



**FOCUS CANADA:**  
**SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016**  
**DETAILED DATA TABLES**

Field dates: January 20 – February 25, 2016

The Environics Institute for Survey Research  
33 Bloor Street East, Suite 900  
Toronto, Ontario M4W 3H1

## Banner-Question Key

This detailed set of statistical tables shows survey results for the total general population and also by various subgroups of interest. For this table set there are three “banners” of subgroups, drawn from questions in the survey. The results have also been tested for significant differences within these subgroups. The statistical tests undertaken are an independent T-Test for means and independent Z-Test for percentages. The following key shows the questions used to create the banner subgroups and also what groups have been tested for significant differences in each of the banners.

In the tables that follow, **upper case letters** under the percentages indicate subgroup differences that are significant at the **95% level**.

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCD / EF / GHI / JKL / MNO**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<10 yrs	10-19 yrs	20+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BCDEF / GHI / JKL / MN**

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)

**Subgroups tested for significant differences: BC / DEF / GH / IJ / KL / MN / OP**

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q1. Thinking about Canada, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Satisfied	80	93 CD	78	73	79	82	85	77	77	86	76	81	81	81	78
Dissatisfied	13	5	14 B	18 B	13	13	9	15	16 g	4	15 J	15 J	12	16	14
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	7	2	8 b	8	8	6	6	7	7	10	9	4	7	3	8

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	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Satisfied	80	79	84	79	75	89 e	81	88 i	78	82	89	79	79	84
Dissatisfied	13	18 f	12	10	19	7	12	8	14	12	11	12	14	10
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	7	3	4	11	6	3	7	4	8	6	-	9	6	7

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	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Satisfied	80	90 C	78	75	75	73	71	85 G	69	85 I	80	77	83	77	88 P	73
Dissatisfied	13	7	15 B	17	17	21 D	21 H	9	23 J	9	16	15	10	16	8	17 O
Don't know/Refused (DK/ NA)	7	4	7	8	7	6	8	6	8	6	4	8	7	8	3	10 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
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Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	35	20	35 B	51 BC	40 F	30	28	39 g	40 G	19	35 J	41 J	27	40 M	49 M
Unemployment	20	14	21	24 b	18	22	17	24	19	11	19	25 J	28 O	21	13
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	10	9	10	11	8	12	14 Hi	6	8	8	14 I	8	16 O	10	5
Education issues	5	3	4	9 b	5	5	6 i	6	2	3	7	4	6	4	8
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	5	3	4	9 bc	6	4	7 i	4	2	-	5	6	6	5	5
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	4	4	4	5	7 F	2	2	6	5	2	5	5	4	6	4
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	4	2	6	1	3	6	3	5	4	2	6	4	5	3	9
Health-care/aging population	4	4	4	5	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	4	7	3	2
Immigration/refugees	3	4	4	-	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	4
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	3	2	3	2	2	4	5	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	1

(Continued)

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Taxes	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	5
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	1	-	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
Poor government/ leadership	1	1	2	-	2	1	*	4 gi	*	2	*	2	-	3	-
Crime/law and order	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	*	2	4	-	1	-	1	2
Other	3	5	4	-	2	5 e	4	4	2	4	4	3	2	3	5
None	7	9	6	5	8	5	7	9 i	3	16 KL	3	5	8	6	3
DK/NA	13	25 CD	10	6	12	15	13	13	13	26 KL	9	10	9	11	9

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Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	35	36	39	36	40	31	32	41	36	29	21	38	36	33
Unemployment	20	18	22	13	25	19	19	26	19	20	32	20	17	20
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	10	19 CDF	7	5	13	5	8	8	7	12	6	11	8	14
Education issues	5	11 CEF	5	-	2	3	-	7	3	9	-	5	5	5
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	5	10 cdEF	5	4	1	1	1	-	5 g	5	-	5	6	4
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	4	5	4	4	5	1	1	5 g	6 G	3	-	6	6	3
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	4	4	4	5	2	3	2	1	6 h	3	5	6	4	4
Health-care/aging population	4	4	3	4	1	5	2	8	3	2	9	6	5	3
Immigration/refugees	3	2	3	5	5	-	3	-	6	4	-	4	3	3
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	3	2	2	2	2	6	5	1	3	3	-	4	2	5

(Continued)



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	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Taxes	2	1	2	4	3	-	2	1	3	1	8	2	1	3
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	1	-	2	1	3	2	1	2	3	*	6	2	2	-
Poor government/ leadership	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	1	1
Crime/law and order	1	-	1	4	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	3	1	1
Other	3	2	3	4	8	2	3	1	5	3	-	2	2	4
None	7	3	10 b	7	3	7	14 i	9	3	6	15	6	8	5
DK/NA	13	12 E	9 e	17 E	2	24 bCE	19 i	12	9	13	6	11	13	14

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	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Economy/interest rates/ cost of living	35	40	32	37	36	44 DE	43 H	31	44 J	32	40	36	35	32	26	43 O
Unemployment	20	21	20	15	16	17	14	23 g	16	22	17	21	21	20	18	22
Discrimination against Muslims/Islamophobia	10	7	13 b	12	11	10	14	8	13	9	8	13	14	12	11	9
Education issues	5	5	5	7	9 Df	7	8 h	3	6	4	7	7	4	5	5	5
Integration/acceptance of others who are different	5	4	4	5	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	-	8	2	8 O
Terrorism/Security/world conflict	4	6	3	7	5	8	8 h	3	4	4	3	5	1	5 m	4	5
Social injustice/women's rights/inequality/racism	4	4	5	6	7	5	5	4	6	3	4	5	6	5	2	6 O
Health-care/aging population	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	2	6	-	6	2	6
Immigration/refugees	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	5 p	1
Environment/pollution/ climate issues	3	4	1	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	5	5	3	2	3

(Continued)

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	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Taxes	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	3
Degradation of family/ culture morality/ structure	1	1	3	*	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	3	2	1
Poor government/ leadership	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	-	3	1	2
Crime/law and order	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1
Other	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	6	2	3	4	2	5	4	2
None	7	9 c	4	4	4	3	7	6	4	6	10 L	1	7	4	3	10 O
DK/NA	13	10	14	12	12	11	6	16 G	7	15 I	13	9	8	14	15	11

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q3. Would you say you are very, somewhat, not very, or not at all proud to be a Canadian?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very proud	70	71	71	67	69	71	71	68	71	68	71	71	63	73	75
Somewhat proud	22	17	23	23	22	22	22	21	22	23	23	21	29	21	18
Not very proud	2	1	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	1
Not at all proud	*	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	1	-	1
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	4	9 C	1	6 C	5	3	2	6	5	4	1	6 K	3	5	2
DK/NA	2	2	3	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	-	2

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	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very proud	70	78 df	73	64	68	62	49	77 G	72 G	75	79	80	70	70
Somewhat proud	22	20	22	25	17	25	27	20	23	20	10	17	21	20
Not very proud	2	1	-	4	7	-	-	2	4	1	6	-	*	3 m
Not at all proud	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	4	-	4	5	4	12	17 HI	2	1	2	6	1	5	4
DK/NA	2	1	*	3	4	2	7 I	-	*	2	-	1	2	2

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	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli-gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very proud	70	88 C	62	66 f	68 f	61	59	75 G	70	71	65	74	70	70	79 P	61
Somewhat proud	22	9	32 B	26	27	29	32 H	17	22	21	27	22	24	22	15	29 O
Not very proud	2	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	3 O
Not at all proud	*	-	-	*	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
Not a Canadian/do not consider self a Canadian	4	2	5	4 E	2	5	4	4	2	5	5 L	1	1	4	4	5
DK/NA	2	-	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	4	2	2	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
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Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Multiculturalism/ diversity	30	25	33	28	25	35 E	31	30	28	13	34 J	33 J	23	33	44 M
Free country/freedom/ democracy	19	16	17	26	19	19	18	18	20	21	22	16	22 O	20 O	10
Tolerance/respect for others	11	14	10	11	12	11	6	16 G	14 g	9	11	13	12	11	17
Equality/justice/human rights	10	8	12	7	14 F	5	8	11	10	3	11 J	12 J	14	7	14
Humanitarian/kind/caring/ friendly people	10	12	9	9	8	11	7	13	9	9	11	9	8	8	16
Safety/low crime rate/ security	6	4	8	7	4	9	3	8	10 G	7	6	7	8	9	3
A peaceful/stable country	6	7	5	7	9 f	4	8	8	3	13 kI	5	5	5	8	4
Respected by other countries	3	2	4	4	4	3	4 I	6 I	*	1	2	5 JK	1	7 M	-
Opportunities	3	2	3	4	5	2	1	5	4	3	6	2	3	4	4
Quality of life/standard of living	3	-	3	6	5 F	1	3 h	*	5 H	1	3	4	4	2	1
Good education system	3	2	2	6 C	4	2	6 HI	1	*	5	2	3	6	2	-

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Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	2	1	1	5	2	2	3	1	2	-	2	3	1	3	3
Social programs	1	3	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	-
Canada is one of the best countries in the world/my real home	1	1	1	1	*	2	*	1	2	*	*	2	-	1	2
Other	10	3	11 B	13 b	13 f	6	9	10	10	7	11	9	5	13 M	10
Nothing	4	4	4	3	5	2	2	8 I	1	10 K	1	3	7	2	4
DK/NA	7	9	6	7	9 f	4	9	4	7	7	6	6	13 N	3	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Multiculturalism/ diversity	30	35 F	29 F	34 F	35 F	14	28	24	32	30	27	33	29	35
Free country/freedom/ democracy	19	11	24 B	19	20	23 b	12	26 G	23 G	21	35 l	15	23 N	12
Tolerance/respect for others	11	8	10	9	16	17	19 I	16	7	10	8	20 j	9	14
Equality/justice/human rights	10	9	11	8	4	11	9	16 i	8	6	2	16 JK	10	10
Humanitarian/kind/caring/ friendly people	10	12	7	13	15	8	11 h	3	10 h	7	13	12	8	10
Safety/low crime rate/ security	6	4	9 D	1	6	10 d	7	12	6	8	2	5	5	8
A peaceful/stable country	6	5	9	8	5	5	9	8	6	6	2	6	7	6
Respected by other countries	3	8 CE	1	4	1	-	1	3	*	3	-	3	4	4
Opportunities	3	4	4	1	1	3	5	1	3	4	6	1	4	1
Quality of life/standard of living	3	6	3	2	1	-	4	1	2	4	-	3	1	4

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Good education system	3	6	3	2	-	2	4	-	2	3	-	6	3	3
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	2	5	1	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
Social programs	1	-	1	3	1	4	4	2	1	3	-	-	2	1
Canada is one of the best countries in the world/my real home	1	2	*	2	-	2	1	1	*	1	6	1	1	1
Other	10	9	10	7	10	11	8	8	12	9	3	8	10	8
Nothing	4	4	2	2	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	4
DK/NA	7	6	4	4	15 cd	8	9	7	5	5	4	7	9	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Multiculturalism/diversity	30	24	37 B	28	28	30	33	29	36	27	21	39 K	22	31	35 P	24
Free country/freedom/democracy	19	22	18	19	20	17	13	21 g	15	20	24 L	11	22	17	23 p	15
Tolerance/respect for others	11	15	9	12	11	14	15	10	13	10	13	11	11	10	6	16 O
Equality/justice/human rights	10	13 C	7	11	11	13	12	9	7	11	10	12	10	12	5	15 O
Humanitarian/kind/caring/friendly people	10	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	12	9	4	13 K	13	9	8	11
Safety/low crime rate/security	6	8	6	3	3	4	4	8	3	8 i	7	8	11	5	7	6
A peaceful/stable country	6	9 C	4	6	4	5	5	7	7	6	7	6	3	8	5	8
Respected by other countries	3	6 C	1	5 eF	3	3	4	3	8 J	1	2	4	2	6	2	5 O
Opportunities	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	5	2	7	3	1	5 O
Quality of life/standard of living	3	5	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	4 i	7 L	1	4	4	1	5 O

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q4. What is it about Canada that gives you the greatest sense of pride?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Telephone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Good education system	3	3	2	1	1	1	5	2	-	4	6 L	1	1	2	3	2
Beauty of the country/ the land/geography	2	4	-	3 e	1	1	1	2	4	1	-	3	2	2	-	4
Social programs	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	*	-	1	1	1
Canada is one of the best countries in the world/my real home	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	2
Other	10	7	12	10	10	12	13	8	10	9	12	8	12	10	5	14 0
Nothing	4	2	2	4	5	5	6	3	5	3	4	1	4	2	-	7
DK/NA	7	5	7	9	11	9	5	8	8	5	9	5	9	8	3	11 0

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Climate/cold weather	24	35 CD	20	19	25	22	21	22	29	17	26	24	26	18	39 mN
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	10	6	11	15	8	13	11	12	7	5	13 j	11	12	13	7
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	8	5	7	13	6	10	7	9	8	4	8	10	12 o	7	4
Cost of living/ Inflation	7	*	9 B	8 b	6	7	6	7	7	1	7 j	9 j	4	8	10
Poor Government/ government policies/ Leadership	4	6	4	2	2	6 e	4	5	3	5	5	3	3	3	10 mN
Taxes	4	1	5 b	6	4	4	5	3	4	-	5	5	5	5	7
Discrimination against Muslims	3	2	5 bD	*	3	3	5	-	3	3	5	2	4	2	5
Lack of social services/ health care	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	2	5 g	-	1	4	*	4 m	3
Canada's foreign policy	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	2	1	6 l	2	1	1	3	3
Affiliation with/ dependency on US	2	1	1	6 bc	3	1	4 h	*	2	1	2	2	3	3	1

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Education/cost of post-secondary	1	-	2	*	1	2	3 i	-	*	1	3 L	*	2	1	-
Too much freedom/lack of family values	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	*	1	-	1
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51)	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	*	1	*	1	-
Immigration delays/difficult process	1	-	1	*	1	*	1	*	*	3	-	*	-	*	*
Far from my country/homeland	*	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	*	-
Same sex marriage/homosexuality	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other	9	9	8	13	10	9	8	6	13 h	8	8	9	3	10 Mo	4
None	20	22	20	20	24	17	19	27 I	15	36 KL	17	17	24	21	14
DK/NA	6	8	7	4	7	6	5	9	6	6	6	6	8 O	7 O	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Climate/cold weather	24	17	25	22	31	26	28	21	27	23	31	25	24	25
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	10	11	9	8	14	10	5	13	11	11	6	11	8	8
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	8	4	9	12	7	12 b	11	10	8	10 L	23 L	2	10	6
Cost of living/ Inflation	7	11 F	4	10 f	9 f	1	7	6	5	6	9	9	6	9
Poor Government/ government policies/ leadership	4	8 cdF	2	2	7	1	-	1	4	5	-	7	3	6
Taxes	4	3	5	2	10 f	1	5	3	6	4	2	4	5	4
Discrimination against Muslims	3	4	4	3	-	2	-	2	5	6	-	2	4 N	1
Lack of social services/ health care	2	3	4	1	-	2	2	4	1	1	2	5 j	2	3
Canada's foreign policy	2	1	4	-	2	3	2	-	5	4 l	-	1	2	2
Affiliation with/ dependency on US	2	4	2	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	4 j	1	4

(continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Education/cost of post-secondary	1	4 c	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	1
Too much freedom/lack of family values	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51)	1	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	-
Immigration delays/difficult process	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	*	1	*	-	1	1	-
Far from my country/homeland	*	-	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	*	1
Same sex marriage/homosexuality	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other	9	11 d	9	4	10	9	7	11	9	12 l	8	5	9	9
None	20	11	21 b	26 b	22	24	28	26	18	14	13	22	21	21
DK/NA	6	11 ce	3	9	2	8	7	4	4	3	7	7	6	7



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Climate/cold weather	24	26	23	25 E	20	26	21	25	19	26	22	26	28	19	32 P	16
Discrimination/treatment of immigrants/others	10	9	12	14	16	13	11	10	17 J	8	8	11	7	14	7	13 O
Lack of economic opportunity/jobs	8	4	12 B	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	10	7	9	7	10	6
Cost of living/ Inflation	7	8	5	6	6	6	10	5	9	6	5	10	9	7	2	11 O
Poor Government/ government policies/ leadership	4	5	3	5	7 F	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	6	3	5
Taxes	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	6	4	4	7	5	3	2	6
Discrimination against Muslims	3	1	5 B	3	3	3	3	3	1	4 i	3	4	4	2	5 P	1
Lack of social services/ health care	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	1	4	1	4
Canada's foreign policy	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	5 J	1	2	1	2	2	4 p	1
Affiliation with/ dependency on US	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	4	2	-	4	-	4

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q5. And what do you like least about Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Education/cost of post-secondary	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	*	2	*	2	2	1
Too much freedom/lack of family values	1	-	-	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
Laws/bills invading privacy (eg. Bill C-51)	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	*	1	-	2	-	*	1	*
Immigration delays/difficult process	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	-	2	*	*	*	-	*	1	*
Far from my country/homeland	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	*
Same sex marriage/homosexuality	*	-	1	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
Other	9	9	8	11	8	10	8	10	11	8	6	11	5	9	11	8
None	20	21	20	17	20	16	17	22	15	22	24 L	13	27	17	15	25 O
DK/NA	6	7	5	7	8	6	5	7	7	4	7	5	6	6	3	9 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very strong	44	38	46	45	48	40	34	51 G	49 G	42	40	48	50	45	49
Generally strong	46	53	44	45	43	50	55 HI	41	41	43	51	45	37	48	42
Generally weak	5	7	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	6	7	4	10 n	3	8
Very weak	1	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Neither strong nor weak	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	7	1	1	2	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very strong	44	57 CDe	40	38	40	42	33	46	39	47	55	57	46	43
Generally strong	46	36	53 B	56 B	47	45	50	48	52	47	39	40	45	47
Generally weak	5	5	4	4	9	7	11 hi	3	4	4	6	1	6	5
Very weak	1	1	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	1
Neither strong nor weak	1	-	1	3	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	2	3	*	2	2	1	-	1	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q6. Would you describe your sense of belonging to Canada today as very strong, generally strong, generally weak or very weak?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very strong	44	100	-	42	42	38	46	43	47	43	45	44	48	40	41	47
Generally strong	46	-	100	49	49	54	44	47	45	48	45	47	43	51	51 p	42
Generally weak	5	-	-	5	4	5	8	4	5	5	5	7	7	4	6	5
Very weak	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	-	3
Neither strong nor weak	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	2	-	-	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	2	*	4 0

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	63	116	43	91	138	111	53	66	46	90	91	41	82	41
Unweighted Total	158	46	80	26	58	100	74	36	48	34	60	63	27	56	28
Has become stronger	52	54	58 D	35	57	49	52	57	48	69 K	41	55	55	53	44
Has become weaker	6	2	5	16 b	3	8	8	5	5	3	12 j1	3	9	2	6
Hasn't really changed in past five years	37	35	35	46	36	37	36	33	41	14	43 J	41 J	29	42	50
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	3	6	-	-	3	3	4	3	-	10	2	-	3	-	-
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	3	-	3	5	3	3	1	4	3	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	49	94	24	24	24	27	38	111	111	13	42	104	75
Unweighted Total	158	35	63	18	15	17	20	25	75	79	9	29	71	53
Has become stronger	52	46	53	40	56	79 BCD	55	68 i	49	52	41	68	53	55
Has become weaker	6	-	9	11	5	4	-	11	10	7	10	-	3	7
Hasn't really changed in past five years	37	54 CDF	34 F	26	34	12	18	17	39 GH	35	38	27	38	32
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	3	-	3	6	5	5	23	-	-	5	-	-	4	3
DK/NA	2	-	1	17 c	-	-	5	4	2	1	12	5	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q7. And would you say your sense of belonging to Canada has become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed since five years ago?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	94	117	96	63	55	55	174	58	168	71	86	26	111	229	-
Unweighted Total	158	65	79	68	44	38	39	119	39	117	50	58	19	76	158	-
Has become stronger	52	61 C	47	49	49	52	46	54	39	56 i	65	52	47	53	52	-
Has become weaker	6	1	10 B	12	11	14	11	5	12	5	5	8	16	5	6	-
Hasn't really changed in past five years	37	32	40	37	38	31	38	36	48	33	23	39 k	33	38	37	-
Not applicable (not in Canada 5 years ago)	3	1	3	-	-	-	4	2	2	3	3	-	4	2	3	-
DK/NA	2	4	-	1	2	2	-	3	-	3	4	1	-	2	2	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very important	84	80	86	84	81	88 <sub>e</sub>	89 <sub>H</sub>	78	84	91 <sub>L</sub>	85	81	85	82	76
Somewhat important	10	11	8	13	11	8	9	11	9	7	10	10	10	10	14
Not very important	5	7 <sub>d</sub>	5	1	5	4	2	9 <sub>G</sub>	4	2	4	6 <sub>j</sub>	4	7	6
Not at all important/not applicable	1	*	1	2	1	*	*	*	2	-	*	2	*	-	3
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	2	-	*	2	*	-	1	1	1	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very important	84	90 DE	89 DE	71	67	89 DE	87	78	86	100 1	88	97	93 N	70
Somewhat important	10	8	7	14	19 cf	6	9	14	6	-	4	3	7	16 M
Not very important	5	1	4	14 Bcf	8	4	1	6	8 G	-	8	-	-	11
Not at all important/not applicable	1	-	*	1	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	*	*	2
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8A. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Muslim

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very important	84	85	83	86	89 <sub>f</sub>	84	82	85	83	85	91 <sub>L</sub>	75	73	88 <sub>M</sub>	88 <sub>P</sub>	80
Somewhat important	10	6	12	10	8	12	13	8	10	9	7	12	12	8	6	13 <sub>O</sub>
Not very important	5	5	5	2	2	1	2	6 <sub>g</sub>	5	5	1	10 <sub>K</sub>	13 <sub>N</sub>	2	5	4
Not at all important/not applicable	1	2	-	*	-	*	*	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	2
DK/NA	1	1	*	2	1	2 <sub>e</sub>	2	*	2	*	-	1	-	1	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very important	71	69	73	66	67	75 e	65	75 g	74	69	73	69	71	68	75
Somewhat important	23	24	20	28	22	23	28 H	16	22	22	25	22	22	29 O	13
Not very important	4	2	4	6	7 F	1	4	5	3	7 k	1	4 k	6	2	4
Not at all important/not applicable	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	2	*	-	2	*	-	5 m
DK/NA	2	3	2	-	3	1	2	3	*	2	2	2	1	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very important	71	77	72	73	66	65	57	76 G	71 G	86	100 J	98 J	72	68
Somewhat important	23	19	23	24	22	31	27	24	23	12 L	-	1	21	24
Not very important	4	3	2	-	10 C	3	8 H	1	4 h	1	-	1	5	4
Not at all important/not applicable	1	-	2	3	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	*	2	*
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	2	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8B. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being Canadian

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very important	71	87 C	63	70	74 f	67	72	70	68	73	72	72	79 n	67	76 P	65
Somewhat important	23	11	33 B	23	21	24	21	23	25	21	22	22	13	26 M	21	24
Not very important	4	-	3	4	3	6 De	3	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	1	7 O
Not at all important/not applicable	1	1	1	1	*	*	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	*	2	3	2	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very important	46	42	49	48	41	52 E	47	47	44	43	49	44	52	44	39
Somewhat important	33	29	35	31	35	32	39 i	30	29	39	34	33	26	36	40 m
Not very important	14	18	11	17	16	13	10	19 g	15	12	14	15	15	14	16
Not at all important/not applicable	3	5	2	3	4	2	2	2	6 gh	2	1	5 k	2	4	6
DK/NA	3	6	3	1	4	2	2	3	5	4	2	3	5	2	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

### Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very important	46	56 EF	49	44	36	36	32	42	50 G	67 I	58	55	49 n	39
Somewhat important	33	29	36	32	39	37	39	38	32	25	16	31	36	33
Not very important	14	11	11	14	24 bc	13	21	14	13	8	18	8	12	20 m
Not at all important/not applicable	3	2	3	7	-	7	4	4	3	-	4	2	3	4
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	2	7	5	2	1	1	4	4	1	4 m



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q8C. Do you consider each of the following to be very important, somewhat important or not very important as part of your own personal identity?

