2	3	1	4	2	5 g	3	4	2	3	2	2
NONE	3	3	4 d	1	3	3	3	1	4 H	9 gH	4	1	4 L	5 P	3	*
DK/NA	8	7	6	14 c	7	9	6	7	10	11	13 m	7	6	5	9 p	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: Asia</b> -----	64	71 DF	86 BDF	29 F	86 bDF	5	55	71 GI	56	64	68	65	69 N	55
Pakistani	37	34 DE	73 BDE	5	4	-	36	43 I	32	39	34	44	39	34
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	13	27 CDF	11 D	3	22 CDF	5	8	13	10	14	17	12	18 N	6
Bangladeshi	7	2	-	-	44 B	-	9	7	6	4	9	3	5	9
Afghani	3	4	1	20 BCE	1	-	1	4 g	4	3	2	3	4	3
Indian	3	4 C	*	-	13 BCF	1	-	3	3	4 k	1	2	4 N	1
Asian	1	-	*	-	2	-	2	1	*	*	4	-	*	1
<b>NET: Middle East</b> -----	10	2	1	48 BCEF	3	8 C	16	9	10	6	13	7	6	18 M
Arabic	5	-	1	15 CE	3	8 C	12 HI	4	3	3	6	3	4	8
Iranian	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	2	-	6
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	2	2	*	10 bC	-	-	1	1	3	2	4	1	1	4 m
Iraqi	1	-	-	7	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1

Continued ..

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<b>NET: Africa</b> -----	9	4	-	9	-	65 BD	16	8	10	14 KL	2	5	8	8
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	5	4	-	3	-	37 BD	6	4	8	9 KL	2	3	4	4
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	-	-	-	-	20	4	3	1	2	-	2	1	3
Egyptian	1	-	-	-	-	8	4	*	*	2	-	-	2	-
Turkish	1	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
<b>NET: Other</b> -----	7	14 CE	3	5	1	11 CE	-	5	10	7	6	6	7	5
Canadian	2	6	2	-	-	3	-	2	2	1	1	3	2	2
Fijian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	3 H	-	1	1	2	*
Black	1	2	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1
Caucasian	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	1	-	*	*
Other	3	5	1	4	1	4	-	2	4	3	4	2	2	2
NONE	3	2	2	2	5	6	4	2	5	2	4	4	3	4
DK/NA	8	7	8	7	5	6	9	5	10 h	7	7	13	8	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<b>NET: Asia</b>	64	61	70 B	60	57	67 DE	71 H	61	72 J	62	68	63	60	63
Pakistani	37	33	43 B	36	38	44 D	38	36	41	35	39	34	29	39 M
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	13	15	11	15	13	16	21 H	11	22 J	12	14	14	16	12
Bangladeshi	7	5	9	7 E	4	6	7	7	4	7	5	9	9	5
Afghani	3	2	6 B	1	1	-	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	4
Indian	3	4 C	1	1	*	*	1	3	3	3	5 L	1	1	2
Asian	1	1	1	*	-	*	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1
<b>NET: Middle East</b>	10	9	8	13 F	12	9	10	10	8	10	7	13 K	9	13
Arabic	5	4	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	7 K	4	8
Iranian	2	2	2	4	2	2	5	1	3	2	1	3	2	2
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	2	2	1	3	5	2	1	2	-	2	2	1	2	1
Iraqi	1	1	*	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Africa -----	9	9	8	13	16	10	5	10	6	9	8	6	8	11
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	5	5	4	7	9	8	3	6	5	5	4	3	4	7
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	2	2	3	4	2	1	3	-	3	1	3	2	3
Egyptian	1	*	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	1
Turkish	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	-	1
NET: Other -----	7	7	7	6	7	5	2	8 G	8	6	5	7	9	5
Canadian	2	2	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	2	1	3	2	2
Fijian	1	1	*	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	*	*	3 N	*
Black	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1
Caucasian	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Other	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	3	4	2	3	3	3	1
NONE	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	4	4	4	6 n	2
DK/NA	8	10	5	6	6	7	9	7	5	8	9	8	9	7