**Being a member of your ethnic or cultural group**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very important	46	52 <sub>c</sub>	42	48	51	47	47	46	49	45	51	44	46	50	49	44
Somewhat important	33	29	38 <sub>b</sub>	35	36	37	37	32	37	33	37	27	33	32	35	32
Not very important	14	12	15	13	11	11	10	16	8	17 <sub>I</sub>	7	22 <sub>K</sub>	16	11	13	16
Not at all important/not applicable	3	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	4
DK/NA	3	4 <sub>c</sub>	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	*	4 <sub>m</sub>	2	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	327	72	185	66	155	171	135	92	99	56	114	148	76	116	57
Unweighted Total	322	74	187	57	137	185	118	89	115	54	103	153	76	115	59
Being Muslim	51	46	57 D	39	42	58 E	56 i	53	42	58	58 L	44	49	47	45
Being Canadian	7	7	6	6	5	8	7	6	7	7	6	8	13	7	6
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	4	3	*	15 BC	3	4	3	4	5	2	6	4	1	6 m	3
Both/All equally	37	42	34	39	46 F	28	31	36	46 G	31	29	44 jK	35	39	41
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	5
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	2	*	2	-	1	3	*	-	2	*	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	327	87	118	35	28	39	48	62	120	166	22	120	177	89
Unweighted Total	322	86	109	38	28	42	59	59	108	152	23	131	162	97
Being Muslim	51	55	54	51	35	50	50	55	47	100	-	-	52	56
Being Canadian	7	6	4	14 c	13	6	5	6	9	-	100	-	5	8
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	4	2	7 b	3	-	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	4	2
Both/All equally	37	37	35	32	44	40	38	39	34	-	-	100	37	33
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	327	165	140	164	119	105	100	227	99	215	130	96	49	166	181	146
Unweighted Total	322	163	136	160	116	103	96	226	96	206	123	97	51	160	127	195
Being Muslim	51	48	55	54	58	55	49	52	51	51	56 L	41	58	48	61 P	38
Being Canadian	7	7	6	5 e	2	4	4	8	7	7	6	7	12	6	7	6
Being a member of ethnic/cultural group	4	4	2	3	2	5 E	2	5	8 j	2	3	4	-	6	6 p	2
Both/All equally	37	41	34	38	38	36	44	33	32	38	33	45	23	38 m	23	53 O
Depends (e.g., where I am)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	3	1	2	-
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	*	1	2	1	2	*	1	*	3	*	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who say "very important" for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	290	65	163	58	135	155	111	88	91	49	98	134	65	103	53
Unweighted Total	286	66	165	51	118	168	96	82	108	45	92	137	65	104	53
Being Muslim	49	44	55 D	37	41	56 E	53	52	41	54	57 L	42	46	47	47
Being Canadian	7	5	6	7	5	8	7	5	7	8	5	8	14	6	6
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	3	2	*	14 BC	2	5	3	4	3	2	7 L	2	-	5	3
Both/All equally	39	46	37	41	50 F	30	35	37	48 g	33	30	47 K	38	42	42
Depends (e.g., where I am)	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	2	*	2	-	1	3	*	-	2	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who say "very important" for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	290	78	107	28	26	33	40	57	107	142	19	114	150	83
Unweighted Total	286	75	99	33	26	37	51	54	97	131	19	123	137	90
Being Muslim	49	52	51	57	36	43	51	53	44	100	-	-	50	56
Being Canadian	7	5	4	13	11	7	6	6	9	-	100	-	6	6
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	3	2	7	-	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	2	2
Both/All equally	39	40	38	30	44	46	39	41	38	-	-	100	41	35
Depends (e.g., where I am)	*	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q9A. And which one of these would you say is the most important part of your personal identity?

*Subsample: Those who say "very important" for Canadian identity and Muslim identity*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli-gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	290	157	119	144	108	89	91	199	84	194	116	88	44	142	164	126
Unweighted Total	286	153	117	143	106	91	86	200	83	184	108	89	46	137	116	170
Being Muslim	49	47	52	52	55	53	47	50	51	49	56 L	39	61 n	44	60 P	35
Being Canadian	7	6	7	5 e	2	5	3	8	6	7	6	7	10	7	7	6
Being a member of ethnic/ cultural group	3	4	2	2	2	4	2	4	7 j	2	1	5	-	5	6 P	*
Both/All equally	39	43	37	40	41	37	46	36	34	41	35	47	26	42 m	26	57 O
Depends (e.g., where I am)	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	*	1	*	3	*	1	2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

Subsample: Female

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	222	51	120	47	-	222	96	63	63	33	92	96	46	85	34
Unweighted Total	250	52	141	54	-	250	80	76	94	32	90	126	50	101	48
NET: Yes -----	56	62 c	48	64 c	-	56	63 h	47	52	61	61	49	57 o	60 o	35
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	52	62 c	43	58	-	52	60 h	42	48	56	59 l	44	50 o	58 o	29
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	4	-	5	8	-	4	4	5	3	2	5	4	7	2	3
Yes, niqab (veil)	4	-	6	2	-	4	6	2	3	7	2	4	6	2	3
No, none	44	38	51 d	35	-	44	37	52 g	46	36	39	51	42	39	64 mN
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	*	1	1	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

*Subsample: Female*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	222	59	76	29	20	27	33	47	79	100	14	48	69	104
Unweighted Total	250	64	78	36	28	31	41	54	86	92	14	72	75	120
NET: Yes -----	56	54	64 de	43	43	66 d	51	66	55	70 KL	43	53	75 N	42
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	52	53	58 E	41	33	61 E	49	58	49	64	43	51	70 N	40
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	4	4	5	7	4	1	-	8	5	5	-	2	8	-
Yes, niqab (veil)	4	4	3	2	14 cd	4	1	5	4	5	-	-	4	1
No, none	44	44	36	57 cf	57 c	34	49	34	45	30	57 j	46 j	25	58 M
DK/NA	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q10. Do you wear a hijab, chador, or niqab in public?

*Subsample: Female*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	222	88	112	115	84	62	59	164	66	150	62	94	30	123	138	84
Unweighted Total	250	104	120	130	94	76	73	177	76	163	75	105	32	139	100	150
NET: Yes -----	56	50	62	60	74 DF	53	48	58	62	53	60	48	38	58 m	64 P	42
Yes, hijab (head scarf)	52	46	58	54	67 DF	50	44	54	61 j	48	52	47	38	53	59 P	39
Yes, chador (full head scarf)	4	2	5	6	8	7	4	4	5	4	6	1	1	4	2	9 O
Yes, niqab (veil)	4	3	3	7	9	4	3	4	2	5	8	-	-	6	3	5
No, none	44	50 c	38	40 E	25	46 E	52	41	38	46	40	52	62 n	42	36	56 O
DK/NA	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	19	15	22	17	17	22	23	17	17	19	26 L	16	23	16	20
Family	12	6	17 BD	6	9	15 e	13	13	10	10	14	11	14	10	15
Local Imam or sheik	7	5	8	7	6	8	7	4	9 h	8	8	6	6	6	6
National Muslim organizations	7	4	7	7	6	8	6	9	5	*	6 J	9 J	6	8	10
Friends/community members	6	1	7 B	9 B	5	7	8	5	5	7	8	5	6	6	6
Holy book/The Quran	3	2	5	-	5 f	1	2	4	3	5	1	4	1	4	5
Community elders	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	4	2	-	3	3	2	3	5
Self guidance/research	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	3	-	-	5	3	3	3
Online	2	1	3	-	2	2	1	5 gI	*	-	1	4 k	-	5	2
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	2
The Prophet/his Sunnah	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	*	1	-	2	2	1	1
Other	4	5	3	7	4	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	1	5	4
None	39	47 C	34	38	39	38	31	41	45 G	51 K1	34	38	36	39	39
DK/NA	10	15	9	7	10	9	12	7	9	9	8	9	14 o	6	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	19	21 F	20 F	24 F	16	7	12	15	25 Gh	26	37 l	18	22 N	10
Family	12	17	9	10	15	12	7	9	13	16	15	10	7	18 M
Local Imam or sheik	7	7	8 f	7	4	3	5	3	10 H	9 l	6	3	8	4
National Muslim organizations	7	7 e	10 E	4	1	7	1	9 g	8 G	7	-	5	8	6
Friends/community members	6	7	7	3	9	3	8 h	1	8 H	7	11	5	7	6
Holy book/The Quran	3	4	4	2	3	1	4	3	3	1	-	5 j	4	1
Community elders	3	3	2	5	1	1	1	3	3	1	-	6 j	4 N	1
Self guidance/research	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	1	3	1	-	5 j	2	4
Online	2	-	5	-	-	3	1	2	4 g	2	-	4 j	3	2
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	* g	1	2	*	1	-
The Prophet/his Sunnah	1	1	*	1	6	-	3	-	1	*	-	1	1	*
Other	4	5	4	3	3	1	5	5	3	6 l	4	1	5 n	1
None	39	29	35	41	55 BC	50 BC	53 I	41	34	31	39	39	30	57 M
DK/NA	10	12	7	9	7	15	8	13	5	11	3	10	10	7

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q11. What individuals or organizations, if any, do you personally look to to offer you guidance as a Muslim?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Local Muslim organizations/mosque	19	21	19	22	20	21	24	17	21	20	15	28 K	14	25 M	28 P	11
Family	12	15 C	8	11	12	9	13	12	18 J	10	8	15	12	13	16 P	8
Local Imam or sheik	7	8	5	9	8	9	6	7	7	7	9	6	3	7	10 P	3
National Muslim organizations	7	6	9	8	10	8	4	8	9	6	7	4	4	7	5	8
Friends/community members	6	5	7	6	5	6	8	5	11 J	4	7	6	13	6	4	8
Holy book/The Quran	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	2	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	4
Community elders	3	3	2	4	5	3	5 H	1	4	2	3	4	-	5	1	4 O
Self guidance/research	2	3	1	2	2	2	5	2	*	4 I	3	1	2	2	2	3
Online	2	3 C	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	-	2	1	3	2
Religious leaders outside of Canada	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	*	2	3	1	1	1
The Prophet/his Sunnah	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	1	2	-	2
Other	4	2	7 B	3 F	4 F	1	-	6	2	5	5	4	1	4	5	3
None	39	39	36	36 E	31	39 E	42	37	34	39	36	43	45	34	35	42
DK/NA	10	7	10	11	15 D	11	6	11	8	9	11	5	13	8	4	15

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## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Pakistan	35	21	40 B	38 B	35	34	34	40	30	44 k	31	35	32	39	32
Canada	23	20	25	25	20	27	34 HI	19	14	13	32 JL	21	22	22	26
NET: Africa -----	12	33 CD	4	11	13	12	10	11	17	15	7	14 k	16 o	11	7
Morocco	4	19 C	*	-	6	3	3	4	7	4	3	5	7 o	1	1
Somalia	2	-	2	5	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	3	1	4
Africa	2	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	1
Egypt	2	3	*	4 C	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	3	1	3	1
Algeria	1	6 C	*	-	1	2	*	2	3	-	*	3 k	2	2	1
Sudan	1	-	*	-	*	1	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	*	1	-	*	-	1	-	1	*	2	-	*	-	1	-
Kenya	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	*	-
NET: South Asia -----	11	11	11	13	14	9	8	11	16 g	12	10	13	14	11	19
Bangladesh	7	9	7	5	9	5	4	7	10 G	7	5	8	8	7	12
India	4	-	4	7	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	6
South Asia	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	2	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	11	12	12	8	9	13	8	10	15 g	11	13	10	12	12	8
Afghanistan	3	6	2	-	1	4 e	2	4	3	8 KL	2	1	4	2	1
Saudi Arabia	2	*	3	2	1	3 e	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	2
UAE/United Arab Emirates	2	-	4 d	*	1	3	3	1	2	-	2	3	3	2	2
Iran	1	3	*	3	1	2	1	2	1	-	2	2	2	2	1
Iraq	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	*	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
Lebanon	1	2	*	-	*	1	1	1	*	-	-	1	-	1	-
Middle East	*	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	*	1	-	1	1
Syria	*	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
West Asia	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
NET: Other	4	1	5 b	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	7 l	2	3	3	7
USA	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	3	-	4 l	*	2	2	2
Europe	1	-	2	-	1	1	*	2	1	3	-	2	1	-	2
England	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	*	-	2
Other country	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	2
REFUSE/NA	4	3	4	3	5	2	3	5	3	2	-	4	1	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Pakistan	35	-	100	-	-	-	33	47 g	54 G	38 k	22	34	40 N	28
Canada	23	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	22	27	25	21
NET: Africa	12	-	-	-	-	100	26 I	25 I	8	12	11	13	11	14
-----														
Morocco	4	-	-	-	-	36	9 i	13 I	1	3	4	7	4	5
Somalia	2	-	-	-	-	16	-	3	4	2	2	2	1	1
Africa	2	-	-	-	-	14	2	4	2	2	-	1	1	3
Egypt	2	-	-	-	-	13	6 hI	1	1	2	-	1	3	-
Algeria	1	-	-	-	-	12	4	2	1	1	6	1	*	4 m
Sudan	1	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Tanzania	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	*	1	-	*	*	1
Kenya	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-
NET: South Asia	11	-	-	-	100	-	21	16	13	6	16	10	10	14
-----														
Bangladesh	7	-	-	-	60	-	11	6	10	3	8	6	5	10
India	4	-	-	-	34	-	8	9 i	2	2	8	4	4	3
South Asia	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	1	-	-	*	*	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	11	-	-	100	-	-	18	10	16	11	23	9	9	14
-----														
Afghanistan	3	-	-	25	-	-	4	2	5	3	7	2	3	1
Saudi Arabia	2	-	-	19	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	2	1	3
UAE/United Arab Emirates	2	-	-	19	-	-	5	2	2	3	8	2	2	3
Iran	1	-	-	13	-	-	3	2	1	-	8	1	-	4
Iraq	1	-	-	9	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	1
Lebanon	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2
Middle East	*	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	*
Syria	*	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
West Asia	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
NET: Other	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	3	6	3	3	4
-----														
USA	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	*	-	1	1	1
Europe	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	1	-	3
England	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	*
other country	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
REFUSE/NA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Pakistan	35	31	40	30 <sub>e</sub>	25	36 <sub>DE</sub>	36	34	35	35	47 <sub>L</sub>	27	29	35	41 <sub>P</sub>	28
Canada	23	30 <sub>C</sub>	18	29 <sub>f</sub>	35 <sub>DF</sub>	25	30 <sub>h</sub>	20	31 <sub>J</sub>	20	17	34 <sub>K</sub>	23	27	22	25
NET: Africa	12	12	12	15	17	15	7	15 <sub>G</sub>	6	14 <sub>I</sub>	11	7	12	12	10	15
-----																
Morocco	4	4	5	6	7	5	*	6 <sub>G</sub>	1	5 <sub>I</sub>	4	3	2	5	1	8 <sub>O</sub>
Somalia	2	3 <sub>C</sub>	*	2	2	3	1	2	*	3 <sub>i</sub>	2	1	-	2	3	1
Africa	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	*	1	2	1
Egypt	2	1	3 <sub>b</sub>	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	-	4	*	1	2
Algeria	1	2	1	1	*	1	1	2	2	1	*	-	3	2	1	2
Sudan	1	-	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	*
Tanzania	*	*	1	1	1	-	*	*	*	1	-	*	2	*	1	*
Kenya	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	*
NET: South Asia	11	10	12	8	6	8	10	12	10	13	10	16	16	9	10	12
-----																
Bangladesh	7	5	8	5 <sub>E</sub>	3	5	6	7	6	8	6	9	11	5	8	6
India	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	5	3	5	3	7	3	3	2	6 <sub>O</sub>
South Asia	1	*	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	*	1	*	2	1	*	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q12. Were you born in Canada or in another country?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Mid. East / West Asia	11	9	13	11	11	12	6	13g	12	10	11	11	12	10	11	11
Afghanistan	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	3	1	3	3	4	2	2	4p	1
Saudi Arabia	2	2	3	3	4	3	*	3g	4	1	2	2	3	3	2	3
UAE/United Arab Emirates	2	1	3	2	1	3	*	3g	2	2	3	1	-	3	2	2
Iran	1	2	1	1	*	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	2
Iraq	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Lebanon	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	*	1
Middle East	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	1
Syria	*	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
West Asia	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-
NET: Other	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	3	3	4	1	6K	3	4	4	3
USA	1	-	2	*	*	*	-	2	1	2	-	2	3	1	2	1
Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
England	*	1	*	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	-	*	1	*
Other country	1	1	1	2	2f	1	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1
REFUSE/NA	4	4	2	4f	3	2	5	3	2	3	4	-	5	3	2	5o

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	335	82	176	70	176	158	116	105	114	62	104	163	77	131	61
Unweighted Total	335	88	177	64	154	181	105	98	132	56	100	172	81	129	62
NET: <10 yrs	42	53 C	34	49 C	45	40	42	41	44	35	40	46	55 O	42 O	26
<5 yrs	17	27 C	11	14	19	14	17	20	13	21	15	16	18	14	15
5 - 9 yrs	26	26	22	35	26	26	25	21	31	15	25	30 J	37 O	28 O	11
10 - 19 yrs	44	33	52 Bd	38	41	46	54 I	44	33	59 L	46	36	38	45	47
NET: 20+ yrs	13	13	13	14	12	14	4	13 G	23 G	5	14 J	16 J	7	13	24 M
20 - 29 yrs	13	13	13	14	12	14	4	13 G	22 G	5	13 J	16 J	7	13	23 M
30+ yrs	*	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1
REFUSE/NA	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	3
MEAN	11.4	10.0	12.5 B	11.0	11.3	11.6	10.7	11.0	12.6 g	10.9	12.0	11.3	10.1	11.2	14.4 MN

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	335	-	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	115	17	84	159	113
Unweighted Total	335	-	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	105	15	94	147	125
NET: <10 yrs	42	-	34	40	57 C	62 CD	100 H	71	-	41	28	40	43	50
<5 yrs	17	-	9	27 C	16	32 Ce	70	-	-	14	8	16	20	19
5 - 9 yrs	26	-	25	13	40 cD	31 D	30	71 G	-	27	21	24	23	31
10 - 19 yrs	44	-	56 DEF	36	26	28	-	29	73 H	47	62	45	43	35
NET: 20+ yrs	13	-	9	24 CF	17	9	-	-	27	12	10	14	13	14
20 - 29 yrs	13	-	8	24 CF	17	9	-	-	27	12	10	14	13	14
30+ yrs	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
REFUSE/NA	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MEAN	11.4	-	11.8 F	12.5 F	11.1	8.7	3.2	8.4 G	17.0 GH	11.4	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q45. How many years have you lived in Canada?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	335	132	170	145	93	103	89	245	90	230	135	94	52	156	176	159
Unweighted Total	335	137	161	154	100	104	93	242	90	223	140	93	58	150	120	215
NET: <10 yrs	42	43	40	43	40	45	43	42	36	43	50 L	34	53 N	36	29	57 O
<5 yrs	17	12	18	15 e	10	14	20	16	15	16	22 L	10	24 n	10	12	22 o
5 - 9 yrs	26	31	22	28	30	31	23	27	21	27	27	24	29	26	17	36 o
10 - 19 yrs	44	42	48	38	41	35	34	47 g	45	44	43	50	37	46	56 P	30
NET: 20+ yrs	13	15	11	19	19	20	21 h	11	19	11	7	16 k	10	16	15	11
20 - 29 yrs	13	15	11	19	19	19	21 h	10	19	11	6	16 k	10	16	15	11
30+ yrs	*	*	-	*	1	1	-	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*
REFUSE/NA	1	*	1	-	-	-	2	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
MEAN	11.4	12.0	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	11.2	10.1	12.9 K	9.6	12.6 M	12.8 P	9.9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	335	82	176	70	176	158	116	105	114	62	104	163	77	131	61
Unweighted Total	335	88	177	64	154	181	105	98	132	56	100	172	81	129	62
Has become stronger	42	22	52 Bd	37 b	37	46	51 Hi	34	38	37	46	41	33	50 Mo	34
Has become weaker	8	10	7	11	10	7	6	12	7	15	7	7	7	8	11
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	42	60 C	32	45	44	39	33	49 G	45 g	40	36	46	54 N	34	42
Came to Canada when very young	7	5	9	4	7	7	7	4	9	8	7	6	5	7	12
DK/NA	1	2	*	2	2	1	3	-	1	-	3	*	1	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	335	-	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	115	17	84	159	113
Unweighted Total	335	-	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	105	15	94	147	125
Has become stronger	42	-	53 dEF	37	25	27	31	42	47 G	57 L	51	32	53 N	25
Has become weaker	8	-	6	13	11	6	11	7	7	4	12	5	8	14
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	42	-	35	44	47	58 C	56 I	48 I	32	36	37	51 j	32	55 M
Came to Canada when very young	7	-	4	6	16 c	8	-	3	12 H	3	-	11 j	6	7
DK/NA	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	1	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q13. Since moving to Canada, has your personal attachment to Islam become stronger, become weaker, or hasn't really changed?

*Subsample: Those who born in in another country*

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	335	132	170	145	93	103	89	245	90	230	135	94	52	156	176	159
Unweighted Total	335	137	161	154	100	104	93	242	90	223	140	93	58	150	120	215
Has become stronger	42	39	46	47	51	44	52 h	38	46	40	53 L	31	30	49 M	49 P	34
Has become weaker	8	7	7	8 e	4	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	8	6	4	13 O
Hasn't really changed since coming to Canada	42	46	40	34	33	35	28	47 G	35	45	32	52 K	57 N	37	42	42
Came to Canada when very young	7	7	6	10	10	13 d	12	5	10	6	6	10	5	8	3	11 O
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Sunni	69	67	72	65	72	67	72	66	69	65	69	71	73	70	71
Shia	8	6	9	9	10	6	4	14 Gi	6	6	6	10	6	12	10
Ahmadiyya	4	2	4	7	2	7 E	5	3	5	3	7 l	3	9	4	-
Ismaili	4	3	3	7	4	4	2	6	5	6	1	6 k	5	4	7
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	3	2	7 C	1	5 E	5 i	4	1	-	7 L	2	1	3	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	*	1	-	1	1
NA/REFUSE	10	18 CD	8	4	11	10	12	7	11	16	10	8	6	6	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Sunni	69	79 CD	58	62	80 Cd	81 CD	74	68	63	69 k	48	77 K	71	68
Shia	8	2	10 BF	18 BeF	6	1	5	11	10	5	8	6	5	13 M
Ahmadiyya	4	1	10 B	-	-	-	2	6	6	5	17 jL	2	8	-
Ismaili	4	6	4	8 f	4	1	2	4	5	1	17 jI	2	5 n	1
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	5	3	5	2	3	6	3	2	5	4	1	3	3
Other	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	*	3	2	-	*	1	1
NA/REFUSE	10	8	11	8	8	14	11	8	12	13	6	12	8	14 m

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q14. To which Muslim sect do you belong?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Sunni	69	68	71	74	76	70	69	69	66	70	70	69	76	70	65	73 o
Shia	8	8	8	8	8	9	12	6	12 j	6	8	7	7	9	6	10
Ahmadiyya	4	5	4	3	1	4 E	1	5 G	6	4	6 l	2	1	5	6 P	2
Ismaili	4	4	4	3	2	5	6	3	5	4	4	5	7	3	1	7 O
Just Muslim/follow the prophet	3	4	3	3	4	2	1	4 G	2	4	4	3	5	2	3	4
Other	1	1	1	1	-	2	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	1
NA/REFUSE	10	10	9	9	9	8	11	10	7	11	8	13	3	9 m	17 P	3

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For prayer**

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: At least 1x/week	48	43	49	53	64 F	31	45	51	49	52	41	51 k	53	46	51
Every day	4	3	6	2	7 F	1	3	4	6	5	3	5	5	4	8
More than once a week	20	20	16	29 C	27 F	12	18	21	20	21	16	21	19	17	13
Once a week	24	20	28	22	31 F	18	24	26	24	27	23	26	29	25	31
About every two or three weeks	8	4	9 b	9	6	10	9	7	7	10	11	5	12	7	8
About once a month or less	8	8	7	11	7	10	10	8	7	5	13 j l	7	5	11 m	7
NET: Rarely / Never	33	41 D	32	24	19	47 E	33	32	34	32	33	34	29	36	33
Only at special times of the year	20	20	24 D	11	12	30 E	21	21	19	17	23	20	14	27 M	19
Never, or almost never	12	20 C	8	13	8	17 E	12	11	14	16	10	14	15	9	14
DK/NA	3	5	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	-	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

For prayer

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: At least 1x/week	48	52	55 d	40	41	43	52	46	46	56	41	55	100	-
Every day	4	5	5	4	3	3	4	6	3	5	2	3	9	-
More than once a week	20	29 cDE	18	14	13	18	15	20	15	22	14	25	41	-
Once a week	24	18	33 B	22	25	22	33 h	21	28	29	25	27	51	-
About every two or three weeks	8	5	11 F	7	8	2	6	6	12	4	20 j	8	-	-
About once a month or less	8	10	5	6	8	15 c	2	8 g	11 G	7	6	9	-	-
NET: Rarely / Never	33	30	27	43 C	41	38	38	40	29	30	31	25	-	100
Only at special times of the year	20	20	18	23	28	16	19	23	20	22	10	16	-	63
Never, or almost never	12	10	8	20 c	13	22 bc	19 i	17	9	8	21	9	-	37
DK/NA	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15A. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For prayer**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: At least 1x/week -----	48	50	46	53	53	53	53	46	53	45	67 L	30	45	45	45	51
Every day	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	6 L	1	3	3	2	7 0
More than once a week	20	21	18	24	26	24	22	19	22	17	27 L	13	23	20	17	23
Once a week	24	25	24	25	23	27	27	23	27	23	33 L	16	19	22	27	22
About every two or three weeks	8	7	9	8	7	9	8	8	5	9	5	11 k	9	8	9	7
About once a month or less	8	9	8	8	9	6	6	9	7	9	4	11 k	8	10	12 P	5
NET: Rarely / Never -----	33	32	33	28	26	29	31	33	32	34	23	47 K	38	35	33	33
Only at special times of the year	20	19	23	20	20	20	21	20	24	20	13	29 K	23	23	24	17
Never, or almost never	12	12	10	8	6	9	10	13	7	14 i	10	17	15	12	9	16 o
DK/NA	3	2	3	3	5	4	1	4	3	2	1	2	-	2	2	4

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For other reasons such as education and socializing**

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: At least 1x/week	25	13	27 B	36 B	30 F	20	26	22	28	24	26	25	26	25	23
Every day	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	-	6
More than once a week	10	6	10	15 b	11	9	8	11	12	8	13	9	13 O	13 O	1
Once a week	13	7	14 B	18 B	17 F	9	15	9	14	15	10	14	10	12	16
About every two or three weeks	6	5	6	5	6	6	8	6	4	6	5	7	4	4	8
About once a month or less	10	14	10	7	8	12	8	15 g	9	4	11 j	12 j	11	8	17 n
NET: Rarely / Never	55	60	54	50	50	60 e	56	54	54	64	57	52	54	61	51
Only at special times of the year	24	15	28 B	24	26	22	29	22	21	18	30 j	24	32	26	23
Never, or almost never	30	45 CD	26	25	24	37 E	27	32	33	46 KL	27	28	21	35 M	28
DK/NA	4	8	3	2	5	2	3	3	5	2	2	4	5	1	2



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

### For other reasons such as education and socializing

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: At least 1x/week	25	29 EF	34 DEF	18	10	12	15	27 g	27 g	30 l	34	19	45 N	4
Every day	2	*	5 B	3	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	1	3	2
More than once a week	10	15 EF	10	8	4	5	6	12	8	14	16	9	19	-
Once a week	13	13	20 DEF	8	5	7	8	13	16 g	14	16	10	23 N	2
About every two or three weeks	6	9 C	3	7	4	10	6	6	4	7	-	9	9 N	2
About once a month or less	10	12	13 D	4	5	9	3	9	13 G	11	2	14 K	12 N	4
NET: Rarely / Never	55	47	48	64 bc	76 BC	65 bc	71 HI	54	53	49	62	52	31	90 M
Only at special times of the year	24	28	26	19	30	16	24	23	23	21	22	26	15	31 M
Never, or almost never	30	20	21	45 BC	46 BC	49 BC	47 hI	31	30	28	40	25	16	59 M
DK/NA	4	3	1	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	6	3	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q15B. How often do you attend a mosque or Muslim community centre:

**For other reasons such as education and socializing**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: At least 1x/week	25	26	25	28	27	28	25	25	33 J	21	35 L	13	27	23	23	27
Every day	2	1	3 B	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	4	2	2
More than once a week	10	10	10	10	11	10	8	11	12	8	15 L	3	18 n	7	9	11
Once a week	13	14	12	17	14	17	15	12	18 j	11	19 L	7	9	12	12	14
About every two or three weeks	6	5	7	9	10	8	5	6	6	6	5	8	10	7	5	7
About once a month or less	10	10	10	13	14	10	13	9	8	11	8	8	7	10	14 P	7
NET: Rarely / Never	55	55	55	47	44	49	54	55	48	59 i	50	66 K	54	57	56	54
Only at special times of the year	24	26	25	22	25	25	23	25	27	24	25	29	19	29	23	26
Never, or almost never	30	29	30	25 E	19	24	31	30	21	35 I	26	37 k	35	28	34	27
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	1	3	2	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q16. Were you born into Islam or did you formally convert?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Born into Islam	97	95	98	98	97	97	97	96	97	98	95	99 k	99 o	98	95
Converted to Islam	2	4	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	2	5 L	1	1	2	4
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	*	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q16. Were you born into Islam or did you formally convert?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Born into Islam	97	94	100 B	97	100 B	98	99	100 i	98	97	96	98	98	97
Converted to Islam	2	5	-	3	-	1	*	-	2	3	-	2	2	2
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	-	4	*	-	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q16. Were you born into Islam or did you formally convert?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli-gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Born into Islam	97	96	98	96 e	95	99 DE	98	97	99	97	99 L	95	97	97	98	97
Converted to Islam	2	3	2	4 F	5 dF	1	2	2	1	3	-	5	2	3	2	2
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*	1	-	2	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Societal Treatment	40	38	47 D	27	33	47 E	41	38	41	24	49 J	41 J	41	44	48
-----															
Discrimination/poor treatment	22	22	25 D	12	17	26 e	23	20	21	16	28 j	20	26	21	28
Stereotyping/media portrayal	13	8	16 B	12	12	14	13	17	10	3	18 J	13 J	9	17 m	21 M
Islamophobia	11	9	14	9	8	16 E	11	13	10	2	15 J	13 J	9	15	12
Being suspected as terrorists	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	5	2	5	4	3	3	10
Wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	2	5 d	1	2	5	2	2	6	1	3	5 j	4	3	3
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	1	3	1	1	3	*	3	3	1	1	3	2	2	3
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	6	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	10	7	3	10 M	7
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	3	5	5	6	3	6	4	3	1	5 j	6 j	3	6 o	1
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	5	5	6	2	5	4	2	7	6	5	2	6	5	6	3

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Muslims need to be open minded	3	1	5 Bd	1	5	2	3	5	2	2	4	4	2	7 0	2
Youth/influences on youth	3	-	3	6	3	3	4	3	3	-	2	5	-	4	5
Education/sex education in schools	3	1	3	3	4 F	1	2	3	4	4	2	4	5	3	3
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	1	4	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	4
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	2	1	7 C	2	2	3	4	1	3	1	3	5	2	1
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	2	*	1	5 BC	3 F	1	3	1	1	-	1	3 K	-	4	-
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	-	1	4
Lack of strong leadership	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	1	2	1	1	4
Violent extremism/radicalization	1	*	2	-	1	2	2	1	*	-	2	1	1	1	3

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Lack of support to newcomers	1	2	*	3	*	2	2	-	1	-	3 1	*	3	-	1
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	*	1	1	-
Treatment of women	1	-	1	*	-	2	*	*	2	-	-	2	-	1	2
Limited halal food/hard to find in grocery stores	1	*	*	1	*	1	*	-	1	1	*	1	*	*	2
Other	6	6	3	11 C	7	4	6	5	5	2	7 J	6 J	2	9 M	4
None	19	22	18	19	22	17	16	20	23	26 k	14	20	23	16	18
DK/NA	12	19 d	11	8	13	11	13	13	10	31 KL	6	9	12	7	7



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Societal Treatment	40	48 Ef	39	42	29	33	31	35	43	41	32	41	32	52 M
Discrimination/poor treatment	22	28	21	20	15	20	5	24 G	26 G	25 k	12	23	16	27 M
Stereotyping/media portrayal	13	11	16 F	17 F	10	5	13	10	16	10	12	9	9	22 M
Islamophobia	11	20 CdeF	9	9	10	4	7	3	12 H	13 L	11	6	8	15 M
Being suspected as terrorists	4	3	3	2	7	7	8 h	1	3	3	-	4	3	6
wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	6	3	5	1	1	5	3	2	2	2	7	3	3
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	2	1	3
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	7	9	9	5	9	-	6	14 h	10	8	8	10 N	4
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	3	7 d	2	-	3	6	4	6	1	-	9 J	4	2

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	5	4	5	5	2	9	5	4	4	4	8	4	5	4
Muslims need to be open minded	3	1	5 Bf	-	6	1	4	5	5	2	-	3	4	2
Youth/influences on youth	3	6 f	3	3	-	2	-	3	3	2	-	4	4	1
Education/sex education in schools	3	4	5	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	5	3	3
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	2	3	6	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	4	3	1
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	2	2	1	8 bcd	3	8	4	-	2	6	3	3	3
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	2	4	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	*	-	1	2 n	1
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	2	3	3	-	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Lack of strong Leadership	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	1
Violent extremism/ radicalization	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	*	2
Lack of support to newcomers	1	*	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	12 L	1	-	1
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	1
Treatment of women	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	*	*	1	-	1	*	1
Limited halal food/hard to find in grocery stores	1	1	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	1
Other	6	7	7	9	2	4	7	4	6	8 L	6	2	9 N	2
None	19	14	18	21	33 BC	20	28 I	28 I	13	22	23	15	21	18
DK/NA	12	12	8	11	10	22 C	13	8	13	9	9	16	10	12

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Societal Treatment	40	37	43	50	52	50	50 <sub>H</sub>	36	53 <sub>J</sub>	35	34	53 <sub>K</sub>	39	40	41	39
Discrimination/poor treatment	22	21	23	27	34 <sub>DF</sub>	26	28 <sub>h</sub>	19	31 <sub>J</sub>	18	14	30 <sub>K</sub>	16	21	23	20
Stereotyping/media portrayal	13	10	16	15	16	16	18 <sub>h</sub>	11	20 <sub>J</sub>	10	14	19	22	14	14	12
Islamophobia	11	11	12	16	15	14	14	10	20 <sub>J</sub>	8	6	19 <sub>K</sub>	13	13	18 <sub>P</sub>	5
Being suspected as terrorists	4	5	3	5	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	5	8	2	1	7 <sub>O</sub>
Wearing the hijab/attacks on women	3	2	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	2	4
Lack of security/fear of being attacked on street	2	3	1	3	4	3	4	1	4	1	2	2	-	2	1	3 <sub>O</sub>
Balancing/accepting cultures/better interaction with others	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	14 <sub>J</sub>	6	6	8	10	7	11 <sub>P</sub>	5
Divisions within Islam/sects/groups	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	3	6
Unemployment/lack of jobs/opportunities	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	3	6	4	4	5	3	4	2	7 <sub>O</sub>

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Muslims need to be open minded	3	3	3	2	3	4	5	3	6	3	4	3	-	6	2	4
Youth/influences on youth	3	4	2	6	4	5	3	3	5	3	2	2	2	5	3	3
Education/sex education in schools	3	3	3	2	-	2	6 H	1	1	4 I	4	4	-	4	2	4
Maintaining a Muslim identity	2	1	4 b	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	2	*	4	1	4
Having a proper place for praying/a mosque	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	3 g	3	2	3	3	*	3	2	3
Secularism/decline in respect of religion	2	3 C	*	2 f	-	1	1	2	4 j	1	1	1	-	3	-	4
Events overseas/Middle East conflicts	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1
Lack of strong leadership	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
Violent extremism/radicalization	1	*	2	2	1	2	*	2	3	*	1	2	1	2	1	1

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q17. What do you believe are the most important issues facing Muslims in your local community today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Lack of support to newcomers	1	-	2	1	1	*	1	1	*	1	*	2	-	2	2	1
Sense of belonging/being Canadian	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	-	1	*	1	1	-	2
Treatment of women	1	1	1	1	1	*	2	-	2	*	*	2	-	2	1	1
Limited halal food/hard to find in grocery stores	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	*	1	-	1	-	1
Other	6	6	6	5 e	3	4	2	7 G	7	6	7	4	8	6	6	5
None	19	22	17	16	13	15	15	21	11	23 I	21 l	13	28 n	15	20	19
DK/NA	12	12	10	8	11 Df	7	8	14	5	14 I	15 L	6	12	11	10	15

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Satisfied -----	65	64	68	58	67	63	70 I	68 i	56	78 KL	62	63	70 o	64	56
Very satisfied	28	19	31 B	28	29	26	29	32 i	22	38 l	26	25	34 o	27	19
Somewhat satisfied	37	45 d	38	30	37	37	41	36	35	39	36	38	36	37	38
NET: Dissatisfied -----	17	9	20 B	17	20	14	16	17	19	11	18	19	13	20	23
Not very satisfied	13	6	15 B	14	15	10	12	11	14	11	14	12	11	13	16
Not at all satisfied	5	3	5	3	6	3	3	7	4	-	4	7	3	7	7
Not familiar enough to comment	5	7	3	10 C	3	8 E	6	4	6	2	8 J	5	6	4	8
DK/NA	12	20 C	8	15	10	15	9	11	19 G	9	12	14	10	12	13

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Satisfied	65	71	72	60	49	56	63	57	68	77	68	61	77	46
-----		EF	Ef							L			N	
Very satisfied	28	32	30	27	16	25	24	33	25	41	6	24	40	12
		E	e							KL		K	N	
Somewhat satisfied	37	39	41	34	33	31	39	24	43	35	62	37	36	34
							h		H		Jl			
NET: Dissatisfied	17	18	15	11	27	16	17	16	16	12	21	19	16	21
-----					d									
Not very satisfied	13	14	11	4	22	13	11	12	12	9	8	15	12	13
		d			D									
Not at all satisfied	5	4	3	7	5	3	6	4	4	3	13	4	4	8
Not familiar enough to comment	5	2	5	6	7	12	8	7	5	6	6	5	2	11
						BC								M
DK/NA	12	9	8	23	16	17	11	20	11	6	6	15	6	22
				BC								J		M



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18A. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Muslim leaders, including Imams and clergy

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Satisfied	65	64	71	66	70 <sub>f</sub>	63	63	66	64	67	78 <sub>L</sub>	57	59	67	70 <sub>P</sub>	60
Very satisfied	28	29	30	31	32	32	24	29	33	26	35 <sub>L</sub>	23	31	26	28	28
Somewhat satisfied	37	35	41	35	38 <sub>f</sub>	31	38	37	30	41 <sub>i</sub>	43	34	28	41 <sub>m</sub>	43 <sub>P</sub>	32
NET: Dissatisfied	17	15	15	18	15	19	21	16	20	16	14	20	27	16	11	23 <sub>O</sub>
Not very satisfied	13	10	12	12	10	11	13	12	12	12	10	15	15	13	8	17 <sub>O</sub>
Not at all satisfied	5	5	3	6	5	8 <sub>de</sub>	7	3	8 <sub>j</sub>	3	4	5	11 <sub>N</sub>	3	3	6
Not familiar enough to comment	5	7	5	5	4	7 <sub>DE</sub>	7	5	5	6	2	7 <sub>K</sub>	-	6	11	-
DK/NA	12	14	10	11	12	11	10	14	11	12	7	17 <sub>K</sub>	14	11	8	17 <sub>O</sub>

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Satisfied -----	60	46	65 B	63 B	55	64 e	68 I	58	51	65 l	67 L	52	68	58	54
Very satisfied	28	25	31	28	29	28	31	31	22	35 l	34 L	22	33	24	21
Somewhat satisfied	31	21	34 B	35 b	26	37 E	37 h	26	28	30	34	30	35	34	33
NET: Dissatisfied -----	23	22	22	21	26	19	21	22	26	14	21	27 J	17	28 m	22
Not very satisfied	15	14	16	13	17	13	14	14	18	10	15	17	9	19 m	18
Not at all satisfied	7	8	6	7	9	6	7	7	7	4	6	10	7	9	4
Not familiar enough to comment	5	11 CD	3	3	5	5	3	6	6	7	4	5	4	3	8 n
DK/NA	13	21 C	9	13	14	12	8	15	18 G	13	8	16 K	12	11	16

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Satisfied	60	65 F	67 eF	60 F	51	37	52	53	64	67	52	58	69 N	46
Very satisfied	28	30 f	32 F	32 f	20	16	22	33	29	40 L	26	23	39 N	16
Somewhat satisfied	31	35 f	35 f	28	31	21	31	20	35 H	27	26	35	30	30
NET: Dissatisfied	23	27 d	20	15	20	30 d	28 I	29 I	14	22	16	27	22	27
Not very satisfied	15	18	16	9	13	11	17	18	11	14	11	16	16	15
Not at all satisfied	7	9	5	6	6	19 bcDe	12 i	11 i	3	8	6	10	6	12 m
Not familiar enough to comment	5	-	4	8	12 C	10	8 H	1	9 H	7	11	6	4	6
DK/NA	13	8	8	18	17	24 BC	11	17	13	4	21	10	5	21 M

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18B. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim youth

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	60	61	61	63	64	60	59	60	64	58	65	64	61	59	67 p	52
Very satisfied	28	29	29	29	30	31	25	30	28	29	36	27	31	26	31	25
Somewhat satisfied	31	32	33	34 f	34	29	34	30	36	29	29	37	30	32	36 p	27
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	23	21	23	25	26	26	27	21	25	22	26	17	25	24	16	29 o
Not very satisfied	15	14	15	16	15	18	16	15	18	14	14	10	15	17	12	19 o
Not at all satisfied	7	7	7	9	11	8	11 h	6	7	8	12	8	10	7	5	10 o
Not familiar enough to comment	5	6	5	3	-	4	4	6	4	6	2	4	2	6 M	10	-
DK/NA	13	12	11	9	10	10	10	14	7	15 I	7	15 k	12	11	6	19 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim families

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Satisfied	58	47	63 <sub>B</sub>	60	55	62	64 <sub>i</sub>	56	53	59	61	56	58	62	52
Very satisfied	26	25	28	25	27	25	29 <sub>i</sub>	30 <sub>i</sub>	19	32	28	24	33 <sub>0</sub>	27 <sub>0</sub>	13
Somewhat satisfied	32	23	34 <sub>B</sub>	35	27	36 <sub>e</sub>	35	25	34	27	33	32	25	35	39 <sub>m</sub>
NET: Dissatisfied	23	22	23	21	26	20	20	24	25	17	22	26	25	26	23
Not very satisfied	17	16	18	19	19	16	16	19	17	11	18	19	22	17	20
Not at all satisfied	6	6	6	3	7	4	4	5	8	6	4	6	3	9 <sub>m0</sub>	3
Not familiar enough to comment	5	11 <sub>CD</sub>	3	3	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	3	2	8 <sub>n</sub>
DK/NA	14	19 <sub>C</sub>	11	16	14	13	12	14	16	18	12	13	14	10	17

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Programs for Muslim families

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Satisfied	58	67	62	63	45	43	53	57	57	63	60	59	68	44
Very satisfied	26	30	30	26	13	23	17	28	29	34	28	26	36	14
Somewhat satisfied	32	37	33	37	32	20	35	29	29	29	32	33	33	30
NET: Dissatisfied	23	21	22	18	24	31	25	27	19	22	19	25	22	27
Not very satisfied	17	19	18	11	17	16	17	17	15	18	14	19	18	19
Not at all satisfied	6	2	3	7	7	15	8	10	4	5	6	6	4	8
Not familiar enough to comment	5	3	6	6	10	4	10	1	7	8	6	6	4	7
DK/NA	14	8	9	13	21	22	12	15	17	7	15	11	6	21

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18C. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

**Programs for Muslim families**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Satisfied	58	62	58	60 F	60	53	58	58	62	57	63	57	56	55	63 P	54
Very satisfied	26	34 C	20	29	27	26	24	27	26	27	31 T	21	32	26	26	27
Somewhat satisfied	32	28	38 B	31	32	27	34	31	35	31	32	37	25	29	37 P	27
NET: Dissatisfied	23	22	25	30	30	32	27	21	26	22	28 L	16	28	27	15	31 O
Not very satisfied	17	16	20	23	22	25	21	16	20	16	20	13	19	23	11	23 O
Not at all satisfied	6	6	4	7	9	7	6	6	6	5	8	4	9	4	4	8 O
Not familiar enough to comment	5	5	5	3 E	1	5 E	7	4	2	6 I	3	6 k	-	7	10	-
DK/NA	14	11	13	8	9	10	7	16 G	10	15	6	20 K	16	11	12	15

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Outreach to other religions and the wider community

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Satisfied	60	52	65 B	56	54	66 E	61	61	57	70 L	64 l	54	59	65	54
Very satisfied	25	22	27	21	25	24	22	29	23	35 kl	22	22	27	25	18
Somewhat satisfied	35	30	38	35	29	42 E	39	32	34	35	42 l	32	32	40	36
NET: Dissatisfied	22	21	21	26	28 F	16	22	23	22	11	21 j	27 J	21	23	30
Not very satisfied	17	17	16	19	21 f	13	19	16	16	9	18	19 j	16	19	20
Not at all satisfied	5	4	5	7	7 f	3	3	7	6	2	4	8 J	5	4	10
Not familiar enough to comment	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	4	2	4	3	4	2	5
DK/NA	15	24 C	10	16	14	16	13	15	17	17	11	17	16	11	11



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Outreach to other religions and the wider community

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Satisfied	60	60	66	55	52	52	56	62	62	70 k	48	64	66 N	52
Very satisfied	25	29	22	24	25	19	18	30 g	21	34 l	26	24	28	23
Somewhat satisfied	35	32	44 be	31	27	33	38	32	41	37	21	40	38	28
NET: Dissatisfied	22	28 D	20	12	34 CDf	18	25	18	18	17	30	19	26	20
Not very satisfied	17	26 CDf	15	9	20	13	18	15	11	14	16	13	21	14
Not at all satisfied	5	2	5	3	14 Bd	5	8	3	7	3	14	6	5	6
Not familiar enough to comment	3	2	4	6	-	6	3	-	5	5 l	6	2	2	3
DK/NA	15	10	11	27 BC	14	24 bc	16	19	15	8	17	16 j	6	26 M

**FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016**

Q18D. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

**Outreach to other religions and the wider community**

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Satisfied	60	61	62	61	62	60	58	61	61	61	65	60	56	57	70	50
-----															P	
Very satisfied	25	32	19	24	20	22	25	24	22	26	31	25	34	19	25	24
Somewhat satisfied	35	29	43	37	42	37	33	36	39	35	34	35	23	39	45	26
-----			B		D									M	P	
NET: Dissatisfied	22	20	24	29	28	30	31	19	28	20	23	18	32	23	13	31
-----							H								O	
Not very satisfied	17	14	19	23	23	21	21	15	20	15	18	11	23	19	10	25
Not at all satisfied	5	6	5	6	5	9	9	4	8	4	5	7	9	4	4	7
-----						DE	H									
Not familiar enough to comment	3	4	2	1	-	1	1	4	1	4	2	3	-	5	6	-
-----								G		I						
DK/NA	15	15	12	9	11	9	10	17	11	15	10	19	12	15	11	19
-----											k					O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
<u>NET: Satisfied</u>	60	53	63	64	55	66 E	62	64	55	65	65	56	71 O	61	51
Very satisfied	29	29	31	28	29	30	28	38 I	23	34	35 L	24	41 NO	27	17
Somewhat satisfied	31	24	32	36	26	36 E	34	26	32	31	30	32	30	34	33
<u>NET: Dissatisfied</u>	23	24	25	19	28 F	18	24	24	21	17	23	25	15	27 m	31 M
Not very satisfied	15	17	16	9	18 f	11	15	14	15	10	15	16	9	18 m	19 m
Not at all satisfied	8	6	8	10	9	7	8	10	7	7	8	9	7	9	11
Not familiar enough to comment	5	7	3	3	6	3	4	2	8 H	8	3	5	3	2	7 n
DK/NA	12	17	9	14	11	12	11	10	15	10	9	14	11	10	12

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Satisfied	60	63 <sub>e</sub>	67 <sub>Ef</sub>	59	45	53	53	63	63	71 <sub>l</sub>	64	60	72 <sub>N</sub>	42
Very satisfied	29	30	34	34	23	21	22	36 <sub>g</sub>	30	39 <sub>l</sub>	41	27	38 <sub>N</sub>	14
Somewhat satisfied	31	33	34	25	22	31	31	27	33	32	23	33	34	28
NET: Dissatisfied	23	29 <sub>c</sub>	18	17	33 <sub>c</sub>	18	24	18	21	17	19	26	18	32 <sub>M</sub>
Not very satisfied	15	17	12	10	24 <sub>d</sub>	11	15	10	15	12 <sub>k</sub>	2	15 <sub>K</sub>	14	19
Not at all satisfied	8	12	6	8	9	7	9	8	6	5	17	11 <sub>j</sub>	5	13 <sub>M</sub>
Not familiar enough to comment	5	2	5 <sub>b</sub>	3	10 <sub>Bd</sub>	8 <sub>b</sub>	9 <sub>H</sub>	1	7 <sub>H</sub>	6	6	6	4	6
DK/NA	12	6	9	20 <sub>BC</sub>	12	22 <sub>BC</sub>	14	18	10	6	11	9	6	21 <sub>M</sub>

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q18E. From what you know or have heard, are you very, somewhat, not very, or not at all satisfied with each of the following aspects of your local Muslim community?