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Married / Common Law	69	68	67	77 C	70	68	36	94 GIJ	87 G	81 G	71 L	48	78 L	64	71	79 No
-----																
Married	69	68	67	76 C	70	68	36	93 GiJ	87 G	81 G	71 L	48	77 L	64	71	79 No
Common law	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	-	*	*	-	-
Single and never married	25	25	26 d	19	26	24	61 HIJ	3	1	3	21	46 KM	17	26 p	25 p	17
Divorced or separated	4	5	4	1	2	6 E	1	2	9 GH	6 g	2	6	3	6	3	3
Widowed	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	3	9 i	2	*	2	4	1	1
DK/NA/REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	3 m	-	*	-	1	-



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Married / Common Law	69	50	70 B	71 B	78 B	74 B	62	71	79 Gh	63	84 J	75 J	72	68
----- Married	69	50	70 B	69 B	78 B	74 B	62	71	78 G	63	83 J	75 J	72	68
Common law	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	-	1
Single and never married	25	48 CDEF	25 E	22	16	17	35 HI	23 I	12	32 KL	8	16 K	23	22
Divorced or separated	4	2	2	6	3	8 C	1	4	5 g	3	5	4	3	5
Widowed	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	*	4 h	1	4	3	*	4 m
DK/NA/REFUSED	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3 j	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Married / Common law	69	79 C	55	63	65	61	70	69	44	73 I	76 L	65	80 N	56
-----														
Married	69	79 C	55	62	65	60	69	69	43	73 I	76 L	65	80 N	56
Common law	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	-	*	-
Single and never married	25	16	37 B	31	31	32	23	25	47 J	21	17	29 K	11	38 M
Divorced or separated	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	3	6	3	3	4	5	4
Widowed	2	2	1	1	*	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	3	*
DK/NA/REFUSED	1	1	2	*	-	-	2 h	1	2	1	2	1	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q49. Is your spouse or partner also Muslim?

*Subsample: Those who are married or common law*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	415	93	222	95	216	199	80	161	118	48	76	71	262	69	133	131
Unweighted Total	455	101	227	107	246	209	64	143	148	89	79	70	299	74	147	145
Yes	97	98 D	98 D	93	95	99 E	98	97	96	96	94	95	98 L	100 op	98	97
No	3	2	2	7 BC	5 F	1	2	3	4	4	6	5 M	2	-	2	3

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	415	35	173	55	66	51	59	184	121	150	62	95	207	136
Unweighted Total	455	32	198	60	72	55	60	197	147	153	78	106	222	154
Yes	97	100 e	99 E	95	93	96	100 hI	98 I	92	97	100 j	98	98	97
No	3	*	1	5	7 bC	4	-	2	8 H	3 k	*	2	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q49. Is your spouse or partner also Muslim?

*Subsample: Those who are married or common law*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	415	261	129	130	85	80	103	312	44	351	182	126	111	115
Unweighted Total	455	290	143	139	84	83	117	338	48	386	201	147	139	121
Yes	97	97	97	96 F	95	94	98	97	98	97	96	97	98	96
No	3	3	3	4	5	6	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Under \$30,000	18	31 CD	17 D	6	15	20	17	18	20	17	20	20	16	100	-	-
\$30,000 to \$60,000	21	25	20	18	21	20	20	23	21	18	25	24	18	-	66	-
\$60,000 to \$80,000	11	11	11	10	10	11	13	7	10	10	4	13 K	12 K	-	34	-
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	6	12 b	22 BC	16 F	9	11	16	11	13	10	6	16 KL	-	-	45
\$100,000 to \$200,000	12	5	14 B	12	15 F	8	7	17 G	14 g	11	2	6	18 KL	-	-	42
\$200,000 and over	4	1	4	5	6 F	1	4	2	4	5	1	5 k	4 k	-	-	13
REFUSE/DK/NA	23	20	23	27	17	30 E	28 H	17	20	27 h	38 M	27 M	16	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Under \$30,000	18	7	16 B	31 BCe	18 b	26 BC	28 I	19	15	19	25 l	14	20	18
\$30,000 to \$60,000	21	12	22 b	19	22	29 B	25	21	22	21	24	20	19	23
\$60,000 to \$80,000	11	20 cE	10	12	7	9	8	12 i	6	8	10	12	9	11
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	12	12	8	17	8	8	13	14	14	15	10	16 N	9
\$100,000 to \$200,000	12	19 F	10	10	19 F	4	4	14 G	11 G	9	13	15	12	10
\$200,000 and over	4	3	5 DE	*	*	5 de	4	4	4	2	4	3	4	3
REFUSE/DK/NA	23	27	25	20	17	19	23	17	27 H	26 K	10	26 K	20	26