### Opportunities for women to play leadership roles in Muslim organizations

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Satisfied -----	60	64	61	67 f	69 f	62	61	60	64	60	67	61	54	64	68 P	52
Very satisfied	29	32	29	29	32	29	25	31	27	30	36 L	23	38	28	31	28
Somewhat satisfied	31	31	32	38 f	36	33	36	29	36	30	31	38	16	36 M	38 P	24
NET: Dissatisfied -----	23	19	25	24	23	27	26	22	27	21	24	22	33 N	19	17	29 O
Not very satisfied	15	12	17	13	12	15	13	16	12	16	15	11	19	13	11	19 o
Not at all satisfied	8	7	8	10	11	11	12 h	6	15 J	6	9	11	14 n	6	6	10 o
Not familiar enough to comment	5	6	4	3	-	4	5	4	2	6 I	1	5 k	-	6	9	-
DK/NA	12	11	10	7	8	7	8	14 g	7	13	8	12	13	10	5	19 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	63	116	43	91	138	111	53	66	46	90	91	41	82	41
Unweighted Total	158	46	80	26	58	100	74	36	48	34	60	63	27	56	28
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	47	58 D	52 D	25	55	43	47	56	41	41	38	59 jK	47	45	63
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	20	16	17	31	18	21	24	15	18	15	25	18	18	24 O	9
Both	21	16	16	40 BC	18	24	23	17	22	22	28 l	15	21	20	19
DK/NA	11	10	15	5	10	12	6	12	19 g	21	9	8	14	11	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	49	94	24	24	24	27	38	111	111	13	42	104	75
Unweighted Total	158	35	63	18	15	17	20	25	75	79	9	29	71	53
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	47	50	48	52	43	59	47	49	46	48	32	59	45	47
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	20	23	19	10	32	15	15	24	19	20	28	13	22	20
Both	21	19	24 E	11	7	17	34 H	9	22 h	23	28	14	21	22
DK/NA	11	8	9	27	18	9	5	18	12	9	12	14	12	12

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q19. Do you think most Muslims coming to our country today want to adopt Canadian customs and way of life, or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	94	117	96	63	55	55	174	58	168	71	86	26	111	229	-
Unweighted Total	158	65	79	68	44	38	39	119	39	117	50	58	19	76	158	-
Most Muslims want to adopt Canadian customs	47	52	47	48	54	44	53	46	37	51	42	50	37	43	47	-
Most Muslims want to be distinct from the larger Canadian society	20	15	22	27	23	31	26	18	25	19	25	18	30	20	20	-
Both	21	19	21	18	14	21	19	22	26	20	21	21	23	25	21	-
DK/NA	11	14	10	6	9	4	2	14	12	10	13	10	10	13	11	-



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
English or French fluency/language	17	26 C	12	20	15	19	16	18	17	32 KL	16	14	13	17	13
Tolerance/ respect for others	17	20	18	12	15	19	18	15	17	5	22 J	18 J	12	21	17
Need to assimilate	13	12	13	12	14	12	10	12	18 g	11	13	14	11	16	12
Respect for other religions/cultures	10	10	9	14	11	10	11	8	12	8	13	10	12	11	11
Respect for Canadian history and culture	9	7	11	7	8	11	9	10	9	11	8	10	9	10	12
Maintaining original values/religion	8	3	10 B	6	6	10	10	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	11
Civility/mutual respect	8	6	7	12	8	7	2	15 Gi	8 G	10	5	9 k	7	8	9
Being open minded	6	10	6	4	6	7	8	4	6	1	8 J	7 J	10	5	7
Community involvement/ contribute to society/ citizenship	6	4	8	3	6	6	5	9	4	8	6	6	5	7	6
Generosity/compassion	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	7	5	4	5	7	5	6	11

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Get a good education	5	3	7	6	8 f	3	5	9 I	3	8	5	5	-	6	9
Respect for the law	5	6	7 D	1	6	4	2	11 GI	4	5	1	8 K	3	9 m	4
Respect for human rights and freedoms	5	7 D	5 D	1	4	5	6	2	5	3	5	6	5	3	6
work ethic/employment	4	9 Cd	3	4	4	5	4	1	9 GH	5	3	6	9 O	4	2
Be the best you can be/ improve yourself	3	2	3	6	5	2	3	6	1	1	3	5 j	5	5	-
Everyone is equal before the law	3	2	4	1	4 f	1	2	5	2	-	5	3	4	1	8 N
Honesty/make honest living	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	4 h	-	2	4	1	4	1
Loyalty to Canada/ patriotism	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	4 G	4	2	1	4	2	1
You are in a free country/you have the freedom of believe and speech	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	*	3	2	1	1	3	2	-
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Raise good family/ children	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	2
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
Appropriate dress/ clothing	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Respect for democracy	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Adapt to the cold weather	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other	3	1	2	6 b	4	1	3	1	4	5	2	2	1	4	1
None	7	2	9 B	6	8	6	6	11 I	4	12 k	3	8	11 n	3	7
DK/NA	12	17	9	15	13	11	15	9	12	16	14	8	17 no	8	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
English or French fluency/language	17	14	22 F	32 BEF	14	10	13	21	21	16	23	18	16	17
Tolerance/ respect for others	17	18	19	12	14	20	23	17	13	17	16	21	14	20
Need to assimilate	13	10	12	13	14	14	11	15	13	9	8	13	9	18 M
Respect for other religions/cultures	10	13	10	9	7	7	8	7	13	9	8	13	9	9
Respect for Canadian history and culture	9	5	17 BEF	8	1	7	6	8	14 G	11	-	7	8	10
Maintaining original values/religion	8	7	8	12	8	6	6	9	9	10	3	10	6	9
Civility/mutual respect	8	6	12 F	-	11 f	2	6	2	12 H	5	4	10	9	9
Being open minded	6	10	5	4	5	8	5	7	6	4	-	10 j	2	12 M
Community involvement/ contribute to society/ citizenship	6	8	6	4	12	4	6	2	8	5	6	9	7	6

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Generosity/compassion	6	5	10 dEF	4	3	2	7	7	5	6	2	5	7	4
Get a good education	5	4	8	5	3	6	4	5	8	6	-	5	4	5
Respect for the law	5	1	12 BDEF	1	3	4	10	5	7	3	8	7	7 N	2
Respect for human rights and freedoms	5	1	7 B	3	3	8 B	2	8 G	7 G	6	-	6	3	7
work ethic/employment	4	1	5	-	9 B	9 B	2	12 Gi	4	3	17 Jl	5	4	6
Be the best you can be/ improve yourself	3	7 E	3	3	1	3	4	3	1	5	-	3	4	3
Everyone is equal before the law	3	4	2	2	-	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	4 n	1
Honesty/make honest living	2	2	1	1	2	9 cd	7 I	2	*	2	11	2	2	4
Loyalty to Canada/ patriotism	2	-	2	3	5	-	3	1	3	1	6	5 J	3	2
You are in a free country/you have the freedom of believe and speech	1	-	1	1	4	4	1	2	2	2	-	1	1	2

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Gender equality/equal treatment of women and men	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-
Raise good family/ children	1	1	*	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	*
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Appropriate dress/ clothing	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Respect for democracy	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Adapt to the cold weather	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Other	3	3	3	3	5	2	3	2	3	4	-	2	4	2
None	7	7	6	2	11	3	4	9	6	8 L	7	1	7	9
DK/NA	12	14	7	9	14	19 C	14	13	8	11	10	9	14	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
English or French fluency/language	17	18	17	14	11	13	15	18	15	19	15	21	8	17 <sub>m</sub>	28 <sub>P</sub>	6
Tolerance/ respect for others	17	18	16	20	19	19	16	17	20	16	15	18	19	16	17	17
Need to assimilate	13	13	14	13	12	11	16	11	13	13	11	14	14	11	11	14
Respect for other religions/cultures	10	9	14	7	6	7	10	11	9	11	6	12	5	13 <sub>M</sub>	10	11
Respect for Canadian history and culture	9	13 <sub>C</sub>	6	11	12	10	9	9	13	8	11	10	7	9	12 <sub>p</sub>	6
Maintaining original values/religion	8	7	9	10	10	9	10	7	11	7	12 <sub>l</sub>	6	7	10	4	11 <sub>O</sub>
Civility/mutual respect	8	10	7	7	5	8 <sub>E</sub>	7	8	11	7	7	11	5	8	11 <sub>P</sub>	5
Being open minded	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	4	8	4	10	6	7	6	7
Community involvement/ contribute to society/ citizenship	6	6	6	8	10 <sub>Df</sub>	7	9	5	9	5	6	8	12	5	6	7
Generosity/compassion	6	6	7	4	4	2	6	6	5	6	7	4	10	6	4	8 <sub>O</sub>

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Get a good education	5	8 C	3	4	5	3	7	5	6	5	7	5	4	6	6	5
Respect for the law	5	6	5	6	6	5	8	4	4	6	6	3	2	6	8 P	3
Respect for human rights and freedoms	5	3	7 b	5 f	7 DF	3	5	5	3	6	3	8 k	6	5	8 P	1
Work ethic/employment	4	5	4	2	1	2	1	6 G	2	5 I	2	10 K	4	6	7 P	2
Be the best you can be/improve yourself	3	5	2	2	2	2	7 h	2	3	3	7 L	1	5	3	-	7
Everyone is equal before the law	3	4	2	4	5	4	3	3	1	4 i	2	3	2	4	1	5 O
Honesty/make honest living	2	1	4	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	1	5	2	2	3
Loyalty to Canada/patriotism	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	5 K	-	3	3	1
You are in a free country/you have the freedom of believe and speech	1	2	1	1	2	1	*	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	3

(Continued)



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q20. What do you consider to be the values most important for immigrants to learn and adopt when they move to Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Raise good family/ children	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	*	1	1	-	1	1	*
Appreciate Canada/living in it	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	*	1	1	-	1	-	1	*
Appropriate dress/ clothing	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Respect for democracy	*	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	1	1	-
Adapt to the cold weather	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	1	-
Other	3	1	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	5	2	1	3	4	1
None	7	8 c	3	7	7	8	9	6	7	6	6	7	9	7	2	11 o
DK/NA	12	11	12	15	18	19 d	10	14	13	11	12	9	13	12	9	16 o

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	63	116	43	91	138	111	53	66	46	90	91	41	82	41
Unweighted Total	158	46	80	26	58	100	74	36	48	34	60	63	27	56	28
Youth are more religious	15	16	14	15	10	18	18	14	11	5	16	19 j	13	27 o	3
Youth are less religious	43	37	45	40	42	43	47 h	29	46	51	44	38	38	43	47
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	18	23	33	25	23	24	28	19	21	28	19	26	19	22
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	14	18 d	15 d	4	16	12	10	19	15	14	8	19 k	14	9	21
DK/NA	6	11 c	3	8	7	5	1	10	9 g	9	4	5	9	3	6

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	49	94	24	24	24	27	38	111	111	13	42	104	75
Unweighted Total	158	35	63	18	15	17	20	25	75	79	9	29	71	53
Youth are more religious	15	2	22 B	9	17	20 b	21	29	14	21 L	18	3	16	17
Youth are less religious	43	46 F	48 F	34	41	15	48	34	42	43	38	31	43	44
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	35 c	17	15	15	41 cde	9	18	23 g	21	19	39 j	19	20
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	14	17	11	24	22	5	16	3	16 H	10	13	20	16	12
DK/NA	6	-	3	18 c	5	19 c	6	16	5	6	12	6	7	6

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21. Do you believe that Muslim youth today tend to be more religious, less religious, or about the same as their parents?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	94	117	96	63	55	55	174	58	168	71	86	26	111	229	-
Unweighted Total	158	65	79	68	44	38	39	119	39	117	50	58	19	76	158	-
Youth are more religious	15	4	23 <sub>B</sub>	21	26	24	23	12	20	13	22 <sub>l</sub>	9	30 <sub>n</sub>	11	15	-
Youth are less religious	43	39	47	42	44	33	33	46	39	44	45	50	48	46	43	-
Youth are about the same as their parents	23	33 <sub>C</sub>	16	18	15	17	24	23	21	25	18	23	11	25	23	-
Depends (e.g., on religion of the parents)	14	14	12	16 <sub>e</sub>	10	21 <sub>e</sub>	17	12	15	12	8	12	11	14	14	-
DK/NA	6	10 <sub>C</sub>	2	3	4	5	3	6	5	6	6	5	-	4	6	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21A. Would you say that you are more religious, less religious, or about the same as your parents?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
More religious than your parents	13	16	13	10	15 f	8	14	12	12	22	11	10	22 no	10	9
Less religious than your parents	41	37	42	38	39	44	32	48 g	40	44	51 L	35	39	49	38
About the same as your parents	40	38	40	44	40	41	44	37	41	31	33	48 k	38	37	44
Cannot Say	6	9	5	8	6	8	10	3	7	2	4	6	1	4	10 m

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21A. Would you say that you are more religious, less religious, or about the same as your parents?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
More religious than your parents	13	23 cDeF	10	6	7	5	7	8	12	24 KL	5	10	21 N	2
Less religious than your parents	41	30	49 b	54 B	51 b	34	43	50	45	26	38	40	36	48 m
About the same as your parents	40	40	37	40	32	54 e	39	38	43	47	47	47	41	42
Cannot Say	6	7	4	-	10	7	11	4	-	3	9	4	2	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q21A. Would you say that you are more religious, less religious, or about the same as your parents?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
More religious than your parents	13	18 C	9	20 F	20 F	13	13	13	19 J	8	13	8	16	12	-	13
Less religious than your parents	41	34	46	33	35	40 D	41	40	34	47 i	39	41	34	39	-	41
About the same as your parents	40	41	43	43	41	45	45	37	45	38	44	45	40	45	-	40
Cannot Say	6	7	3	4	4	2	1	10 G	2	7	4	6	10	4	-	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY1. In the past 12 months, did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
Yes	51	43	56	45	52	50	58 I	54	42	52	46	54	53	49	61
No	45	49	41	53	43	48	37	41	58 GH	41	49	45	44	50 o	34
Cannot say	4	8	3	2	5	2	5	5	1	7	5 l	*	2	1	5 n



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY1. In the past 12 months, did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
Yes	51	64	51	49	46	46	41	54	46	54	49	57	60 N	40
No	45	35	47	51	51	51	57	46	48	40	51	40	35	60 M
Cannot say	4	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	6	6	-	3	5	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY1. In the past 12 months, did you do unpaid volunteer work for any organization?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
Yes	51	58	46	57	61	62 <sub>d</sub>	56	48	63 <sub>J</sub>	48	45	61 <sub>k</sub>	61	57	-	51
No	45	37	52 <sub>B</sub>	39	35	36	41	47	35	51 <sub>I</sub>	54 <sub>L</sub>	35	39	40	-	45
Cannot say	4	5	2	4	4	2	3	4	2	2	1	4	-	3	-	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY2. On average, about how many hours per month did you volunteer?

*Subsample: Those who did unpaid volunteer work in the past 12 months*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	117	19	74	24	75	42	42	46	30	14	29	69	32	45	26
Unweighted Total	147	28	90	28	73	74	51	51	45	18	37	86	39	54	32
Less than 1 hour per month	12	16	13	7	10	17	8	17	11	12	10	14	20 o	16	3
Between 1 and 4 hours per month	44	60	41	44	48	37	32	56 G	43	35	52	43	44	39	48
Between 5 and 14 hours per month	23	15	30	11	22	26	38 Hi	13	19	37	25	21	18	27	22
15 hours or more per month	14	7	11	29 BC	15	13	16	12	15	12	9	17	14	16	18
Cannot say	6	2	5	9	5	6	5	2	12	4	4	6	4	2	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY2. On average, about how many hours per month did you volunteer?

*Subsample: Those who did unpaid volunteer work in the past 12 months*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	117	37	33	12	13	15	22	27	24	29	4	44	70	30
Unweighted Total	147	45	38	21	14	23	30	33	33	40	7	56	78	43
Less than 1 hour per month	12	22 cd	4	7	15	15	9	12	5	18	37	11	13	14
Between 1 and 4 hours per month	44	20	58 B	50 B	44	53 B	51	57	54	39	12	49 K	43	47
Between 5 and 14 hours per month	23	38 e	21	18	11	21	23	16	18	31	29	24	24	13
15 hours or more per month	14	15	14	21	15	6	15	6	18	7	22	8	15	17
Cannot say	6	6	3	5	16	6	2	10	4	5	-	7	5	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY2. On average, about how many hours per month did you volunteer?

*Subsample: Those who did unpaid volunteer work in the past 12 months*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	117	62	44	70	52	54	47	70	48	63	45	34	28	65	-	117
Unweighted Total	147	75	59	82	64	64	57	90	52	85	53	49	31	79	-	147
Less than 1 hour per month	12	16	10	15	16	15	17	10	16	10	18	10	17	11	-	12
Between 1 and 4 hours per month	44	40	57 b	42	41	49 D	39	48	33	55 I	41	42	53	42	-	44
Between 5 and 14 hours per month	23	21	25	27	32	27	32	18	30	19	26	31	27	22	-	23
15 hours or more per month	14	16	7	12 Ef	5	7	10	17	18	13	8	10	-	20	-	14
Cannot say	6	7	2	4	6	3	2	8	4	3	7	7	3	6	-	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	7	27 B	23 B	26 f	16	27	22	17	19	29	20	16	26	28
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	18	8	18 b	24 B	14	24 e	22	19	12	17	20	18	23	20	16
A cultural, educational or hobby organization	18	13	22	11	17	20	24 I	18	11	19	20	17	25 o	17	10
A union or professional association	10	6	14 b	5	12	7	5	17 Gi	7	13	5	13 K	9	9	20
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	9	14	10	4	7	12	12	6	10	5	11	9	15 n	5	12
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	9	11	7	11	10	7	9	7	11	8 k	1	13 K	9	10	6
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	6	1	7 B	8	5	8	9	5	4	7	8	5	6	7	9
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	5	6	2	12 c	5	6	5	6	4	-	11 l	3	8	5	4

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
A political party or group	3	2	5	1	2	5	7 h	1	3	3	3	4	2	4	4
Charity/non-profit group	2	2	-	6	2	1	5 I	-	1	-	-	3	-	5	-
Another type of group	1	2	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	*	1	-	1
None of the above	40	51 C	33	50 c	40	41	34	38	49 g	34	41	42	32	43	33
Cannot Say	3	7	3	2	4	2	7	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	29 F	25 F	23 F	20 F	3	16	13	32 GH	27	20	25	33 N	8
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	18	21	15	17	26	11	15	15	19	19	5	19	17	19
A cultural, educational or hobby organization	18	22	18	19	11	17	16	19	15	22	42 1	17	20	13
A union or professional association	10	11 f	15 F	14 f	7	1	8	7	13	10	26	7	10	10
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	9	10	5	14	10	16 c	8	10	11	9	5	7	5	11
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	9	13	11	7	4	7	8	4	12	14	-	7	14	-
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	6	1	7	4	16 BF	1	8	10	5	3	12	7	4	7

(Continued)



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	5	4	5	9	13 bf	2	10	5	3	1	12	7	4	5
A political party or group	3	6	3	3	4	1	1	4	3	2	6	2	4	-
Charity/non-profit group	2	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	1
Another type of group	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	*	1
None of the above	40	33	40	38	43	56 B	47	49	37	36	36	42	34	58 M
Cannot Say	3	5	1	-	2	3	2	1	1	2	-	3	3	*

**FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016**

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	24	23	27	25	25	25	20	35 <sub>J</sub>	16	24	26	13	31 <sub>M</sub>	-	22
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	18	23 <sub>C</sub>	13	20 <sub>E</sub>	15	21	14	20	24	16	9	27 <sub>K</sub>	5	22 <sub>M</sub>	-	18
A cultural, educational or hobby organization	18	23 <sub>C</sub>	13	21	27 <sub>D</sub>	23	25 <sub>H</sub>	13	26 <sub>J</sub>	14	17	23	18	19	-	18
A union or professional association	10	11	11	11	11	12	19 <sub>H</sub>	5	17 <sub>J</sub>	7	7	16 <sub>K</sub>	21	11	-	10
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	9	10	8	8	10	8	8	10	7	9	5	15 <sub>K</sub>	4	13 <sub>M</sub>	-	9
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	9	9	8	14	11	12	8	9	15 <sub>J</sub>	5	9	5	9	11	-	9
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	6	5	7	4	4	4	7	5	7	6	4	10	13 <sub>N</sub>	4	-	6
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	5	5	5	3	3	5	4	6	7	5	3	8	6	3	-	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY3. In the past 12 months, were you a member or participant in any of the following types of groups?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
A political party or group	3	2	5	5	7	6	5	3	5	3	*	7 K	2	3	-	3
Charity/non-profit group	2	4 C	*	3 E	1	-	-	3	4 J	1	1	-	-	4	-	2
Another type of group	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	*	1	*	-	1	-	1	-	1
None of the above	40	33	47 b	36	35	35	36	43	30	47 I	46	36	43	35	-	40
Cannot Say	3	4	-	2	3	1	1	5	3	*	4	-	3	1	-	3

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	129	19	85	26	81	48	43	52	35	17	35	74	39	51	27
Unweighted Total	162	25	107	30	77	85	49	59	54	20	43	94	45	61	38
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	3	26 B	26 b	26	17	22	21	25	19	29	19	10	23	39 M
A cultural, educational or hobby organization (such as a theatre group or book club)	15	10	17	12	16	14	18	16	10	15	19	14	21	12	10
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	14	11	17	7	10	21 e	19	13	10	21	10	15	13	19	9
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	6	12	6	2	6	5	4	7	8	12 k	1	7	6	6	1
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	4	4	5	1	2	7	4	7	-	3	6	3	6	3	6
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	4	2	1	14 C	4	2	1	5	4	-	9	2	7	1	6
A union or professional association	3	7	2	4	4	3	-	5	4	3	5	3	5	2	5
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	3	-	4	2	2	4	6	2	-	5	4	2	6	3	-

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	129	19	85	26	81	48	43	52	35	17	35	74	39	51	27
Unweighted Total	162	25	107	30	77	85	49	59	54	20	43	94	45	61	38
A political party or group	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other	5	2	3	13 bC	5	4	11	-	5	5	2	7	2	9	2
None of the above	22	43 Cd	18	18	22	21	16	23	27	18	15	26	24	20	22
Cannot say	2	4	2	-	2	1	-	2	5	-	-	1	-	2	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	129	36	39	16	16	14	27	26	33	34	6	43	74	31
Unweighted Total	162	45	45	25	20	18	33	32	46	46	9	54	83	44
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	27	20	26	21	-	14	7	38 GH	31	30	21	29 N	11
A cultural, educational or hobby organization (such as a theatre group or book club)	15	19	14	18	14	16	11	29 I	7	18	10	18	19	10
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	14	13	14	6	14	16	13	12	13	17	-	14	9	24 m
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	6	7	6	3	3	17	5	8	6	15	-	4	9	-
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	4	6	-	8	11	-	5	-	5	4	8	2	1	10
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	4	1	-	-	23 Bf	3	8	6	1	-	8	10	6	-
A union or professional association	3	4	3	10	-	3	4	2	5	5	8	-	1	9
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	3	-	2	3	3	-	-	5	4	1	10	6	2	5

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	129	36	39	16	16	14	27	26	33	34	6	43	74	31
Unweighted Total	162	45	45	25	20	18	33	32	46	46	9	54	83	44
A political party or group	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	-
Other	5	10	3	5	3	-	2	2	4	1	-	4	7	-
None of the above	22	10	37 BdE	16	8	44 BdE	38 i	24	17	4	15	21 J	14	32 M
Cannot say	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	129	68	51	76	53	55	53	76	52	71	50	35	25	74	-	129
Unweighted Total	162	81	67	93	70	69	64	98	58	95	62	51	27	92	-	162
A religious group, such as a mosque	22	18	28	25	22	23	28	19	25	22	32	24	19	26	-	22
A cultural, educational or hobby organization (such as a theatre group or book club)	15	20	10	17	24 Df	19	18	13	21	11	22	11	17	13	-	15
A school group, neighbourhood, civic or community association	14	12	15	12	9	14	13	15	14	15	10	18	8	15	-	14
A religious-affiliated group other than a mosque	6	7	4	8	12 f	6	6	6	7	4	7	3	10	4	-	6
A sports or recreational organization (such as a hockey league, health club or golf club)	4	4	3	4	6	5	5	3	6	3	2	10	5	4	-	4
An immigrant or ethnic association or club	4	6 c	1	1	1	2	1	5	5	3	-	7	-	1	-	4
A union or professional association	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	5	4	5	7	3	-	3
A youth organization (such as Big Brothers Big Sisters or YMCA/YWCA)	3	4	-	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	-	5	2	4	-	3

(Continued)



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY4. In which one of these organizations are you currently most active?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	129	68	51	76	53	55	53	76	52	71	50	35	25	74	-	129
Unweighted Total	162	81	67	93	70	69	64	98	58	95	62	51	27	92	-	162
A political party or group	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	*
Other	5	7	3	7 eF	3	2	2	7	9 j	2	3	2	2	6	-	5
None of the above	22	16	31 b	18	15	21	18	24	7	31 I	19	13	27	23	-	22
Cannot say	2	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Generally positive	45	46	47	37	44	46	39	48	49	62 KL	34	47 K	50	43	50
Generally negative	32	33	34	28	32	32	34	26	34	22	38 J	30	27	34	38
Neither positive/ negative	15	11	15	20	16	15	13	22 gi	12	5	22 J	15 J	16	16	11
DK/NA	8	9	4	15 C	9	7	14 HI	5	4	10	5	8	7 O	7 O	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Generally positive	45	33	51 B	45	55 B	43	53	57 I	42	48	43	40	40	54 M
Generally negative	32	41 Ce	27	33	25	32	17	26	37 Gh	37	33	31	38 N	25
Neither positive/ negative	15	13	16	18	18	15	22	13	15	12	19	21 j	15	13
DK/NA	8	13 cDE	6	3	3	10	7	5	5	3	4	8	7	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q22. Do you think Canadians' impression of the religion of Islam is generally positive or generally negative?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Generally positive	45	45	47	31	28	28	43	45	32	51 <sub>I</sub>	47	45	52	41	51 <sub>P</sub>	39
Generally negative	32	32	29	43	49 <sub>D</sub>	49 <sub>D</sub>	37	29	46 <sub>J</sub>	26	31	29	24	34	33	31
Neither positive/negative	15	16	16	16	13	17	13	17	15	16	15	16	14	16	10	21 <sub>O</sub>
DK/NA	8	7	8	10 <sub>f</sub>	11 <sub>f</sub>	7	7	9	8	7	6	10	9	9	6	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Better	78	67	81 B	85 B	81	76	81	79	75	76	76	83	78	79	87
worse	4	4	4	3	2	5	5	3	2	3	6	2	3	5	2
About the same	14	21 C	11	12	12	16	10	13	18 g	15	15	11	17	14	7
DK/NA	4	9 D	4	1	5	4	4	4	5	6	3	3	2	2	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Better	78	78	80	78	84	74	82	78	79	77	80	81	77	82
worse	4	5	3	2	5	2	2	7	3	5 1	5	1	3	5
About the same	14	13	14	16	10	16	13	13	15	14	14	15	15	12
DK/NA	4	5	2	3	1	7	3	3	3	4	-	3	6 n	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q23. Do you think that the way that Muslims are treated in Canada is better, worse, or about the same as they are treated in other western countries?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Better	78	86 C	76	72	72	72	75	80	74	82	77	85	86 n	75	84 P	73
worse	4	2	4	5	5	6	6	3	6	2	3	2	4	4	4	4
About the same	14	8	16 b	19	18	20	17	12	17	12	16	11	5	18 M	10	17 o
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	5	2	2	5	2	4	4	2	5	3	2	6 o