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Under \$30,000	18	15	20	18 F	19 f	13	10	20 G	13	19	22 L	12	20	20
\$30,000 to \$60,000	21	18	25	18	15	20	22	20	19	21	20	21	20	21
\$60,000 to \$80,000	11	12	8	13	12	11	10	11	13	10	11	9	10	10
\$80,000 to \$100,000	12	15	10	13	12	14	20 H	10	9	13	14	10	13	10
\$100,000 to \$200,000	12	13	11	10	13 D	12	14	11	12	12	9	17 K	14	11
\$200,000 and over	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	4	8	3	2	7 K	4	5
REFUSE/DK/NA	23	22	24	26	27	28	21	24	25	22	23	23	18	23

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### Q53. GENDER

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Male	51	54	50	52	100	-	50	50	55	56	53 L	41	57 L	44	52	68 NO
Female	49	46	50	48	-	100	50	50	45	44	47	59 kM	43	56 P	48 P	32

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Male	51	41	55 b	48	66 BDF	44	49	56	53	42	56 j	58 J	67 N	28
Female	49	59 cE	45	52 E	34	56 E	51	44	47	58 KL	44	42	33	72 M



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Q53. GENDER

Total	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND			
	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Male	51	60 C	42	41	38	49 DE	48	53	46	53	60 L	45	58 N	45
Female	49	40	58 B	59 F	62 F	51	52	47	54	47	40	55 K	42	55 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### Q.54 Language of interview

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
English	91	66	99 B	98 B	92	91	94 I	89	86	99 HI	89	94	91	82	90 n	97 NO
Français	7	31 D	-	1	8	7	6	9 J	10 J	1	8	5	8	13 P	10 P	3
Urdu	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	*	2	-	-
Arabic	1	2	-	1	-	2	*	2	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	-

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA				PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
English	91	97 DF	97 DF	80 f	100 CDF	65	85	91	95 G	92	94	93	93 N	86
Français	7	3	1	17 BC	-	31 BCd	12 I	8 i	4	5	6	6	4	13 M
Urdu	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Arabic	1	-	-	3	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### Q.54 Language of interview

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
English	91	92	91	90 e	88	93 e	94	91	96 j	90	92	92	93	91
Français	7	7	7	8	11	7	6	8	4	8	6	8	5	7
Urdu	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
Arabic	1	*	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Region

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
NET: Atlantic -----	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	1	1	1
Newfoundland	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	*
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Nova Scotia	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*
New Brunswick	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Quebec	23	100	-	-	24	22	24	27 J	20	16	29	20	22	39 OP	26 P	10
Ontario	55	-	100	-	54	57	57	48	59 h	58	48	55	58	53	54	60
NET: Prairies -----	12	-	-	60	13	12	13	14	11	10	9	16	12	6	12	17 N
Manitoba	1	-	-	4	*	1	*	2	-	2	-	*	1	-	1	1
Saskatchewan	1	-	-	4	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	2
Alberta	11	-	-	52	11	10	12	11	10	8	8	15	10	6	9	15 N
British Columbia	8	-	-	40	8	9	6	9	9	14 G	11	9	7	1	7 N	12 N

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Region

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
NET: Atlantic -----	1	*	2	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Newfoundland	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1
Prince Edward Island	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Nova Scotia	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1
New Brunswick	*	-	*	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Quebec	23	27 C	14	38 CE	17	44 bCE	34 HI	19	20	19	16	25	22	26
Ontario	55	55 F	61 F	51 f	59 F	36	47	61 G	53	63	58	53	56	54
NET: Prairies -----	12	14 d	18 DEF	4	5	9	10	13	12	9	16	14	12	9
Manitoba	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	1
Saskatchewan	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	*	*	3	1	1	1
Alberta	11	13 De	16 DE	3	3	9	7	11	11	8	10	13	11	7
British Columbia	8	3	5	6	17 BCD	10	6	7	15 GH	8	8	7	9	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

Region

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
NET: Atlantic	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	1	*	1	1	2	2	1
-----														
Newfoundland	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1
Prince Edward Island	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	-
New Brunswick	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Quebec	23	20	27 b	26 F	28 F	18	19	24	16	24 i	19	25	19	25
Ontario	55	55	54	54	51	62 DE	57	55	60	54	57	55	58	58
NET: Prairies	12	13	11	11	11	11	13	12	17	12	12	11	11	12
-----														
Manitoba	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Saskatchewan	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
Alberta	11	11	10	9	10	10	13	10	16	10	11	9	9	10
British Columbia	8	10	6	8	10	8	8	8	7	9	10	7	10 N	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	>\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
<u>Newfoundland</u>	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	*	*	*
St. Johns, NFLD	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	-	*	*	*	*
Rest of NFLD	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Charlottetown, PEI	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	*	-	-	-	1	*	1	*	*	*	1	-	*	-	*	*
Halifax, NS	*	-	-	-	*	*	1	*	-	*	1	-	*	-	*	*
Rest of NS	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-
<u>New Brunswick</u>	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*
Moncton, NB	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-
St. John, NB	*	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-
Fredericton, NB	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
Rest of NB	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
<u>Quebec</u>	23	100	-	-	24	22	24	27	20	16	29	20	22	39	26	10
Montreal, PQ	19	84	-	-	18	20	19	22	19	15	26	18	17	30	24	8
Quebec City, PQ	1	4	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	*	2	-	1	2	2	-
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	5	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	4	*	-
Rest of PQ	2	8	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	*	1	2	2	0	1	3

Continued...

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

COMMUNITY

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Ontario	55	-	100	-	54	57	57	48	59	58	48	55	58	53	54	60
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Toronto, ON	44	-	80	-	44	44	48	35	49	41	34	46	46	45	43	47
Ottawa, ON	4	-	7	-	4	4	3	5	3	7	4	4	4	1	3	7
Sudbury, ON	1	-	1	-	*	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Hamilton, ON	1	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	*	*
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	2	-	3	-	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	1
London, ON	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
Sarnia, ON	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	1
Windsor, ON	1	-	2	-	*	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
Rest of ON	2	-	4	-	1	3	2	4	2	2	6	2	1	2	1	3
Manitoba	1	-	-	4	*	1	*	2	-	2	-	*	1	-	1	1
-----																
Winnipeg, MB	1	-	-	4	*	1	*	2	-	2	-	*	1	-	1	1
Saskatchewan	1	-	-	4	1	1	*	2	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	2
-----																
Saskatoon, SK	1	-	-	3	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1
Regina, SK	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*
Rest of SK	*	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*

Continued ...



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	REGION				GENDER		AGE				EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-59	60+	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	600	136	332	124	308	292	225	172	135	58	107	149	337	107	188	167
Unweighted Total	600	141	303	131	302	298	158	151	169	109	103	127	361	107	191	168
Alberta -----	11	-	-	52	11	10	12	11	10	8	8	15	10	6	9	15 N
Calgary, AB	6	-	-	29	7	5	7	8	3	3	4	7	6	1	3	10 NO
Edmonton, AB	4	-	-	20	4	5	5	3	6	4	3	7	3	3	6	5
Rest of AB	1	-	-	3	*	1	1	*	1	-	1	1	*	2	*	*
British Columbia -----	8	-	-	40	8	9	6	9	9	14 G	11	9	7	1	7 N	12 N
Vancouver, BC	7	-	-	33	6	7	5	6	9	11	7	8	6	1	6 n	9 N
Victoria, BC	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rest of BC	2	-	-	7	2	1	1	3 I	*	3	5 IM	1	1	-	1	3 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<u>Newfoundland</u>	*	*	1	-	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1
St. Johns, NFLD	*	*	*	-	1	1	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	*
Rest of NFLD	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	1	-	1	-	*	*
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
Charlottetown, PEI	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1
Halifax, NS	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1
Rest of NS	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-
<u>New Brunswick</u>	*	-	*	-	1	1	1	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
Moncton, NB	*	-	*	-	-	1	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	-
St. John, NB	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Fredericton, NB	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-
Rest of NB	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*
<u>Quebec</u>	23	27	14	38	17	44	34	19	20	19	16	25	22	26
Montreal, PQ	19	25	12	31	15	33	21	17	19	18	16	21	18	22
Quebec City, PQ	1	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	*	1	-	1	1	1
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	-	-	2	-	7	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
Rest of PQ	2	2	1	3	-	4	5	2	1	1	-	2	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