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Most	7	6	7	7	8	5	8 I	10 I	2	13	6	5	10	7	4
Many	16	16	17	16	13	19	17	15	17	21	17	14	14	21 O	7
Just some	36	42 C	31	46 C	33	40	35	38	38	32	37	38	44 n	31	40
Very few	32	17	39 Bd	29	37 F	27	33	30	34	22	34 j	36 J	17	38 M	45 M
OTHER	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	8	17 CD	5	4	8	8	8	7	9	11	5	7	14 NO	3	4



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Most	7	10 F	6	7	10	1	5	12 I	3	12 L	18	2	8	6
Many	16	22 C	12	23	12	15	12	15	16	20 I	10	12	17	16
Just some	36	32	41 D	19	38 d	44 D	30	43	39	31	39	42 j	35	32
Very few	32	30	36 F	38 f	34	22	38 H	18	40 H	30	21	37	30	39 m
OTHER	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	8	6	4	12	7	18 bC	14 I	12 I	3	7	11	7	10	7

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q24. In your opinion, how many Canadians do you think are hostile toward Muslims? Would you say most, many, just some or very few?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Most	7	10 C	4	9	11	10	10	5	9	6	11 L	4	14 n	6	5	8
Many	16	15	18	23	26	21	23 H	13	22 j	13	21	14	11	19	13	20 o
Just some	36	33	39	41	42	38	37	36	38	37	36	45	26	41 M	33	40
Very few	32	33	33	22 E	16	25 E	29	34	28	36	23	30	38	30	42 P	22
OTHER	*	-	1	*	-	1	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	8	9	5	4	4	5	1	11 G	3	8 i	10	7	11	4	6	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried -----	50	37	56 B	49	47	53	56	47	46	43	55	50	57 O	55 O	39
Very worried	24	16	26 b	30 B	23	25	28 i	26	18	28	23	24	33 O	28 O	16
Somewhat worried	26	22	31 d	19	25	28	28	21	28	15	32 J	26 J	24	27	24
NET: Not Worried -----	43	50 C	38	45	45	41	39	46	44	51	41	42	36	41	53 M
Not too worried	25	24	22	34 C	27	24	19	30 g	28 g	32	20	27	19	26	31
Not at all worried	17	26 CD	16	10	18	17	20	16	16	20	20	16	17	15	23
Depends	1	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	1	3
DK/NA	6	12 C	4	4	7	5	5	7	6	3	4	6	7	3	4

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried -----	50	60 eF	55 F	45 f	42	29	52	42	49	63 kL	42	45	57 N	45
Very worried	24	31 d	24	16	25	21	26	21	22	33 L	24	15	27	24
Somewhat worried	26	29 F	31 eF	29 F	17	8	26	21	27	30	18	30	30 n	21
NET: Not Worried -----	43	36	40	47	55 b	55 BC	36	48	48 g	34	56 j	46 j	36	48 M
Not too worried	25	23	25	18	31	35 d	23	28	27	20	20	29	26	25
Not at all worried	17	13	15	29 BC	24	20	12	20	21 g	14	36 j	17	10	23 M
Depends	1	-	2	3	-	2	3	1	2	1	-	3	1	2
DK/NA	6	4	3	5	3	14 C	10 i	9 I	1	3	2	6	5	6

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25A. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**A decline in the importance of religion among Canada's Muslims**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	50	46	56 b	58	58	54	64 H	44	61 J	46	64 L	49	50	54	50	50
Very worried	24	23	25	32	33	31	38 H	18	32 J	21	36 L	19	29	29	18	30 O
Somewhat worried	26	23	31	26	25	23	26	26	29	26	28	30	21	25	32 P	20
NET: Not Worried -----	43	46	40	37	35	42 de	33	47 G	37	46	31	45 K	39	44	43	42
Not too worried	25	26	25	22	20	27 DE	21	27	24	27	21	25	19	28	24	27
Not at all worried	17	21	15	16	15	16	12	20 g	13	20 i	9	19 K	20	16	20	15
Depends	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	3	-
DK/NA	6	6	3	4	6 d	3	3	7	3	6	5	6	9 n	1	4	8

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth**

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried -----	47	40	50	48	47	48	51	45	45	49	44	49	57 0	51 0	34
Very worried	22	14	24 b	28 B	22	23	28 H	16	21	22	21	24	27	21	18
Somewhat worried	25	26	26	20	25	25	22	28	25	26	23	25	30 0	30 0	16
NET: Not Worried -----	45	47	44	48	45	46	43	49	45	40	51	46	34	45	61 MN
Not too worried	24	22	24	28	25	23	23	25	24	21	28	23	16	27 m	30 m
Not at all worried	22	25	20	20	20	23	20	24	21	19	23	22	18	18	31 mn
Depends	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	-	3	-	1	2	2	1	2
DK/NA	6	11	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	11	4	4	6	2	3

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried	47	48	54	45	40	46	41	47	53	58 L	60 l	37	54 n	43
Very worried	22	26 E	29 E	21	9	18	14	25	24	38 KL	16	11	27	20
Somewhat worried	25	21	25	25	32	28	27	21	29	21	45 j	26	27	22
NET: Not Worried	45	48	44	41	57 f	36	49	45	42	38	37	55 j	43	47
Not too worried	24	28 F	24 f	18	31 F	12	26	20	23	21	14	31 jk	25	26
Not at all worried	22	20	19	23	25	24	23	26	19	17	23	24	18	21
Depends	1	-	1	3	-	4 c	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	3
DK/NA	6	4	2	10 C	3	13 c	8	5	5	3	2	7	3	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25B. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### The influence of music, movies, and the Internet on Muslim youth

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried	47	44	52	57	55	59	57 H	43	58 J	44	61 L	41	45	53	46	49
Very worried	22	22	22	27	26	29	25	21	27	21	32 L	15	24	25	22	22
Somewhat worried	25	22	30	30	28	30	32 h	22	31	23	28	27	21	29	24	26
NET: Not Worried	45	49	43	37	38	35	41	47	40	48	34	52 K	48	43	48	43
Not too worried	24	23	25	19	17	16	24	24	18	26	20	23	21	22	25	23
Not at all worried	22	26	18	18	21	20	17	23	22	22	14	29 K	27	21	23	20
Depends	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	-
DK/NA	6	5	4	5	7	5	2	8 G	2	6 i	4	5	5	3	4	8 O



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Unemployment among Canadian Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried	60	59	62	52	58	61	56	66	58	46	55	68 JK	65	63	60
Very worried	30	31	29	30	30	30	26	32	33	28	29	31	41 O	32	24
Somewhat worried	30	28	33 d	22	29	31	30	35	25	18	26	37 JK	24	31	37 m
NET: Not Worried	32	23	32 b	43 B	31	33	38 h	25	31	37	41 L	25	28	31	38
Not too worried	20	16	19	29 B	21	20	23	16	22	22	26 l	17	17	18	26
Not at all worried	12	7	13 b	13	10	13	15	10	9	14	15 l	8	11	13	12
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	2	1	-
DK/NA	8	17 CD	5	5	10	5	6	7	10	16 KL	4	5	6	6	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Unemployment among Canadian Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried -----	60	60 d	65 D	44	66 D	60	57	64	60	61	68	63	64	54
Very worried	30	24	29	24	40 b	43 BCD	24	45 GI	30	37 l	52 L	25	33	28
Somewhat worried	30	35 DF	36 DF	20	25	17	34 H	19	30 h	24	15	38 JK	31	27
NET: Not Worried -----	32	35	27	48 CeF	27	26	32	27	32	34	30	29	31	35
Not too worried	20	26	19	23	14	18	20	16	19	22 k	7	24 k	23	20
Not at all worried	12	9	9	25 BCF	13	8	12	11	13	12 L	23 l	5	9	15
Depends	1	-	2	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	2	*	2
DK/NA	8	5	5	6	7	15	8	8	7	4	2	7	5	9

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25C. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**Unemployment among Canadian Muslims**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	60	63	59	69	69	71	75 H	53	72 J	54	66	59	56	64	58	61
Very worried	30	32	28	37	40	42 d	35	27	38 j	27	34	25	26	31	27	32
Somewhat worried	30	31	31	33	30	29	40 H	25	34	27	31	34	30	33	31	29
NET: Not Worried -----	32	31	34	25	25	23	21	37 G	25	36 I	27	33	37	32	34	30
Not too worried	20	20	23	17	19	14	16	22	12	24 I	17	19	17	21	21	19
Not at all worried	12	12	11	8	6	9	5	14 G	12	12	9	14	20	11	12	11
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	8	5	6	6	5	6	4	9 G	4	8	7	7	7	3	6	9

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried -----	57	44	62 B	58 b	55	59	57	54	59	46	60 j	60 j	54	63	59
Very worried	33	19	37 B	38 B	27	39 E	36	30	32	30	38	31	29	40	31
Somewhat worried	24	25	25	20	27	20	21	24	27	16	22	28 j	25	23	28
NET: Not Worried -----	34	36	34	31	34	34	35	36	32	38	36	32	34	32	38
Not too worried	18	15	19	21	19	17	19	19	16	14	21	18	19	17	18
Not at all worried	16	21 d	15	10	15	17	16	16	15	24	15	15	15	15	20
Depends	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	9	20 Cd	4	10	11	7	9	10	9	15 K	5	8	12 no	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried -----	57	60	57	57	65 f	46	49	61	56	64	54	59	60	51
Very worried	33	36	35	24	32	27	27	33	33	42 kl	22	30	35	29
Somewhat worried	24	24	22	33	32	19	22	28	23	22	32	29	25	22
NET: Not Worried -----	34	32	38	34	33	29	35	27	40 h	30	41	30	33	38
Not too worried	18	19	22 F	17	19	10	16	13	22	16	21	18	19	18
Not at all worried	16	13	16	18	14	19	19	14	18	14	19	12	14	20
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	*	-
DK/NA	9	8	5	9	2	25 BCDE	15 I	13 i	4	6	6	10	6	11

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25D. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**Violent extremism among Canadian Muslims**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	57	59	57	62	61	69 DE	72 H	50	71 J	51	62 L	48	55	58	58	55
Very worried	33	33	33	36	34	43 DE	41 H	29	46 J	28	38	29	26	35	37	29
Somewhat worried	24	27	24	26	27	25	31 H	21	25	23	24	18	29	22	21	26
NET: Not Worried -----	34	32	37	29	31 f	25	21	39 G	25	39 I	29	47 K	36	37	35	33
Not too worried	18	19	19	16	18	14	8	23 G	14	20	16	22	18	21	19	18
Not at all worried	16	13	18	13	14	11	14	17	11	19 I	13	25 K	18	16	17	15
Depends	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	*	-
DK/NA	9	8	6	8	8	6	7	10	5	10	9	5	9	5	6	12 o

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Discrimination against Muslims

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried	73	64	78 B	75	70	77	74	73	72	55	82 j	75 j	75	77	75
Very worried	42	42	45	36	40	43	44	37	43	32	46 j	42	47	45	38
Somewhat worried	32	21	33 B	39 B	29	34	30	36	29	23	36 j	32	29	31	37
NET: Not Worried	22	26	19	23	25	19	22	20	24	36 KL	17	21	18	22	22
Not too worried	15	15	12	20	17	12	15	16	13	19	14	14	7	15 m	18 M
Not at all worried	7	10 d	6	3	8	6	7	4	10 h	17 kl	2	7 k	10	7	4
DK/NA	5	11 cd	3	2	5	4	4	7	4	9 k	2	4	7	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Discrimination against Muslims

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried -----	73	84 Def	75 d	61	68	68	62	69	76 G	78	68	76	75	68
Very worried	42	50 c	38	36	44	45	29	46 G	42 g	49	50	41	41	40
Somewhat worried	32	34	37 f	25	24	24	33	23	34 h	30	18	35	33	28
NET: Not Worried -----	22	12	24 B	32 B	29 B	18	29	26	22	20	17	19	21	28
Not too worried	15	10	17	17	23 bf	9	16	15	17	12	13	13	15	18
Not at all worried	7	2	7	15 B	7	9 b	13 i	10	5	8	4	6	6	9
DK/NA	5	4	1	7 c	2	13 C	9	5	2	2	15	5	4	4



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25E. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

**Discrimination against Muslims**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	73	74	76	86	86	88	88 H	67	93 J	66	75	75	61	81 M	73	73
Very worried	42	39	46	53	55	59 D	56 H	36	60 J	34	39	42	41	47	37	47 O
Somewhat worried	32	35	29	33 f	31	28	32	31	33	32	37	33	20	34 M	37 P	26
NET: Not Worried -----	22	21	22	10	10	9	11	27 G	5	30 I	20	23	33 N	18	25	19
Not too worried	15	11	17	8	8	9	8	17 G	4	19 I	12	16	22	12	15	14
Not at all worried	7	10	5	2	1	1	3	9 G	*	10 I	8	7	11	6	10	5
DK/NA	5	5	2	4	5	3	2	6 g	2	5	5	2	6	1	2	8 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried	57	50	60	59	51	65 <sub>E</sub>	59	56	56	49	63 <sub>j</sub>	57	58	65 <sub>o</sub>	51
Very worried	28	27	32	22	23	33 <sub>E</sub>	28	23	33	28	31	26	29	32	24
Somewhat worried	29	24	28	37 <sub>b</sub>	27	32	31	33	23	21	32 <sub>j</sub>	31	30	33	27
NET: Not Worried	37	39	35	37	43 <sub>F</sub>	30	36	37	36	44	34	37	36	33	46 <sub>n</sub>
Not too worried	21	23	19	23	24	18	24	20	19	26	21	20	23	18	24
Not at all worried	15	16	16	14	19 <sub>f</sub>	12	12	18	18	17	13	17	13	15	23
Depends	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
DK/NA	5	11 <sub>C</sub>	4	3	7	4	5	6	6	6	3	5	6	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried	57	70 CD	55	48	56	56	43	61 G	57 g	64 l	52	53	58	58
Very worried	28	32	26	28	27	32	21	40 GI	25	39 KL	19	26	27	32
Somewhat worried	29	37 D	29	20	29	24	22	22	32	25	33	27	31	26
NET: Not Worried	37	26	43 B	44 B	36	35	47 h	32	40	33	44	39	37	37
Not too worried	21	19	24	23	16	21	27	20	21	23	22	22	21	24
Not at all worried	15	6	19 B	21 B	21 B	14	20	12	19	10	22	16	15	13
Depends	1	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	*	1
DK/NA	5	5	1	5	8	9	7	7	3	3	4	7	5	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25F. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada. Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### Being stereotyped by neighbours and colleagues

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	57	55	63	73	80 D	74	72 H	51	86 J	45	58	63	51	63	53	62 O
Very worried	28	24	33 b	35	42 D	42 D	37 H	24	46 J	20	32	28	23	34	23	33 O
Somewhat worried	29	30	30	38 F	38	31	36 h	27	40 J	25	26	35	28	29	30	29
NET: Not Worried -----	37	39	33	23 E	16	23 e	25	41 G	12	48 I	38	32	42	35	43 P	30
Not too worried	21	22	20	15	12	13	17	23	8	27 I	22	17	23	22	22	20
Not at all worried	15	17	14	9 E	4	10 E	8	19 G	4	21 I	16	15	19	12	21 P	10
Depends	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	5	6	3	3	4	3	2	7 g	2	6	4	5	6	2	3	8 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Worried	71	70	74	69	69	73	74	69	69	67	74	72	73	76	66
Very worried	40	38	41	42	36	44	40	42	39	36	43	40	43	43	33
Somewhat worried	31	31	33	27	33	29	34	27	31	31	31	32	30	33	33
NET: Not Worried	24	22	22	28	26	22	21	26	25	28	21	25	23	22	29
Not too worried	14	8	13	23 BC	15	13	12	17	15	15	16	14	10	14	19
Not at all worried	9	13	9	5	10	9	9	9	10	14 k	5	10	13	8	10
DK/NA	5	9	4	3	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	2	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Worried -----	71	83 CDE	71	59	65	71	56	66	76 G	78	62	75	70	70
Very worried	40	43	37	30	43	51 CD	39	39	40	48	44	44	44 N	32
Somewhat worried	31	40 EF	34 f	29	22	21	17	27	36 G	30	18	32	26	38 M
NET: Not Worried -----	24	13	27 B	32 B	33 B	19	32	30	22	19	36	18	26	24
Not too worried	14	11	17	14	20	10	17	15	15	12	14	13	17	11
Not at all worried	9	2	10 B	18 B	13 B	9	15	15	7	7	22 l	5	8	13
DK/NA	5	4	3	9 C	2	10	12 I	4	2	3	2	7	4	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q25G. Please tell me how worried you are about each of the following issues related to Muslims living in Canada.  
Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried about:

### How the media portrays Muslims in Canada

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Worried -----	71	71	76	82	83	85	82 H	66	90 J	63	73	70	60	78 M	71	71
Very worried	40	39	42	51	51	50	53 H	34	58 J	33	43	36	39	45	34	46 O
Somewhat worried	31	31	34	31	32	35 d	29	32	33	30	30	34	22	33 m	36 P	26
NET: Not Worried -----	24	25	21	14	13	12	16	27 G	8	31 I	23	26	30	21	25	22
Not too worried	14	16	13	10	10	8	11	16	6	18 I	15	14	17	15	16	13
Not at all worried	9	9	8	4	3	4	5	11 G	1	13 I	8	11	13	6	9	10
DK/NA	5	5	3	4	5	3	3	6	2	6	3	4	10 N	1	4	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	32	36	34	28	27	38 E	37 i	33	26	23	39 j	30	33	32	28
No	64	59	64	66	68	60	60	64	69	73 k	60	66	60	65	71
DK/NA	4	5	2	6	5	2	3	4	5	3	1	4	7 o	3	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	32	48 CdE	23	33	18	45 CE	16	38 G	28 g	41 K	11	38 K	36 n	26
No	64	50	74 BF	65	77 BF	51	77 H	57	71 h	57	89 JL	57	61	72 m
DK/NA	4	2	3	2	5	5	7 i	5	1	2	-	5	3	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26A. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your religion

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	32	31	34	68 F	100	63	45 H	27	50 J	24	34	35	35	35	28	37 O
No	64	66	61	30	-	35 D	53	69 G	47	73 I	61	64	62	62	72 P	56
DK/NA	4	3	4	2	-	2	3	4	4	2	5	1	3	3	1	7 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	31	24	32	34	33	28	31	29	32	28	34	29	34	30	29
No	65	69	64	62	62	68	64	68	63	68	62	67	61	67	68
DK/NA	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	5	3	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	31	32	32	33	21	38 <sub>e</sub>	28	33	31	35	20	31	34	27
No	65	64	65	65	74 <sub>F</sub>	54	68	60	67	62	80 <sub>j</sub>	63	62	70
DK/NA	4	3	3	2	5	9	4	7	2	3	-	6	4	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26B. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your ethnicity or culture

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	31	26	35 b	64 E	59	100	48 H	23	51 J	24	35	28	29	33	24	37 O
No	65	69	62	32	36	-	49	72 G	46	74 I	62	71	70	65	75 P	54
DK/NA	4	5	3	3	5	-	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	8 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

**Your sex**

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	11	8	11	17	7	16 E	11	13	10	13	15	9	11	13	8
No	85	88 d	87 d	76	89 F	81	84	84	87	82	83	88	85	86	89
DK/NA	4	4	2	7	4	3	5	3	3	5	2	3	5	1	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

**Your sex**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	11	21 CEF	9	13	5	8	4	7	13 G	17	10	9	12	8
No	85	75	88 B	87	90 b	87 b	94 i	89	85	81	90	86	85	90
DK/NA	4	3	3	1	6	5	2	4	3	3	-	5	4	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26C. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

**Your sex**

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	11	11	11	24	24	26	16 h	9	23 j	7	13	13	18	12	11	12
No	85	86	87	74	73	73	80	87	74	91 i	84	85	81	86	87	82
DK/NA	4	3	2	2	3	*	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	6 o



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	17	19	13	26 C	23 F	11	13	19	21	16	16	18	19	18	17
No	80	77	84 D	71	74	86 E	83	78	77	80	82	79	75	81	81
DK/NA	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	6	1	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	17	19	14	13	14	30 CDe	18	20	13	16	16	19	24 N	13
No	80	80 f	83 F	85 F	84 F	64	80	74	86 h	82	84	77	73	85 M
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	2	5	2	6	1	2	-	4	3	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26D. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Your language

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	17	19	14	36	32	43 DE	35 H	10	30 J	12	25 L	9	23	15	13	22 O
No	80	79	84	62 F	65 F	56	62	87 G	66	87 I	74	90 K	74	83	87 P	72
DK/NA	3	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	-	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Yes -----	48	51	46	50	44	52	49	49	44	35	53 j	48 j	48	47	45
Your religion	32	36	34	28	27	38 E	37 i	33	26	23	39 j	30	33	32	28
Your ethnicity or culture	31	24	32	34	33	28	31	29	32	28	34	29	34	30	29
Your language	17	19	13	26 C	23 F	11	13	19	21	16	16	18	19	18	17
Your sex	11	8	11	17	7	16 E	11	13	10	13	15	9	11	13	8
None of the above	52	49	54	50	56	48	51	51	56	65 kl	47	52	52	53	55

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Yes -----	48	60 CE	41	48	33	58 CE	40	46	44	53	37	52	52 n	41
Your religion	32	48 CdE	23	33	18	45 CE	16	38 G	28 g	41 K	11	38 K	36 n	26
Your ethnicity or culture	31	32	32	33	21	38 e	28	33	31	35	20	31	34	27
Your language	17	19	14	13	14	30 CDe	18	20	13	16	16	19	24 N	13
Your sex	11	21 CEF	9	13	5	8	4	7	13 G	17	10	9	12	8
None of the above	52	40	59 BF	52	67 BF	42	60	54	56	47	63	48	48	59 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q26. In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of any of the following:

### Summary Tables: Yes

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Yes -----	48	46	50	100	100	100	65 H	40	65 J	40	50	47	52	50	42	54 O
Your religion	32	31	34	68 F	100	63	45 H	27	50 J	24	34	35	35	35	28	37 O
Your ethnicity or culture	31	26	35 b	64 E	59	100	48 H	23	51 J	24	35	28	29	33	24	37 O
Your language	17	19	14	36	32	43 DE	35 H	10	30 J	12	25 L	9	23	15	13	22 O
Your sex	11	11	11	24	24	26	16 h	9	23 J	7	13	13	18	12	11	12
None of the above	52	54	50	-	-	-	35	60 G	35	60 I	50	53	48	50	58 P	46

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	149	38	83	27	65	84	67	45	36	17	60	65	34	55	24
Unweighted Total	156	44	87	25	62	94	62	46	48	17	59	72	36	56	26
In public spaces (streets, parks)	23	29	21	22	20	26	24	20	26	27	29	18	26	30 O	8
At school/university	15	6	19 B	17	8	21 E	29 HI	5	3	10	23	12	20	15	7
Because of appearance (generic)	15	16	9	32 C	7	21 E	13	11	23	9	16	17	3	22 M	17
In the workplace	12	10	12	16	11	14	15	8	13	10	16	11	13	12	19
In stores/banks or restaurants	12	7	11	21	8	15	17 H	4	12	9	17	10	5	14 m	5
When applying for a job or promotion	10	9	12	5	14	7	4	19 G	10	3	6	16 j	10	15	14
On public transit	9	19 C	8	-	4	13 E	11 I	13 I	1	9	12	8	-	15	5
When accessing public services	4	13 C	1	4	4	4	4	8	2	-	7	3	-	1	9
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	4	4	5	-	5	3	3	7	1	5	4	4	8	4	-
At airports/border crossings	3	-	3	6	4	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	2	3	8
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	2	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
At the hospital	*	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other setting	6	3	10	-	3	9	10	3	4	12	8	4	5	4	4
DK/NA	25	18	30	23	40 F	14	16	32 g	35 G	29	14	31 K	34	19	31

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	149	52	37	16	9	25	13	33	46	69	2	45	79	39
Unweighted Total	156	51	34	21	14	27	21	31	48	59	4	50	74	48
In public spaces (streets, parks)	23	18	31	23	27	29	13	22	35 g	28	-	25	18	23
At school/university	15	9	26	11	-	13	-	17	24	16	-	9	13	16
Because of appearance (generic)	15	19	18	4	11	14	13	15	11	23	20	10	15	20
In the workplace	12	6	34	8	-	6	16	13	19	9	-	10	8	17
In stores/banks or restaurants	12	3	16 BDF b	26 B	17	8	4	6	27 GH	21 L	-	1	9	17
When applying for a job or promotion	10	6	16	15	15	8	14	17	9	7	-	12	11	14
On public transit	9	7	13	9	-	16	-	18	9	15 L	-	4	4	17 M
When accessing public services	4	8	6	-	4	-	-	-	5	5	24	2	5	3
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	4	6	3	-	5	3	6	-	4	2	35	3	6	2
At airports/border crossings	3	4	4	-	10	-	-	4	2	2	-	4	1	1
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	2	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	3	-
At the hospital	*	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other setting	6	6	6	15	-	7	10	1	10	8	-	5	4	8
DK/NA	25	25	13	25	43 C	28	45 i	23	20	17	20	40 J	34 N	15



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27A. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your religion?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their religion*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	149	62	73	149	149	88	62	87	67	74	58	49	25	79	63	85
Unweighted Total	156	62	77	156	156	92	62	94	68	76	57	52	22	86	44	112
In public spaces (streets, parks)	23	21	27	23	23	24	21	25	20	25	22	24	1	27 M	30	19
At school/university	15	12	20	15	15	19 de	13	17	22 j	10	12	19	6	17 m	32 P	3
Because of appearance (generic)	15	13	18	15	15	11	11	18	9 i	21 i	11	17	1	19 M	20	11
In the workplace	12	10	17	12	12	13	14	11	12	14	9	13	15	10	26 P	2
In stores/banks or restaurants	12	9	17	12	12	12	9	14	17	9	13	14	6	16	24 P	3
When applying for a job or promotion	10	16 c	5	10	10	13	14	7	16 j	5	14	7	11	9	2	15 O
On public transit	9	7	12	9 f	9 f	6	5	12 g	6	14 i	6	9	17	6	15 P	5
When accessing public services	4	5	5	4	4	3	8	2	5	4	2	9	11	1	8	2
Being held responsible for Muslims actions	4	4	3	4	4	3	6	2	3	5	2	6	4	2	2	5
At airports/border crossings	3	2	4	3	3	5	7	-	4	3	4	2	-	4	2	4
When dealing with police/ courts/justice system	2	3	-	2	2	2	3	1	2	-	2	-	4	-	3	1
At the hospital	*	-	1	*	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Other setting	6	4	8	6	6	8	4	8	12 J	1	9	6	5	6	7	6
DK/NA	25	33 C	17	25	25	28	32	21	23	25	33	19	36	22	6	40 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	49	11	26	10	26	23	15	15	20	9	14	27	9	18	12
Unweighted Total	49	9	28	11	21	28	13	15	21	7	15	27	8	17	15
Because of appearance (generic)	17	-	25	18	20	14	24	14	15	-	26	18	23	18	15
In stores/banks or restaurants	15	21	14	-	14	16	-	24	18	15	8	18	-	14	30
When applying for a job or promotion	14	-	15	29	10	18	16	17	10	-	15	18	23	6	12
In public spaces (streets, parks)	13	18	15	3	9	18	20	13	7	20	12	11	32	10	3
At school/university	10	20	11	-	10	10	27	8	-	32	8	5	-	-	14
When accessing public services	3	-	-	13	-	6	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	-	11
In the workplace	3	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	7	15	-	-	-	7	-
Other setting	11	14	8	18	10	12	13	-	18	-	17	11	4	17	5
DK/NA	19	28	14	23	22	15	-	31	23	18	9	24	18	31	13

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	49	5	25	6	4	6	15	5	22	18	3	9	25	17
Unweighted Total	49	6	25	5	4	7	16	6	20	17	3	10	23	17
Because of appearance (generic)	17	28	9	76 CF	-	8	13	20	19	15	64	32	25	6
In stores/banks or restaurants	15	-	20	-	53	-	8	-	27	20	-	27	20	7
When applying for a job or promotion	14	39	14	10	-	14	6	53 gi	6	14	-	5	11	22
In public spaces (streets, parks)	13	33	11	14	-	-	11	-	13	26	-	10	9	19
At school/university	10	-	16	-	-	-	11	21	11	16	-	-	7	7
When accessing public services	3	-	1	-	-	18	2	-	5	-	-	4	1	-
In the workplace	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	7
Other setting	11	11	7	-	35	26	21	-	8	12	36	-	10	16
DK/NA	19	-	18	-	13	35	29	6	11	-	-	25	21	24

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27B. In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past five years due to your ethnicity or culture?

*Subsample: Those who experienced discrimination in the past five years due to their ethnicity or culture*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	49	18	27	49	-	49	22	28	13	35	17	13	7	22	25	25
Unweighted Total	49	17	28	49	-	49	23	26	12	35	17	17	9	19	18	31
Because of appearance (generic)	17	11	24	17	-	17	-	31	22	16	21	7	13	15	12	23
In stores/banks or restaurants	15	13	18	15	-	15	22	9	19	14	14	19	17	5	29	-
When applying for a job or promotion	14	21	12	14	-	14	5	21	-	17	3	13	12	23	6	22
In public spaces (streets, parks)	13	17	8	13	-	13	23	5	15	11	20	19	8	12	10	16
At school/university	10	16	8	10	-	10	13	8	-	15	10	18	16	13	21	-
When accessing public services	3	-	1	3	-	3	6	-	-	3	2	-	-	5	4	1
In the workplace	3	7	-	3	-	3	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other setting	11	10	6	11	-	11	10	12	26	6	11	7	5	21	11	11
DK/NA	19	15	24	19	-	19	28	11	22	18	21	27	30	14	6	31

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	453	105	244	95	234	218	179	137	137	73	149	218	101	171	81
Unweighted Total	454	115	248	84	207	247	163	129	162	69	143	224	103	168	85
Yes	30	20	32 B	34 b	34	26	22	42 Gi	29	25	23	37 jK	28	28	42 mn
No	64	71	62	60	59	69 e	69 H	55	65	67	71 L	58	67	65	56
DK/NA	6	8	5	7	7	5	9 h	3	6	8	6	5	5	7 O	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	453	104	158	49	50	57	78	88	163	165	22	119	218	147
Unweighted Total	454	104	145	58	50	66	95	87	148	151	23	130	204	159
Yes	30	40 DF	31 df	17	26	18	31	25	24	29	17	37 k	33	29
No	64	52	66 b	74 B	63	78 B	64	70	71	65	83 jL	58	62	66
DK/NA	6	7	2	9	11	4	5	5	5	5	-	6	5	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	453	199	209	217	148	140	138	315	135	296	168	141	72	223	224	229
Unweighted Total	454	197	207	222	155	143	137	317	132	289	169	142	75	217	154	300
Yes	30	32	29	41	41	46 d	99	-	48 J	23	34	35	32	30	24	36 O
No	64	63	65	53	54	49	1	91 G	45	73 I	64	61	68	62	72 P	56
DK/NA	6	5	6	6	6	5	-	9	7	5	3	4	-	8	4	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	30	20	32 B	34 b	34	26	22	42 GI	29	27	23	37 K	28	28	42 mn
No	70	80 Cd	68	66	66	74	78 H	58	71 H	73	77 L	63	72 o	72 o	58



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	30	39 DF	32 dF	17	26	18	30	26	25	29	17	37 K	34	29
No	70	61	68	83 BC	74	82 BC	70	74	75	71	83 L	63	66	71

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q27/28. Have you ever experienced difficulties travelling across the border or through airports because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	30	32	29	41	42	47 D	100	-	48 J	23	34	34	32	30	24	37 O
No	70	68	71	59 F	58	53	-	100	52	77 I	66	66	68	70	76 P	63

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	30	16	34 B	37 B	29	30	31	33	25	21	35 J	29	32	34	26
No	66	74 C	63	61	64	67	65	62	70	75	63	67	62	64	71
DK/NA	5	10 cd	3	2	6	3	4	5	4	5	2	3	6	2	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	30	39 F	29 F	32 F	27	15	22	24	32	31	32	27	33	29
No	66	58	67	63	73 b	74 b	69	73	66	66	68	68	62	69
DK/NA	5	3	4	4	-	10	9 i	3	2	3	-	5	6	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q29. Have you ever felt inhibited about expressing your opinions on social or political issues because of your race, ethnicity or religion?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	30	32	29	41	45 d	49 D	47 H	22	100	-	29	30	29	34	25	34 o
No	66	64	68	55 Ef	50	50	50	73 G	-	100	65	69	69	62	73 P	58
DK/NA	5	4	4	4 f	5	1	3	5	-	-	6 l	1	2	4	1	8 o

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
will face more	42	32	47 B	43	39	46	37	48 g	44	51	41	43	44	43	50
will face less	24	27	23	26	26	22	29	23	21	17	30 j	24	27	26	27
will remain about the same	20	18	20	20	19	21	24 H	13	20	15	22	19	16	23	16
DK/NA	13	23 CD	10	11	16	10	10	16	15	16	7	14 k	13	9	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Will face more	42	47	48 <sub>e</sub>	40	30	38	29	38	52 <sub>Gh</sub>	50 <sub>I</sub>	35	38	45	40
Will face less	24	18	27 <sub>b</sub>	26	34 <sub>Bf</sub>	18	28	35 <sub>I</sub>	22	22	18	29	25	25
Will remain about the same	20	28 <sub>c</sub>	17	19	18	20	14	14	21	19	27	21	18	19
DK/NA	13	8	8	15	17	24 <sub>BC</sub>	29 <sub>HI</sub>	12	6	9	20	12	12	16

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q30. Do you believe the next generation of Muslims in Canada will face more, face less, or face about the same level of discrimination and stereotyping as Muslims do today?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Will face more	42	42	41	52	56	56	57 H	36	55 J	38	44	48	44	42	40	44
Will face less	24	20	30 B	20	18	18	19	27 g	21	28	20	26	24	23	28 p	21
Will remain about the same	20	24 c	17	16	16	16	13	23 G	17	21	20	19	17	24	21	18
DK/NA	13	14	12	12	10	10	11	14	8	13	15 l	8	15	11	10	16 o



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Praying in public schools

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes, should be a right	81	66	89 Bd	79	77	86 E	85	78	79	81	85	80	87	82	79
No, should not be a right	8	12 C	4	13 C	9	6	5	10	9	8	9	6	7	9	7
Depends	4	11 CD	1	1	5	3	2	4	7 G	5 k	1	6 K	3	3	8
DK/NA	7	10	6	6	9	6	8	7	6	6	5	7	3	6	7

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Praying in public schools**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes, should be a right	81	89 ef	82	80	74	76	74	79	85 g	90	76	84	84	78
No, should not be a right	8	4	9	19 BCE	4	9	13	8	8	7	11	4	8	8
Depends	4	-	2	-	18 CF	6	3	8	4	2	6	2	4	6
DK/NA	7	7	7 d	1	4	9	9	5	3	2	7	10 j	4	7

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31A. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Praying in public schools**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes, should be a right	81	81	84	83	87 d	84	86 h	79	82	82	84	80	80	87	83	79
No, should not be a right	8	8	6	10	8	10	4	9 g	11	6	6	8	7	7	7	8
Depends	4	5	3	2	-	2	5	3	3	4	4	7	5	2	8	-
DK/NA	7	6	7	5	5	4	4	8	4	7	6	5	8	5	2	13 0

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes, should be a right	73	56	77 B	79 B	72	73	78 i	70	68	77	75	71	76	69	75
No, should not be a right	17	30 CD	13	14	16	18	12	17	24 G	16	15	19	15	22	15
Depends	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	-	3	1	2	3
DK/NA	9	10	9	7	10	7	9	9	8	6	10	7	8	7	6

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes, should be a right	73	78 D	78 D	57	75 d	65	51	82 G	78 G	79 K	53	77 k	76 n	67
No, should not be a right	17	13	13	35 BCE	13	21	30 HI	9	16	13	33 jI	13	14	22 m
Depends	2	-	3	-	4	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	3	2
DK/NA	9	8	6	8	7	12	16 hI	6	5	6	14	11	8	10

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes, should be a right	73	69	78 <sub>b</sub>	77	79	78	76	71	78	72	73	76	66	82 <sub>M</sub>	76	69
No, should not be a right	17	20	15	16 <sub>E</sub>	11	16 <sub>e</sub>	17	17	14	19	17	14	22	13	17	17
Depends	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	-
DK/NA	9	10	7	7	9	6	4	11 <sub>G</sub>	6	7	7	8	10	5	4	14 <sub>O</sub>

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31B. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

**Participating in citizenship ceremonies while wearing a niqab**

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes, should be a right	76	60	82 B	79 B	74	78	82 hi	72	72	79	77	76	81	74	76
No, should not be a right	13	25 C	8	16	15	11	10	14	17 g	10	13	15	11	17	17
Depends	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	1	2
DK/NA	9	14	9	6	10	9	8	14 i	6	9	9	7	8	9	5

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31C. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

Receiving public services while wearing a niqab

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes, should be a right	76	82 dF	79 f	67	79	65	59	85 G	79 G	82	69	82	79	73
No, should not be a right	13	8	15	20 b	15	19 b	22 h	10	15	10	7	7	11	15
Depends	1	-	-	5	-	2	3	-	1	2	6	-	2	2
DK/NA	9	10	6	7	6	14	16 hI	6	5	6	18	11	8	10



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q31C. Do you believe Muslims in Canada should, or should not, have the right to practice each of the following:

### Receiving public services while wearing a niqab

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli/ gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes, should be a right	76	73	81	80	83	81	79	75	81	75	78	80	70	85 M	80 p	72
No, should not be a right	13	14	12	12	10	14 e	15	13	10	15	11	11	17	8	13	14
Depends	1	3	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	3	-	2	2	3	-
DK/NA	9	11	7	7	7	4	5	11 g	8	8	8	9	11	5	5	14 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Most	2	1	3	2	4 f	*	2	4	1	6	1	1	7 o	-	1
Many	2	-	2	3	2	1	1	3 i	*	2	2	1	1	3	1
Just some	4	8 cd	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	10 l	3	2	7 o	4	1
Very few	37	33	38	40	42 f	32	32	41	40	24	36	44 j	26	44 m	48 m
None	45	43	47	45	39	52 e	51 h	37	47	44	49	44	54	44	43
DK/NA	10	15	8	8	10	10	11	11	8	13	10	7	5	6	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Most	2	6 cdf	*	1	1	1	1	1	-	4	4	-	3	1
Many	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	4	-	3	-	-	3 n	*
Just some	4	4	3	8	3	6	3	2	5	3	5	2	4	3
Very few	37	35	40 f	38	41	27	35	39	40	32	34	32	39	33
None	45	46	49	44	40	48	35	48	50 g	53	57	53	44	49
DK/NA	10	7	7	7	13	16	24 HI	6	5	6	-	12	7	13

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q33. In your opinion, how many Muslims in Canada do you believe support violent activity of extremists abroad like ISIS?  
Would you say most, many, just some, or very few, or none?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Most	2	4 C	*	3	5	4	4	1	5 J	*	4	-	8 N	1	-	4
Many	2	2	*	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	3	-	4	-	-	3
Just some	4	3	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	2	4	4
Very few	37	38	36	36	35	41	43	35	46 J	36	33	40	34	39	42 P	33
None	45	42	50	49	49	47	44	46	41	48	45	47	39	53 M	48	43
DK/NA	10	10	8	6	7	4	3	13 G	5	10	10	9	9	5	6	14 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	4	5	4	2	5	4	3	8 I	2	9 k	2	4	7	4	2
No	94	91	93	96	92	95	92	91	98 gH	90	97	94	91	96	96
DK/NA	2	3	2	1	4	1	5 i	2	*	1	1	2	2	-	2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	4	6	3	3	2	6	4	5	2	4	8	3	5	3
No	94	91	96	96	96	90	94	95	96	94	92	96	92	95
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	2	5	2	1	2	3	-	2	3	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q34. Have you ever witnessed, or heard about, violent extremism being promoted at a mosque in Canada?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	4	6	3	8	8	9	7 h	3	9 J	2	6	3	11 N	3	2	6 O
No	94	93	95	90	89	89	91	95	89	97 I	92	96	86	96 M	98 P	89
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	-	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Very important	70	68	72	69	67	73	63	71	80 G	64	71	74	74	70	76
Somewhat important	17	12	17	19	19	15	21 I	17	10	17	17	17	15	21	17
Not very important	3	1	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4
Not at all important	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	5	3	2	1	2	1
Depends	*	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
DK/NA	7	16 CD	4	5	8	5	8	8	3	12	5	4	6	4	2



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Very important	70	68	73	63	76	70	69	79 i	67	70	67	77	67	74
Somewhat important	17	20	17	13	12	10	12	11	21 h	16	21	13	17	14
Not very important	3	3	2	11 CF	4	1	3	1	4	3	-	2	4	2
Not at all important	3	3	4	5	1	3	4	3	3	3	6	2	4	3
Depends	*	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	7	5	4	8	7	13	13 i	6	4	7	6	6	7	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q35. How important do you believe it is for Canadian Muslim communities to work actively with government agencies to address radicalization activities that may lead to violent extremism either in Canada or abroad?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Very important	70	81 C	63	69	67	70	72	69	73	70	68	76	80	70	77 P	64
Somewhat important	17	11	22 B	17	17	16	17	17	17	18	16	16	11	19	12	21 O
Not very important	3	1	5 B	3	5 d	4	4	3	6	2	4	3	2	4	2	4
Not at all important	3	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	5	2	2	3	4	2
Depends	*	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	7	6	5	6	8	6	3	8 g	3	7	8 l	2	6	4	4	9

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	49	31	50 B	62 B	51	46	51	44	50	32	50 J	54 J	39	46	67 MN
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	14	12	14	16	12	15	15	12	14	14	21 L	10	22 O	19 O	8
Neither	3	2	3	5	5	2	3	4	3	6	4	2	5	4	-
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	10	5	13 B	8	11	9	6	13 g	11	7	8	12	7	11	15
Not familiar with Bill C- 51	8	17 CD	7 D	1	6	11 E	10 I	10 i	4	21 KL	5	6	8	5	3
DK/NA	16	33 CD	13	8	16	17	15	17	18	20	12	16	19 O	15 O	7

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	49	62 CDEF	46	44	43	40	32	33	58 GH	53	45	48	48	46
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	14	12	17 D	6	18 d	11	18 I	23 I	8	19 L	12	6	14	15
Neither	3	2	3	9	2	1	6	5	2	2	-	3	3	4
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	10	6	12	5	14	5	8	12	10	4	5	17 J	10	10
Not familiar with Bill C- 51	8	3	8	13 B	15 B	11 b	17 H	6	10	12 L	-	6	9	8
DK/NA	16	14	14	23 e	9	32 BCE	20	21	13	11	39 J	20 j	15	17

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36. As you may know, the previous federal government passed new anti-terrorism legislation that is known as Bill C-51. Some say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada. Others say [ROTATE] Bill C-51 infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians. From what you know or have heard, which view is closer to your own?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Infringes too much upon the civil rights of ordinary Canadians	49	51	48	56	55	56	58 H	45	62 J	44	45	60 K	39	56 M	54 P	43
Provides the government with the appropriate level of power and authority to counter terrorist activities in Canada	14	14	14	12	15 df	11	12	14	13	15	17	15	26 N	12	15	12
Neither	3	3	3	4	3	5	1	4	2	4	4	*	1	4	-	7
Depends/awaiting changes to bill	10	7	13 b	9	9	10	12	9	7	11	12	8	16	9	1	19 O
Not familiar with Bill C-51	8	7	8	7	5	7	6	9	5	10 i	5	7	5	6	17	-
DK/NA	16	19	14	12	12	10	12	19 g	11	16	17	11	13	13	14	19

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	450	105	241	96	233	218	176	138	137	73	147	218	99	171	82
Unweighted Total	453	115	246	85	206	247	161	130	162	69	142	224	102	168	86
Too much power	20	16	22	19	24 F	15	23	20	16	19	19	20	22	22	18
About the right amount of power	55	48	55	60	53	56	54	51	58	47	58	57	58	58	58
Too little power	4	2	4	6	3	5	4	4	4	10 1	3	2	3	4	4
Depends	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2
DK/NA	21	34 CD	18	15	18	23	18	25	20	23	19	19	17	16	19

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	450	104	159	48	50	55	78	86	162	163	22	119	219	147
Unweighted Total	453	104	146	57	50	65	95	86	148	150	23	130	205	159
Too much power	20	28 cdF	17	16	23	12	17	17	19	21	22	16	22 N	13
About the right amount of power	55	46	62 B	56	64 b	50	47	60	63 G	58	67	53	56	57
Too little power	4	4	4	7	-	5	6	6	2	4	2	4	4	4
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1
DK/NA	21	21	16	21	14	31 ce	30 I	17	15	15	8	27 JK	17	25

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q36.1 Generally speaking, do you believe that the country's national security agencies like the RCMP and CSIS have too much power, about the right amount of power, or too little power, to carry out their responsibilities to protect Canadians from potential threats?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	450	198	208	215	145	139	139	312	135	294	168	139	70	223	221	229
Unweighted Total	453	197	206	221	154	143	138	315	132	288	169	141	74	217	153	300
Too much power	20	17	22	27	28	27	23	18	29 J	16	22	19	19	20	18	22
About the right amount of power	55	59	53	52	51	52	54	55	51	59	54	54	63	54	62 P	48
Too little power	4	4	3	4	2	4	6	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	6
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2	2	-
DK/NA	21	19	21	17	17	16	16	23	17	20	21	20	15	21	17	25 O



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	64	53	71 B	62	59	70 E	64	58	71 H	43	69 J	69 J	58	70 m	76 M
No	18	16	18	22	18	19	25 I	18	11	36 kL	22 L	10	19	13	14
Not eligible to vote	15	27 C	8	16	19 F	10	9	23 G	15	19 k	8	19 K	22 O	16	9
DK/NA	2	4	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	64	83 CDEF	63 F	58	63	46	17	66 G	78 Gh	64	64	72	62	64
No	18	12	21 b	21	15	25 b	23	19	20	23 L	23	11	18	22
Not eligible to vote	15	3	15 B	21 B	19 B	25 B	56 HI	14 I	2	10	13	16	18	14
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	3	4	4	2	-	3	-	1	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q37. Did you vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	64	67	66	70	74 f	68	68	63	72	63	57	78 K	63	67	69 p	59
No	18	16	19	14	15	16	14	20	16	19	20 l	12	17	19	21	16
Not eligible to vote	15	14	14	13 E	8	14 E	16	14	10	16	20 L	10	16	13	9	21 O
DK/NA	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	*	5	1	1	4 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	294	56	177	59	140	155	116	80	99	31	106	151	59	121	63
Unweighted Total	284	51	180	51	110	174	97	75	112	30	100	148	54	118	66
The Liberal Party	70	61	72	76	74	66	72	72	67	64	76	69	71	73	76
The New Democratic Party	13	15	13	10	9	17 <sub>e</sub>	12	12	16	12	12	15	13	16	10
The Conservative Party	2	-	3	-	2	2	2	1	3	4	1	2	-	4	1
The Green Party	2	-	2	1	2	2	3	1	*	5	*	1	3	*	-
OTHER	1	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4
REFUSED TO ANSWER	6	11 <sub>c</sub>	3	7	5	7	6	7	5	8	4	7	7	3	5
DK/NA	6	12 <sub>d</sub>	6	1	7	5	4	6	8	7	3	6	6	4	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	294	89	100	29	33	26	13	58	127	106	14	87	137	95
Unweighted Total	284	85	92	32	34	26	16	57	120	95	14	93	126	97
The Liberal Party	70	76 F	77 F	70 F	70 F	33	86 h	59	71	66	53	77	72	69
The New Democratic Party	13	12	11	23	11	23	4	12	16	16	22	9	12	14
The Conservative Party	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	12	1	1	4
The Green Party	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	3	2	2	2
OTHER	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
REFUSED TO ANSWER	6	1	5	5	13 b	20 BCd	8	8	8	6	9	3	4	8
DK/NA	6	2	3	2	7	22 BCD	2	20 gI	1	6	-	8	7	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q38. Which party did you vote for in this election?

*Subsample: Those who did vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	294	136	140	153	110	96	94	201	97	189	98	111	45	151	159	136
Unweighted Total	284	130	133	154	113	99	93	191	95	178	95	110	43	149	109	175
The Liberal Party	70	77	67	69	70	65	76	68	71	71	76	66	74	68	68	73
The New Democratic Party	13	10	14	17	15	18	13	14	23 J	8	11	14	13	14	15	12
The Conservative Party	2	2	2	2	-	3	-	3	*	3	2	1	2	1	2	2
The Green Party	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	*	2	1	*	2	2	1	2
OTHER	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	2	-
REFUSED TO ANSWER	6	6	7	3	2	3	5	7	-	9	2	14 K	6	5	11	-
DK/NA	6	5	6	6	8	9	5	6	5	6	7	2	2	7	2	11 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY5. What is the main reason you did not vote in the last federal election?

*Subsample: Those who did not vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	93	26	41	26	66	27	26	41	26	14	23	50	25	33	12
Unweighted Total	125	47	49	28	78	47	41	43	41	18	31	64	38	38	16
Not a Citizen yet/not eligible to vote	48	52	37	60	49	46	23	55 G	61 G	16	42 j	66 Jk	60	61	35
Too busy	5	2	6	5	3	9	7	1	7	17	-	4	6	2	9
Felt voting would not make a difference in election results	4	3	3	5	3	7	7	3	2	7	9	1	5	4	7
Not interested	3	-	1	10	4	2	-	5	4	-	12 l	1	2	6	-
Own illness or disability	3	-	3	7	-	12	10 i	-	2	4	8	2	2	-	7
Undecided	3	3	5	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	9	-	3	-	17 m
Not on voters list / problems with ID requirements	3	4	2	1	2	3	6	1	2	12	3	-	7	-	-
Not informed on issues	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	-	4	-	2	3	2	-	5
Conflicting work or school schedule	1	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	-
Out of town or away from home	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-
Religious beliefs	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Other	1	5	-	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
NA	1	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Cannot Say	26	29	35 D	11	30	17	40 I	24	16	39 k	11	22	15	21	27

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY5. What is the main reason you did not vote in the last federal election?