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### COMMUNITY

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
<u>Ontario</u>	55	55	61	51	59	36	47	61	53	63	58	53	56	54
		F	F	F	F			G						
Toronto, ON	44	43	49	39	51	23	47	48	39	52	49	37	44	40
		F	F	F	F					L	l			
Ottawa, ON	4	6	4	4	4	3	-	4	7	2	3	6	4	5
												j		
Sudbury, ON	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	1	*	2	1	1	1
												l		
Hamilton, ON	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	*
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	2	3	1	-	-	5	-	1	3	3	-	3	2	2
London, ON	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	*	1	1	1	1
Sarnia, ON	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-
Windsor, ON	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	*
Rest of ON	2	4	3	3	3	-	-	4	1	2	2	5	2	4
								i						
<u>Manitoba</u>	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	1
<u>Winnipeg, MB</u>	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	1
<u>Saskatchewan</u>	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	*	*	3	1	1	1
Saskatoon, SK	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	*	*	2	1	1	1
Regina, SK	*	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	1	-	-	*
Rest of SK	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	70	247	78	84	70	95	260	154	237	74	127	286	200
Unweighted Total	600	59	250	80	86	73	85	247	185	218	90	132	280	213
Alberta -----	11	13 De	16 DE	3	3	9	7	11	11	8	10	13	11	7
Calgary, AB	6	3	10	2	1	4	4	8	5	5	-	9	7	3
Edmonton, AB	4	10 De	BDEF 4	1	2	4	1	3	5 g	3	9 j	3	N 3	3
Rest of AB	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	*	*	1	1	-	-	1
British Columbia -----	8	3	5	6	17 BCD	10	6	7	15 GH	8	8	7	9	9
Vancouver, BC	7	1	5 b	6	15 BCD	8 b	5	6	11	7	8	6	6	9
Victoria, BC	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Rest of BC	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	*	4 H	1	-	2	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
<u>Newfoundland</u>	*	*	1	1	*	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	1
St. Johns, NFLD	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	*	1
Rest of NFLD	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	*	-	*	*	1	*	-
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
Charlottetown, PEI	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	*	1	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	1	-
Halifax, NS	*	*	*	*	-	*	1	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
Rest of NS	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	*	-
<u>New Brunswick</u>	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Moncton, NB	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	*	-	*
St. John, NB	*	*	-	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-
Fredericton, NB	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
Rest of NB	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-
<u>Quebec</u>	23	20	27	26	28	18	19	24	16	24	19	25	19	25
Montreal, PQ	19	18	22	22	23	18	16	20	13	21	15	22	16	22
Quebec City, PQ	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	3	*	1	1	1	1
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2
Rest of PQ	2	1	2	3	5	-	2	2	-	2	1	2	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Ontario	55	55	54	54	51	62	57	55	60	54	57	55	58	58
-----						DE								
Toronto, ON	44	42	45	42	40	48	43	44	47	43	46	45	49	47
Ottawa, ON	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	4	8	3	4	5	5	5
Sudbury, ON	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	J	1	*	-	1	1
Hamilton, ON	1	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	*	1	1	-
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	2	2	*	2	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	1	1	1
London, ON	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	*	-	*
Sarnia, ON	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-
Windsor, ON	1	*	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	1
Rest of ON	2	2	3	2	4	4	4	2	3	2	3	3	-	4
Manitoba	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
-----														
Winnipeg, MB	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1
Saskatchewan	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1
-----														
Saskatoon, SK	1	1	*	*	-	*	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
Regina, SK	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*
Rest of SK	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIMS IN CANADA 2016

### COMMUNITY

Total	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		
	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	600	331	234	207	131	131	148	452	100	481	240	193	138	204
Unweighted Total	600	351	219	201	120	120	152	448	91	488	247	201	167	185
Alberta	11	11	10	9	10	10	13	10	16	10	11	9	9	10
-----														
Calgary, AB	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	8	6	7	4	2	6
Edmonton, AB	4	5	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	6	m 2
Rest of AB	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	*	1	*	1
British Columbia	8	10	6	8	10	8	8	8	7	9	10	7	10	4
-----													N	
Vancouver, BC	7	8	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	9	5	7	3
Victoria, BC	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
Rest of BC	2	2	*	2	3	*	2	1	2	2	*	2	3	1
		C											n	