*Subsample: Those who did not vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	93	11	30	12	10	17	43	14	12	26	4	22	47	31
Unweighted Total	125	16	35	20	11	30	63	21	12	33	6	31	54	47
Not a Citizen yet/not eligible to vote	48	5	60 B	63 B	71 B	41 B	73	64	-	34	34	65 J	50	50
Too busy	5	8	6	7	6	-	-	10	15	6	36 I	1	6	5
Felt voting would not make a difference in election results	4	11	3	5	-	5	-	-	19	2	-	4	3	7
Not interested	3	24	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	5	2
Own illness or disability	3	7	2	15	-	-	-	4	14	9	21	-	-	3
Undecided	3	-	7	-	-	5	-	6	17	8	-	4	6	-
Not on voters list / problems with ID requirements	3	3	4	-	-	2	1	-	11	5	-	1	3	3
Not informed on issues	2	8	-	5	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	3
Conflicting work or school schedule	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
Out of town or away from home	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Religious beliefs	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Other	1	-	-	-	-	7	2	3	-	-	-	6	-	4
NA	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
Cannot Say	26	24	20	10	12	31	19	10	28	21	9	19	22	24



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY5. What is the main reason you did not vote in the last federal election?

*Subsample: Those who did not vote in the recent federal election, held on October 19th*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	93	36	44	40	24	28	30	63	21	61	47	13	20	37	-	93
Unweighted Total	125	48	57	52	34	34	35	90	26	79	57	22	27	44	-	125
Not a Citizen yet/not eligible to vote	48	63	46	46	36	42	45	49	38	57	59	61	60	45	-	48
Too busy	5	1	9	5	1	6	2	6	7	5	6	4	3	5	-	5
Felt voting would not make a difference in election results	4	-	2	6	10	8	12	-	13	2	2	16	-	8	-	4
Not interested	3	6	1	1	2	2	2	4	-	5	4	8	10	2	-	3
Own illness or disability	3	4	4	4	8	6	-	5	11	1	3	-	4	5	-	3
Undecided	3	-	6	2	3	-	-	5	-	3	4	-	-	6	-	3
Not on voters list / problems with ID requirements	3	-	5	4	3	5	1	3	7	1	3	-	-	2	-	3
Not informed on issues	2	-	4	5	6	5	6	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
Conflicting work or school schedule	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	1
Out of town or away from home	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Religious beliefs	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	1
NA	1	-	-	2	4	3	3	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	-	1
Cannot Say	26	22	21	26	22	23	26	26	23	21	14	10	15	21	-	26

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Optimistic	84	87	83	82	83	85	80	83	90 <sub>g</sub>	82	85	86	82	85	95 <sub>MN</sub>
Pessimistic	4	1	4 <sub>b</sub>	6	4	3	5	4	2	6	3	3	5	5	-
Too early to tell/ depends	8	3	9 <sub>b</sub>	11	8	7	9	8	6	5	7	8	9	7	4
DK/NA	5	8	5	1	6	4	6	5	3	7	4	2	4	2	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Optimistic	84	87	85	81	84	84	88	81	83	88	77	88	86	86
Pessimistic	4	*	5 B	3	5	4	2	8 g	5	6 L	8	1	4	3
Too early to tell/ depends	8	8	10	8	6	4	4	7	10	3	10	7	7	5
DK/NA	5	4	1	7 C	5	7	7	5	3	3	5	3	3	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q39. With a new majority Liberal government led by Prime Minister Justin Trudeau, are you optimistic or pessimistic that relations between Muslims and other Canadians will improve?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Optimistic	84	90 C	81	82 e	79	82	85	83	79	88 i	83	86	87	84	92 P	76
Pessimistic	4	2	5	6	7	7	4	3	6	3	7 L	2	1	4	4	3
Too early to tell/ depends	8	4	9	9	10	10	9	7	12	5	7	8	5	10	2	14 O
DK/NA	5	3	5	3	3	1	1	7 G	3	4	3	3	7	2	2	7 O

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY6. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g. international, national, provincial or municipal)?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
Very interested	25	27	23	27	26	22	21	26	27	28	16	29 K	24	26	30
Somewhat interested	39	39	40	38	38	41	39	34	44	23	42 j	42 j	32	45	50 m
Not very interested	21	18	24	18	21	22	22	25	17	25	35 L	15	35 no	20 o	10
Not at all interested	12	9	12	15	12	13	14	13	9	21 k	7	13	9	7	10
Cannot say	3	7	2	2	4	1	4	1	3	2	1	*	1	1	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY6. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g. international, national, provincial or municipal)?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
Very interested	25	36 CD	17	16	35 C	30	28 I	26	13	35 L	42	19	29	22
Somewhat interested	39	46	44	37	30	37	30	36	49 G	27	15	55 JK	38	38
Not very interested	21	11	27 B	24	24	25	29	25	20	24	17	17	19	24
Not at all interested	12	6	12	23 BF	10	4	9	12	18	11	26	8	11	14
Cannot say	3	1	1	-	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	1

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY6. Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics (e.g. international, national, provincial or municipal)?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
Very interested	25	30 <sub>C</sub>	18	28	32	30	31	21	37 <sub>J</sub>	19	24	35	39 <sub>N</sub>	16	-	25
Somewhat interested	39	40	42	43	42	41	43	36	41	41	39	40	30	50 <sub>M</sub>	-	39
Not very interested	21	19	24	17	16	19	18	24	15	24	19	17	19	22	-	21
Not at all interested	12	8	13	11	9	9	7	15 <sub>G</sub>	7	16 <sub>I</sub>	16 <sub>L</sub>	7	11	11	-	12
Cannot say	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	4	1	*	1	1	1	1	-	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY7. How frequently do you follow news and current affairs (e.g. international, national, regional and/or local)?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	229	44	132	53	145	84	72	85	72	27	63	128	59	91	42
Unweighted Total	300	70	170	59	150	150	91	94	115	35	86	162	76	113	59
Daily	30	23	36 b	23	29	32	21	35 g	34 g	33	27	33	33	30	41
Several times each week	35	37	29	46 c	32	40	34	34	36	23	47 j	33	26	44 m	31
Several times each month	12	10	14	8	12	13	14	6	17 h	10	10	13	9	11	18
Rarely	14	14	15	14	17	10	15	19 i	8	23	12	15	18 o	11	5
Never	5	5	4	7	5	4	9 h	2	3	6	1	7 k	10 n	2	4
Cannot say	4	11 cd	2	2	6	1	6	3	3	6	2	-	3	2	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY7. How frequently do you follow news and current affairs (e.g. international, national, regional and/or local)?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	229	58	65	25	29	33	53	50	53	55	9	78	117	75
Unweighted Total	300	71	83	40	36	49	76	62	74	73	14	102	135	108
Daily	30	43 cd	27	26	29	29	24	36	25	36	52	31	32	29
Several times each week	35	33	34	41	39	37	38	26	45 H	38 K	12	38 K	40	32
Several times each month	12	7	13	17	18	11	13	14	13	11	6	9	9	14
Rarely	14	7	20 B	14	10	13	16	18	16	10	16	14	14	15
Never	5	9	4	2	3	4	6	3	1	-	13	6	1	9 M
Cannot say	4	2	2	-	1	5	3	3	-	5	-	2	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY7. How frequently do you follow news and current affairs (e.g. international, national, regional and/or local)?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	229	108	96	123	85	86	84	145	77	133	101	56	46	115	-	229
Unweighted Total	300	134	130	155	112	106	99	201	93	176	121	85	56	143	-	300
Daily	30	36	27	35	41 <sub>d</sub>	40 <sub>D</sub>	42 <sub>H</sub>	24	44 <sub>J</sub>	26	32	40	44 <sub>N</sub>	24	-	30
Several times each week	35	32	41	42 <sub>e</sub>	36	40	29	38	37	35	34	35	33	38	-	35
Several times each month	12	12	11	9	11	8	11	13	10	13	12	12	11	15	-	12
Rarely	14	9	17	11 <sub>e</sub>	7	10	9	17 <sub>g</sub>	8	17 <sub>I</sub>	14	10	7	17 <sub>m</sub>	-	14
Never	5	7 <sub>C</sub>	1	2	2	*	8	3	1	7 <sub>I</sub>	6	2	3	6	-	5
Cannot say	4	3	4	2	3	1	1	6 <sub>g</sub>	2	1	2	-	3	1	-	4

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY8. Canadians use a variety of sources to keep informed on news and current affairs. Which of the following media do you use for this purpose?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	209	37	124	49	130	80	61	80	68	24	61	120	52	88	40
Unweighted Total	270	54	161	55	128	142	74	89	107	30	81	154	67	110	55
Internet - social media	80	79	79	86	81	80	79	80	82	71	83	82	81	83	86
Internet - websites	66	63	69	60	67	65	64	67	67	45	75 J	66 J	54	68	84 Mn
Television	51	47	51	52	46	58 e	51	41	61 H	39	53	53	37	64 M	48
Radio	28	34	30	20	26	32	25	26	35	29	25	30	26	26	42
Newspapers (print copy)	28	28	27	28	28	26	25	34	22	32	34	25	45 N	20	32
Magazines (print copy)	7	7	8	5	9	3	1	7 g	11 G	6	4	8	7	5	15 n
Other	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	*	2	-	*	1	1	1	1
None	3	-	5	-	4	1	3	5	-	12 I	-	2	2	2	-
Cannot say	1	2	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	*	-	-	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY8. Canadians use a variety of sources to keep informed on news and current affairs. Which of the following media do you use for this purpose?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	209	52	61	25	27	30	48	47	53	52	7	72	112	68
Unweighted Total	270	64	79	39	34	41	67	58	73	68	12	95	126	98
Internet - social media	80	82	76	78	89	87	80	84	77	77	87	86	81	81
Internet - websites	66	69	70	62	68	60	52	66	77 G	58	60	66	62	67
Television	51	71 CdEf	50 E	52 E	25	51 E	44	48	40	53	42	60	49	52
Radio	28	38 E	29	23	14	37 E	17	34 g	27	29	27	39	29	26
Newspapers (print copy)	28	25	33 d	17	34	36 d	36	34	22	31	24	31	28	22
Magazines (print copy)	7	9	11 d	2	-	5	5	7	7	10	7	9	8	2
Other	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	1
None	3	2	5	-	-	-	2	4	4	6	-	-	3	3
Cannot say	1	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY8. Canadians use a variety of sources to keep informed on news and current affairs. Which of the following media do you use for this purpose?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	209	96	91	118	81	85	76	133	75	123	92	54	43	107	-	209
Unweighted Total	270	120	121	146	104	103	93	177	88	165	111	82	51	136	-	270
Internet - social media	80	85	80	82	83	85	86	77	90 <sub>J</sub>	78	83	86	81	82	-	80
Internet - websites	66	66	70	65	65	69	60	69	76 <sub>J</sub>	60	55	76 <sub>K</sub>	66	74	-	66
Television	51	53	55	56	53	60 <sub>e</sub>	49	52	55	50	46	52	51	52	-	51
Radio	28	29	31	31	35	35 <sub>d</sub>	31	27	31	28	25	34	32	30	-	28
Newspapers (print copy)	28	30	29	28	29	32	26	29	31	27	31	27	37	27	-	28
Magazines (print copy)	7	9	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	8	4	11	6	-	7
Other	1	1	-	1	*	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	1	*	-	1
None	3	2	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	3
Cannot say	1	*	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	*	2	-	2	-	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9A. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To keep informed about news and current affairs?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	168	29	98	42	104	64	48	64	56	17	51	99	42	73	34
Unweighted Total	213	40	128	45	101	112	57	71	85	20	67	124	53	90	45
Facebook	80	88 <sub>C</sub>	75	84	83	73	85	71	85 <sub>H</sub>	89	75	81	83	79	80
Twitter	33	27	38	25	33	33	36	37	25	28	32	35	27	33	48 <sub>M</sub>
Linked-in	17	21	16	17	20	13	4	25 <sub>G</sub>	20 <sub>G</sub>	-	11	24 <sub>K</sub>	5	20 <sub>M</sub>	33 <sub>M</sub>
Google+	17	23	16	16	20	12	12	18	19	16	18	17	19	19	15
You Tube	47	54	45	47	50	43	50	48	44	36	44	52	32	54 <sub>M</sub>	57 <sub>M</sub>
Pinterest	7	3	7	9	7	7	5	14	-	-	11	6	2	11 <sub>M</sub>	7
Instagram	17	13	20	14	15	19	16	25 <sub>I</sub>	9	11	26 <sub>L</sub>	13	13	20	22
Tumblr	9	7	8	14	6	15 <sub>E</sub>	15 <sub>I</sub>	10 <sub>i</sub>	3	-	17 <sub>L</sub>	7	2	13 <sub>M</sub>	10
VK	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	7	-	-	7 <sub>L</sub>	1	2	5	1
Other	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1
None	4	3	5	4	3	6	2	7	3	-	11 <sub>L</sub>	2	5	6	-
Cannot Say	2	-	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	1	2	2	1	-

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9A. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To keep informed about news and current affairs?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	168	42	47	19	24	26	38	40	40	40	6	62	90	55
Unweighted Total	213	49	63	31	28	33	52	49	58	49	10	81	99	77
Facebook	80	79	75	79	82	88	93 Hi	75	77	81	85	83	86 n	73
Twitter	33	40 F	39 F	25	39 f	17	31	29	31	32	15	41 k	35	28
Linked-in	17	19	14	25	23	14	23	21	10	19	15	17	19	18
Google+	17	14	19	17	13	24	19	22	14	25	28	22	21	15
You Tube	47	45	58 f	49	46	36	57	53	41	51	24	52 k	44	47
Pinterest	7	11	10	4	2	3	9	6	2	9	7	9	8	8
Instagram	17	20	17	14	13	13	18	11	21	13	7	27 jk	19	14
Tumblr	9	15	7	14	6	6	2	10	11	18	7	8	7	11
VK	3	5	2	4	2	3	5	1	2	9 l	7	2	3	4
Other	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	1
None	4	2	1	6	8	9	-	7	8	5	-	2	3	8
Cannot Say	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	1	1	3

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9A. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To keep informed about news and current affairs?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	168	82	72	96	67	72	66	103	68	96	76	47	35	87	-	168
Unweighted Total	213	99	95	117	83	88	78	135	78	127	87	69	40	105	-	213
Facebook	80	81	80	80 <sub>E</sub>	74	78	76	82	78	80	85 <sub>I</sub>	70	76	79	-	80
Twitter	33	38	30	33	35	34	36	31	41	28	29	43	29	31	-	33
Linked-in	17	23	14	12	13	12	15	18	16	19	17	16	30 <sub>n</sub>	11	-	17
Google+	17	25 <sub>C</sub>	8	18	19	16	13	20	19	16	24 <sub>L</sub>	5	28 <sub>N</sub>	8	-	17
You Tube	47	51	43	46 <sub>F</sub>	49 <sub>F</sub>	37	49	46	47	48	50	39	51	49	-	47
Pinterest	7	11 <sub>C</sub>	4	7	7	7	6	7	8	6	13 <sub>L</sub>	1	18 <sub>N</sub>	4	-	7
Instagram	17	21	14	16	18	17	20	15	19	14	19	21	20	15	-	17
Tumblr	9	11	7	11	14	10	9	9	15 <sub>J</sub>	6	8	9	16	5	-	9
VK	3	5	1	2	1	1	-	5	2	4	6	-	7	1	-	3
Other	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
None	4	5	4	4	5	5	2	5	2	6	5	7	15 <sub>n</sub>	2	-	4
Cannot Say	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	-	2



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9B. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To engage in discussion and post material about news and current affairs?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	168	29	98	42	104	64	48	64	56	17	51	99	42	73	34
Unweighted Total	213	40	128	45	101	112	57	71	85	20	67	124	53	90	45
Facebook	53	58	53	48	54	50	54	49	56	44	53	53	56	45	70 N
Twitter	19	18	19	20	22	13	18	18	21	44 KL	18	16	20	18	20
Linked-in	13	11	16	9	16	9	9	16	14	12	13	14	18	9	20
Google+	9	3	12 b	6	8	11	8	9	9	10	10	8	7	3	22 mN
You Tube	23	35 d	23	17	26	19	25	18	29	33	24	22	23	22	31
Pinterest	8	12	10	2	11	5	2	11 g	10 g	5	6	10	7	7	16
Instagram	14	15	17	7	16	11	13	19	9	16	23 L	9	15	11	24 n
Tumblr	9	10	10	5	9	9	4	15 g	5	5	10	9	9	7	14
VK	6	12 d	7	1	7	6	2	8	8	5	5	7	6	7	8
Other	1	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2
None	21	14	18	31	18	25	14	24	24	13	22	22	15	28 o	11
Cannot Say	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	3	3	7	11	4	-

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9B. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To engage in discussion and post material about news and current affairs?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	168	42	47	19	24	26	38	40	40	40	6	62	90	55
Unweighted Total	213	49	63	31	28	33	52	49	58	49	10	81	99	77
Facebook	53	59 <sub>eF</sub>	59 <sub>eF</sub>	67 <sub>EF</sub>	36	33	39	54	55	50	51	59	57	43
Twitter	19	14	27	18	18	21	22	19	25	18	49 <sub>j1</sub>	20	23	14
Linked-in	13	18 <sub>d</sub>	13	5	8	11	9	11	11	19	20	13	17	9
Google+	9	10	8	7	18 <sub>f</sub>	3	10	6	10	5	7	15	7	9
You Tube	23	14	31 <sub>b</sub>	22	19	32	21	37	27	28	20	25	22	29
Pinterest	8	7	10	2	8	16 <sub>d</sub>	12	10	6	10	20	8	11	6
Instagram	14	14 <sub>d</sub>	12	2	22 <sub>D</sub>	18 <sub>d</sub>	17	13	15	12	20	21	16	11
Tumblr	9	10	7	2	13 <sub>d</sub>	12	14 <sub>i</sub>	9	3	6	20	8	9	8
VK	6	4	6	2	8	16 <sub>d</sub>	10	10	3	7	20	5	7	6
Other	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	*	1
None	21	17	13	17	26	30	26	15	21	20	7	22	21	23
Cannot Say	5	5	2	9	11	6	8	4	6	4	-	5	4	4

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

QY9B. Which of the following online platforms do you use: To engage in discussion and post material about news and current affairs?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Religion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	168	82	72	96	67	72	66	103	68	96	76	47	35	87	-	168
Unweighted Total	213	99	95	117	83	88	78	135	78	127	87	69	40	105	-	213
Facebook	53	57	49	59	57	60	49	55	58	47	45	53	41	61 <sub>m</sub>	-	53
Twitter	19	20	15	17	13	20 <sub>e</sub>	19	19	22	18	22	17	18	13	-	19
Linked-in	13	21 <sub>C</sub>	6	16	15	18	17	11	16	11	16 <sub>L</sub>	5	18	7	-	13
Google+	9	10	9	9	10	10	9	8	12	7	8	12	13	5	-	9
You Tube	23	29	21	27	28	24	19	26	16	27 <sub>i</sub>	25	21	23	18	-	23
Pinterest	8	9	8	9	10	7	10	8	9	8	11	6	18 <sub>N</sub>	2	-	8
Instagram	14	15	15	16	17	13	18	12	13	15	13	22	14	12	-	14
Tumblr	9	8	9	10	10	10	11	7	12	7	11	11	16 <sub>n</sub>	3	-	9
VK	6	6	8	7	7	4	4	8	6	7	7	7	10	3	-	6
Other	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	*	-	1
None	21	19	22	17	16	15	20	21	17	24	25	22	34	21	-	21
Cannot Say	5	4	8	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	1	7	-	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Agree -----	88	84	90	87	84	92 E	88	88	88	84	89	91	85	90	92
Totally agree	68	63	71	66	62	74 E	68	68	67	65	68	71	72	66	77
Somewhat agree	20	21	19	21	22	18	19	20	21	19	22	19	13	24 Mo	15
NET: Disagree -----	6	6	5	10	8	5	6	6	8	4	8	6	9	8	6
Somewhat disagree	4	3	4	7	5	3	3	5	5	3	6	3	6	3	5
Totally disagree	2	3	1	4	3	2	2	1	4	1	2	3	3	4	1
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	3	-	3	1	2	2	1	5	*	2	1	2	1
Depends	1	4	-	-	*	1	1	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
DK/NA	3	5	2	3	5 f	1	4	2	2	6	1	1	3	*	2

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Agree -----	88	89 D	93 D	74	91 D	86	84	90	90	90	90	88	86	91
Totally agree	68	71	68	58	78 d	69	59	67	71	71	74	71	62	73 m
Somewhat agree	20	19	25	16	13	18	24	23	19	19	15	18	24	17
NET: Disagree -----	6	7	3	18 bCf	7	6	9	7	5	6	8	6	8	6
Somewhat disagree	4	4	3	14 bCF	4	1	5	6	3	3	3	5	6	3
Totally disagree	2	3	*	5	2	5 C	4	1	1	3	6	1	2	3
Neither agree nor disagree	2	3	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	1	-	1	2	3
Depends	1	-	1	6 C	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	3	1	3	-	2	6	4	2	2	2	2	4	4	*

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40A. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

**Taking care of home and kids is as much man's work as woman's work**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Agree	88	92	86	87	88	86	88	88	91	88	89	94	91	92	94	81
-----															P	
Totally agree	68	75	63	65	65	64	71	67	66	70	64	85	77	70	77	59
		C										K			P	
Somewhat agree	20	17	23	22	23	22	18	21	25	18	26	9	14	22	17	23
											L					
NET: Disagree	6	5	7	9	8	11	7	6	7	6	8	4	8	7	3	10
-----																O
Somewhat disagree	4	4	4	6	6	7	3	5	4	4	5	2	4	5	1	8
																O
Totally disagree	2	1	3	3	3	5	4	2	3	2	3	3	4	1	2	2
						e										
Neither agree nor disagree	2	*	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	4
Depends	1	-	2	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
DK/NA	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	*	1	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Agree	88	83	89	91	89	87	87	87	92	73	89 J	95 J	84	93 m	91
----- Totally agree	62	61	63	62	60	65	62	64	61	45	62 J	69 J	61	60	72
Somewhat agree	26	21	27	29	30	22	25	23	31	29	26	25	22	33 mO	19
NET: Disagree	5	3	5	7	5	5	7	4	4	8	8 L	3	9	3	6
----- Somewhat disagree	4	3	4	6	5	4	6	3	3	6	8 L	1	8 n	2	5
Totally disagree	1	*	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	*	1	1	1	1
Neither agree nor disagree	2	2	3	-	1	3	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	1	2
Depends	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	4	11 CD	3	2	4	4	4	5	4	14 KL	1	1	6 O	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Agree	88	90	89	84	95	86	84	92	89	86	92	94	90	88
-----														
Totally agree	62	67	60	54	74 d	62	57	58	65	60	72	69	61	67
Somewhat agree	26	22	29	31	21	24	28	34	24	26	21	24	29	22
NET: Disagree	5	9	4	7	3	4	6	5	3	7	-	3	6	4
-----														
Somewhat disagree	4	9 cE	2	5	1	3	4	4	2	6	-	2	6	3
Totally disagree	1	-	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	2
Neither agree nor disagree	2	*	2	3	-	1	3	1	3	3	-	*	1	2
Depends	*	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1
DK/NA	4	1	5	3	2	9	7	2	4	4	2	3	3	4



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40B. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Other cultures have a lot to teach us; contact with them is enriching

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Agree -----	88	92	89	88	88	88	94 H	86	92	88	92	91	91	90	91	86
Totally agree	62	70 C	57	62	66	61	68	60	73 J	60	55	75 K	76	67	67 P	57
Somewhat agree	26	22	32 B	26 e	22	27	25	26	19	29 i	37 L	15	15	23	23	29
NET: Disagree -----	5	4	5	8	8	8	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	7	3	7
Somewhat disagree	4	3	5	6	7	6	3	5	3	5	5	2	3	6	3	6
Totally disagree	1	*	*	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2
Neither agree nor disagree	2	*	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3
Depends	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	6 G	*	5 I	1	4	2	2	4	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Agree	43	47	42	40	49 F	36	36	46	50 G	51	40	44	38	51 m	49
Totally agree	16	14	18	10	18	14	13	19	15	15	15	16	15	18	16
Somewhat agree	28	33	24	29	32 f	23	23	27	35 G	35	25	28	22	33 m	33
NET: Disagree	49	42	51	54	43	56 E	56 h	44	46	41	53	50	55	44	48
Somewhat disagree	25	18	25	33 B	27	23	22	27	27	25	26	25	25	24	28
Totally disagree	24	24	26	21	17	32 E	34 HI	17	19	16	27 j	25	31 n	19	20
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1	4 b	3	3	3	4	3	2	6	3	3	3	3	2
Depends	1	4 C	*	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	1	2	1	1	-
DK/NA	3	6	2	3	4	2	5	3	1	3	3	1	3	1	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Agree -----	43	35	46 b	52 b	57 Bf	39	54 i	52	41	46	48	38	46	43
Totally agree	16	15	13	18	22	15	23 i	15	12	17	28	10	15	18
Somewhat agree	28	20	33 B	34 b	35 b	24	32	37	29	29	21	28	32	25
NET: Disagree -----	49	58 e	50	45	39	47	34	46	53 G	49	49	53	46	53
Somewhat disagree	25	23	31 F	24	18	16	20	16	31 gH	23	25	24	27	23
Totally disagree	24	34 Cd	18	21	21	31 c	13	29 G	22	26	24	29	19	30 M
Neither agree nor disagree	3	2	3	-	2	3	4	1	5 H	2	-	5	3	3
Depends	1	1	-	3	-	5	4 i	-	1	2	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	3	4	1	-	2	7	4	2	*	3	2	4	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40C. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### Immigrants of different races and backgrounds should set aside their cultural backgrounds and try to blend into Canadian culture

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Agree	43	47	41	43	39	43	47	42	39	46	59 L	33	100	-	45	41
Totally agree	16	17	14	17	17	15	16	15	15	16	22	14	100	-	11	20 O
Somewhat agree	28	30	26	26	22	28 e	30	26	24	29	37 L	19	-	-	34 P	21
NET: Disagree	49	45	54	51	53	53	50	49	57 j	47	39	63 K	-	100	49	50
Somewhat disagree	25	23	27	24	24	26	24	25	28	24	27	24	-	50	26	24
Totally disagree	24	22	28	27	30	27	26	24	29	23	12	39 K	-	50	23	26
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	2	4
Depends	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-
DK/NA	3	4	1	2	3	*	*	4	*	3	*	1	-	-	1	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

### The father in the family must be the master in his own house

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Agree	37	26	40	41	46	28	37	38	38	50	30	38	44	41	29
-----			B	b	F					K			o	o	
Totally agree	14	14	15	10	18	10	14	15	14	24	8	15	22	16	6
Somewhat agree	23	12	25	31	29	18	23	23	24	26	23	23	23	26	23
-----			B	B	F										
NET: Disagree	49	52	47	50	35	63	54	48	43	37	60	48	44	47	56
-----					E		i				J				
Somewhat disagree	18	18	18	18	15	21	23	18	12	15	21	18	13	23	13
-----							I							mo	
Totally disagree	31	34	29	32	20	43	31	31	31	22	39	30	31	24	44
-----						E					J				N
Neither agree nor disagree	7	7	8	6	11	3	3	8	12	6	5	8	4	8	8
-----					F			g	G						
Depends	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2
DK/NA	6	12	4	2	7	5	6	5	5	7	4	4	6	4	5
-----		CD													

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

**The father in the family must be the master in his own house**

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Agree	37	27	50	37	34	32	53	42	34	44	38	36	52	26
-----			BeF				I						N	
Totally agree	14	10	16	16	11	20	22	19	11	18	19	10	20	8
							i			l			N	
Somewhat agree	23	17	34	21	23	11	31	23	23	26	19	25	31	18
			BdF										N	
NET: Disagree	49	67	40	58	48	37	34	42	52	46	48	48	35	65
-----		CeF		CF					G					M
Somewhat disagree	18	23	16	27	4	19	19	12	18	22	16	13	16	21
		E	E	E		E				l				
Totally disagree	31	45	24	31	44	17	16	30	34	24	32	36	19	44
		CF			CF			G	G			j		M
Neither agree nor disagree	7	2	5	2	11	15	5	10	8	4	6	7	5	7
					b	BCD								
Depends	1	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	2	1	6	1	1	1
DK/NA	6	4	3	3	7	13	7	6	4	5	2	8	7	*
						cd							N	

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q40D. Now I'd like to read you a list of opinions that we often hear expressed. For each one, please tell me whether you totally agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or totally disagree.

**The father in the family must be the master in his own house**

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Agree -----	37	38	37	39	39	43	42	35	37	37	100	-	52 N	30	31	44 O
Totally agree	14	16	12	14	16	15	14	14	13	14	38	-	30 N	9	10	18 O
Somewhat agree	23	22	25	25	24	28	28	21	24	22	62	-	22	20	21	26
NET: Disagree -----	49	50	50	49	50	45	50	49	54	49	-	100	42	58 M	58 P	40
Somewhat disagree	18	19	18	18	17	17	15	19	23	16	-	-	14	19	21	15
Totally disagree	31	31	32	31	33	28	35	29	32	32	-	100	28	40 m	38 P	24
Neither agree nor disagree	7	5	9	7	6	9	6	8	6	7	-	-	6	8	4	11 O
Depends	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	7 g	3	6	-	-	-	3	5	6

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	38	32	39	43	33	43 E	44 I	38	30	33	48 JL	35	38	41	45
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	35	33	36	34	43 F	28	33	35	39	45 K	26	38 K	32	39	28
Depends	1	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	-	1	3
Personal/not a moral issue	*	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	25	33	23	21	24	26	22	24	29	21	24	25	30 n	19	24



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	38	46 dF	41 F	30	46 F	21	26	37	40 G	36	50	35	33	43
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	35	28	37	43 b	33	42 b	40	39	36	40 l	29	29	45 N	25
Depends	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	1
Personal/not a moral issue	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	25	24	18	27	21	37 C	34 i	22	20	20	21	36 J	20	31 M

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q41. Which of the following comes closer to your own opinion:

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Homosexuality should be accepted by society	38	43	36	36	35	39	45 <sub>h</sub>	35	41	38	26	55 <sub>K</sub>	44	37	44 <sub>P</sub>	33
Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	35	30	38	39	42	36	35	35	35	37	53 <sub>L</sub>	18	41	32	35	36
Depends	1	1	2	2	-	3	-	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	-
Personal/not a moral issue	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	25	27	22	23	23	23	19	27	22	23	19	25	12	29 <sub>M</sub>	18	31 <sub>O</sub>

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Yes	26	22	25	32	26	26	29	27	20	20	30	25	22	23	35 m
No	52	49	54	50	50	54	52	47	57	54	49	54	56 o	59 o	41
Depends	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	21	28	19	18	24	18	18	25	22	26	19	20	22	17	23

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Yes	26	32 DF	23	16	43 CDF	15	18	21	28	23	37 l	15	22	28
No	52	42	61 BE	69 BE	35	56 e	64	58	52	60 k	38	51	59 N	45
Depends	1	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1
DK/NA	21	25	16	15	17	29 cd	18	21	18	15	25	34 J	18	26

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q42. Do you think it should be possible to be both an observant Muslim and to live openly in a lesbian or gay same-sex relationship?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Yes	26	28	25	27	24	29	33 <sub>h</sub>	23	33 <sub>j</sub>	24	19	34 <sub>k</sub>	40 <sub>n</sub>	22	29	23
No	52	47	55	55	54	55	46	55	53	53	63 <sub>L</sub>	43	41	57 <sub>M</sub>	51	53
Depends	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	2	-
DK/NA	21	25	18	18	21 <sub>df</sub>	15	21	22	13	23 <sub>I</sub>	17	22	19	20	18	25

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.  
What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Some elementary	*	-	*	1	1	*	1	-	*	2	-	-	2	-	-
Completed elementary	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	4	-	-
Some high school	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	1	3	18	-	-	6 n	1	-
Completed high school	12	17 d	12	8	13	11	16 H	8	10	75	-	-	10 O	15 O	2
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	14	16	11	20	11	17	13	12	17	-	41	-	19	15	12
Some university	20	12	19	31 BC	15	24 E	34 HI	11	9	-	59	-	18	18	19
Completed university	29	27	34 D	20	29	29	22	36 G	31	-	-	61	22	29	46 MN
Post graduate university/ professional school	19	19	18	19	23 F	14	7	27 G	26 G	-	-	39	16	22	20
DK/NA	3	5	3	*	5 f	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.  
What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Some elementary	*	1	*	-	-	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	-
Completed elementary	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	7	-	2	-
Some high school	3	1	4	-	4	7	9 hI	2	2	4	-	2	3	3
Completed high school	12	5	16 B	14 b	13	12	12	9	19 H	14	10	13	12	12
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	14	16	13	25 CE	9	12	12	10	17	19 l	18	10	15	12
Some university	20	29 CDF	17 f	16	20	8	17	16	19	21	12	17	14	22 m
Completed university	29	34	30	28	27	27	21	27	30	27	31	33	30	31
Post graduate university/ professional school	19	9	18 b	15	27 B	29 B	27 I	31 I	13	12	22	22 j	21	19
DK/NA	3	3	1	-	1	5	1	3	1	2	-	4	3	1

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q43. To finish up, I would like to get some information to help us group your answers with other survey participants.  
What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Some elementary	*	1	-	1	1	1	1	*	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Completed elementary	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	*	2	1	2	-	3	-	1	1
Some high school	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	4 i	2	2	3	3	4	1
Completed high school	12	11	13	9	7	11	9	13	7	14 i	16	9	9	10	15 p	9
Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ commercial/ CEGEP	14	15	13	18	19	18	13	14	21 j	11	16	13	16	13	16	12
Some university	20	15	24 B	19	21	19	12	23 G	19	21	11	29 K	17	23	24 P	15
Completed university	29	32	28	29 f	28	25	35	27	23	32 i	28	28	24	30	27	31
Post graduate university/ professional school	19	21	18	19	16	21	24	17	25	16	21	19	27	18	13	25 O
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	1	3	-	1	2	1	5 O



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
18 to 34 -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18 to 24	40	34	43	36	36	43	100	-	-	53 L	56 L	24	44 no	33	29
25 to 29	30	33	28	32	32	28	-	100	-	21	21	40 JK	31	32	33
30 to 34	30	33	28	32	32	28	-	-	100	26	23	36 K	24	36 m	39 m
MEAN	26.0	26.8	25.7	26.3	26.3	25.8	21.0	26.8 G	31.9 GH	24.9	24.4	27.6 JK	25.6	26.7	27.1 m

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
18 to 34 -----	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18 to 24	40	58 CDEF	39	30	29	32	33	31	37	45 l	45	35	37	40
25 to 29	30	24	35	28	29	27	36	31	28	29	24	28	32	29
30 to 34	30	18	26	42 BC	42 BC	41 BC	31	38	34	25	31	38 j	31	31
MEAN	26.0	24.4	25.9 B	27.2 B	26.9 B	27.1 B	26.1	26.9	26.5	25.3	26.7	27.0 j	26.2	26.2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q44. In what year were you born?

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE			
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
18 to 34	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
-----																
18 to 24	40	31	47 B	41	45 d	40	29	44 G	41	39	39	40	34	45	48 P	31
25 to 29	30	35	27	31	30	28	42 H	25	33	28	30	30	37	27	23	37 O
30 to 34	30	34	27	28	25	32 e	29	31	26	32	31	30	29	28	29	32
MEAN	26.0	26.9 C	25.3	26.0 E	25.5	26.2 e	26.7 h	25.8	25.6	26.2	26.3	25.9	26.4	25.6	25.4	26.7 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q46. Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

*Subsample: Those who born in Canada*

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	107	21	63	24	48	59	62	26	20	9	49	46	22	38	22
Unweighted Total	106	23	65	18	42	64	54	26	26	11	46	45	21	37	24
Both parents born in Canada	12	11	15	7	16	10	4	30 G	15	33 k	6	16	22	15	6
One parent born in Canada/other parent born elsewhere	5	-	5	9	9	2	-	18 i	3	5	5	4	2	7	9
Both parents born in another country	82	89	79	85	74	88 e	94 H	53	82 H	62	88	78	76	78	85
REFUSE/NA	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q46. Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

*Subsample: Those who born in Canada*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	5	32	56	32
Unweighted Total	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	8	33	53	31
Both parents born in Canada	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	24	7	18	5
One parent born in Canada/other parent born elsewhere	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	6	8	1
Both parents born in another country	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	67	87	72	93 M
REFUSE/NA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q46. Were your parents born in Canada or in another country?

*Subsample: Those who born in Canada*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	107	61	38	64	52	35	42	65	42	62	29	48	16	62	49	58
Unweighted Total	106	53	44	61	51	38	40	66	40	62	25	50	14	63	35	71
Both parents born in Canada	12	14	12	13	16	16	12	13	18	8	27 1	9	30 n	8	14	12
One parent born in Canada/other parent born elsewhere	5	9	-	5	5	9	5	5	7	3	14	-	26 N	2	-	9
Both parents born in another country	82	77	85	81 f	77	72	81	83	75	87	59	91 K	44	90 M	86	78
REFUSE/NA	1	-	2	1	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Asia -----	63	47	69 B	66 B	60	67	65	63	62	62	64	67	57	65	73 m
Pakistani	39	24	43 B	46 B	36	42	40	42	35	34	42	41	31	43 m	36
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	12	7	15 B	8	13	10	11	7	16 H	10	9	15	10	10	23 MN
Bangladeshi	7	9	7	5	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	12
Afghani	4	6	4	2	2	7 E	5	5	2	9 l	5	2	8 O	3	1
Indian	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	2
Asian	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
NET: Middle East -----	15	22 C	11	18	20 F	10	12	17	16	11	12	18	25 O	16	9
Arabic	9	15 C	6	11	13 F	5	7	9	12	10	8	8	17 O	8	4
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	1	2	-	1	4	5 O	3	1
Iranian	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	6 g	1	-	2	4	2	4	1
Iraqi	1	*	1	1	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	2	2	*	2

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Africa -----	7	11	6	6	6	9	7	8	7	13	7	6	6	8	4
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	4	2	4	6	2	7 E	6	4	2	9 L	6 1	2	5	5	4
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	7 C	*	-	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	1
Egyptian	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	*	3	-	1	-	1	-
Turkish	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
NET: Other -----	6	10	5	5	5	7	8	6	5	5	11 L	3	4	5	10
Canadian	3	6	3	1	3	4	5	2	2	3	5	2	4	2	5
Black	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	-	-	-	*
Fijian	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	1	*	-
Other	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	-	5 L	1	-	3	4
NONE	2	4	2	-	2	2	*	1	5 Gh	2	1	3 k	5 o	2	1
DK/NA	6	6	6	6	6	5	8	4	6	7	6	3	3	4	4



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Asia -----	63	57 F	87 BDF	53 F	91 BDF	6	63	57	74 H	66	58	63	67 n	57
Pakistani	39	29 E	79 BDE	26 E	4	-	34	42	49 G	43 k	24	40	43 n	32
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	12	18 CDF	6	3	27 CDF	6	13	8	8	11	14	17	14	9
Bangladeshi	7	4	-	2	55 BD	-	12 H	4	10 h	5	8	4	4	12 M
Afghani	4	4	2	22 BC	-	-	3	2	6 h	6	7	3	5	3
Indian	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Asian	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	1
NET: Middle East -----	15	16 CE	2	32 bCE	3	38 BCE	21 I	19 I	8	11	29	17	14	21
Arabic	9	7 C	1	13 Ce	3	38 BCDE	18 I	14 I	5	9	15	8	10	9
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	3	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	4	1	5 m
Iranian	2	-	1	12 C	-	-	3	5	1	-	8	2	1	5 m
Iraqi	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	-	2	1	1

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Africa -----	7	4	-	6	-	43 BD	9	12	7	7	2	5	5	9
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	4	4	-	2	-	26 BD	3	6	5	6	2	3	2	6 m
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	*	-	-	-	14 B	4	5	-	1	-	2	2	2
Egyptian	1	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Turkish	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
NET: Other -----	6	13 CDF	3	4	6	4	2	3	6	8	5	8	7	5
Canadian	3	7	3	-	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	5	4	4
Black	*	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Fijian	*	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	*	-	-	*	-	1
Other	2	5	-	4	2	-	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	1
NONE	2	2	2	-	-	8 C	2	5 i	1	2	6	2	1	3
DK/NA	6	7	6	5	-	2	3	4	5	6	-	5	6	5

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Asia -----	63	59	71 B	59 E	54	60	65	63	68	64	63	71	56	65	70 P	57
Pakistani	39	37	45	39	35	40	38	40	44	38	44	36	32	42	43	36
Other South Asian (East Indian, Sri Lankan)	12	13	10	11	12	12	16	10	13	12	10	19 k	8	13	11	12
Bangladeshi	7	4	9 b	7 e	4	6	8	7	6	8	6	10	13 n	5	8	7
Afghani	4	3	5	3	3	2	3	5	3	5	3	6	2	6	6	3
Indian	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	*	1	-	-	-	1	-
Asian	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	2	-	1	-
NET: Middle East -----	15	18 c	11	18	18	20	18	14	15	14	18 l	10	32 N	13	7	23 O
Arabic	9	10	8	11	10	13	8	9	8	8	11	5	20 N	7	4	14 O
Other Middle East (Palestinian, Lebanese, Syrian)	3	3	1	2	3 f	1	3	2	1	4 I	3	3	6	3	2	4
Iranian	2	4	1	3	2	4	5	1	4	2	3	1	3	2	1	4 O
Iraqi	1	1	*	2	2	2	2	*	2	*	1	1	3	1	-	2

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q47. With what ethnic or racial group do you most closely identify?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Africa -----	7	6	7	7	8	7	3	9 G	6	8	5	3	2	9 M	9	6
Other African (Somali, Ethiopia)	4	4	4	4	5	4	2	5	5	5	3	2	2	5	7 P	2
North Africa (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia)	2	1	2	2	3	2	-	3	1	2	1	1	-	3	1	3 O
Egyptian	1	-	1	1	1	*	-	1	*	1	-	-	-	*	1	1
Turkish	*	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-
NET: Other -----	6	9 C	3	10 f	12 dF	6	5	7	6	6	5	9	4	7	5	7
Canadian	3	4	3	5	6 f	3	2	4	5	2	3	4	2	4	3	4
Black	*	1	-	*	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	*	-	1	*	*
Fijian	*	*	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	*	*	-	*	-	*
Other	2	4 C	*	4 f	5 f	2	2	3	*	3 i	2	5	2	2	2	3
NONE	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	-	3	1	3	2	2	3	1
DK/NA	6	5	7	4	6	5	6	6	5	5	7	5	5	4	6	6

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Married / Common law	41	45	40	40	37	45	10	48 G	75 GH	43	31	49 K	38	49	47
-----															
Married	41	44	40	40	37	45	10	47 G	75 GH	43	30	48 K	37	49	46
Common law	*	1	*	*	*	*	-	1	-	-	1	*	1	*	1
Single and never married	53	48	55	54	55	52	84 HI	49 I	17	50	66 jL	48	58	51	49
Divorced or separated	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	*	5 GH	2	3	1	3	-	4
DK/NA/REFUSED	4	5	3	3	6 F	1	5	2	4	5 k	*	2	1	1	-

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ west Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Married / Common Law	41	32	42	48 b	44	52 B	42	58 gI	39	41	42	49	47	38
-----														
Married	41	31	42	48 b	44	50 B	41	58 GI	39	41	42	48	47	38
Common law	*	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	*	-
Single and never married	53	65 deF	55 f	49	47	40	56 H	34	57 H	56	46	46	47	57 m
Divorced or separated	2	2	*	3	6 C	1	*	3	2	1	6	1	1	3
DK/NA/REFUSED	4	2	2	-	3	7	2	5	2	2	6	4	5	2

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q48. Which of the following best describes your current marital status?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Married / Common law	41	50 C	33	43	46	43	48 h	38	34	44 i	49	38	43	35	39	43
-----																
Married	41	50 C	32	43	46	43	48 h	38	34	44	48	38	43	35	39	43
Common law	*	1	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	1	1	*	-	-	-	1
Single and never married	53	46	61 B	52	49	53	49	55	62 j	51	45	58 K	50	60	58 p	49
Divorced or separated	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	2
DK/NA/REFUSED	4	2	5	3	5	4	3	4	1	4 i	5 L	*	4	3	1	6 O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q49. Is your spouse or partner also Muslim?

*Subsample: Those who are married or common law*

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	188	48	99	39	88	100	18	67	103	31	47	107	38	84	39
Unweighted Total	208	45	116	45	75	133	17	65	126	28	55	121	38	97	48
Yes	96	93	96	98	94	98	100 H	90	99 h	89	95	99 j	92	95	99
No	4	7	3	2	6	2	-	9 i	1	11 l	5	1	8	5	-
DK/NA	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	-	*	-	-	1



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q49. Is your spouse or partner also Muslim?

*Subsample: Those who are married or common law*

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	188	34	68	24	23	30	33	51	64	69	9	58	104	57
Unweighted Total	208	40	73	30	25	31	44	54	65	70	10	66	103	73
Yes	96	90	98	94	98	97	94	98	98	94	100 j	97	97	96
No	4	8	2	6	2	3	6	2	2	5	-	3	3	4
DK/NA	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q49. Is your spouse or partner also Muslim?

*Subsample: Those who are married or common law*

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	188	101	69	95	68	60	66	122	47	134	84	54	31	80	89	99
Unweighted Total	208	105	84	103	72	66	72	136	56	141	90	62	36	89	64	144
Yes	96	96	95	96	95	96	96	96	94	96	94	98	89	97	98	94
No	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	3	6	2	11	3	2	6
DK/NA	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	*

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Under \$30,000	22	28	19	24	23	21	24	23	18	30 <sub>l</sub>	24	18	100	-	-
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23	23	25	21	24	22	18	24	29 <sub>G</sub>	30	22	24	-	62	-
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	8	15 <sub>b</sub>	22 <sub>B</sub>	13	16	13	16	15	7	16 <sub>J</sub>	17 <sub>J</sub>	-	38	-
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	8	12	11	11	10	8	10	15 <sub>g</sub>	2	9 <sub>J</sub>	15 <sub>J</sub>	-	-	57
\$100,000 to \$200,000	6	4	9 <sub>bd</sub>	2	7	5	3	8	8	-	5	9	-	-	32
\$200,000 and over	2	1	2	2	3 <sub>F</sub>	1	3	2	1	-	3	2	-	-	10
REFUSE/DK/NA	22	29 <sub>C</sub>	19	18	19	26	31 <sub>HI</sub>	18	14	31 <sub>L</sub>	21	17	-	-	-

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Under \$30,000	22	21	20	24	26	29	23	32 I	18	22	44 j l	22	24	19
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23	16	25	30 b	31	23	32	23	25	22	17	23	24	24
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	19 E f	17 E f	12	6	9	7	21 G	12	11	18	15	12	17
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	13	8	10	17 f	6	4	8	13 G	11	12	12	12	9
\$100,000 to \$200,000	6	7 f	7 f	4	14 F	1	6	2	8 H	4	5	6	6	7
\$200,000 and over	2	1	2	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	2	1	3
REFUSE/DK/NA	22	23 E	21 E	19 e	7	30 E	25	14	20	29 K	4	20 K	21	21

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q50. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household, for 2014?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Under \$30,000	22	25 C	17	22	23	24	20	23	24	21	26	22	22	25	18	26 O
\$30,000 to \$60,000	23	19	29 B	21	20	21	20	25	23	24	29 L	17	26	21	20	26
\$60,000 to \$80,000	14	20 C	10	17	17	15	15	14	20	13	13	12	17	13	15	13
\$80,000 to \$100,000	10	13	9	12	10	11	16 H	8	8	12	8	12	7	10	9	12
\$100,000 to \$200,000	6	4	8	4	6	5	9	5	6	6	6	9	9	6	6	6
\$200,000 and over	2	3 C	*	1	*	1	1	2	2	2	-	5	3	2	3 P	*
REFUSE/DK/NA	22	16	27 B	23	24	22	19	23	17	23	18	23	17	24	28 P	16

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q53. GENDER

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Male	51	52	51	51	100	-	47	54	54	55 k	40	56 K	54	51	60
Female	49	48	49	49	-	100	53	46	46	45	60 jL	44	46	49	40

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q53. GENDER

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Male	51	45	53	41	61 bd	53	59	47	52	40	36	60 Jk	69 N	31
Female	49	55 e	47	59 e	39	47	41	53	48	60 L	64 l	40	31	69 M

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q53. GENDER

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Male	51	56	48	47	43	56 DE	58	49	51	50	64 L	33	58 n	45	40	63 O
Female	49	44	52	53 F	57 F	44	42	51	49	50	36	67 K	42	55 m	60 P	37



## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q.54. Would you prefer to be interviewed in English, French, Arabic or Urdu?

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Arabic	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
English	90	58	100 B	100 B	88	91	93	87	89	87	94	89	80	95 M	97 M
Français	10	42	-	-	12	8	6	13	11	9	6	11	20 NO	5	3

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q.54 Would you prefer to be interviewed in English, French, Arabic or Urdu?

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Arabic	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
English	90	96 dF	99 DF	86 F	98 DF	44	79	81	96 GH	93	82	91	92 n	85
Français	10	4	1	14 bCE	2	52 BCDE	18 I	19 I	4	7	18	9	8	15 m

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Q.54 Would you prefer to be interviewed in English, French, Arabic or Urdu?

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Arabic	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
English	90	91	90	91	90	93	96 H	87	97 J	88	92	92	94	90	91	88
Français	10	9	10	9	10	7	4	12 G	3	11 I	6	8	6	9	8	12

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/Province

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
NET: Atlantic -----	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	1	5 k	*	2	*	1	-
Newfoundland	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	-
New Brunswick	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Quebec	23	100	-	-	24	23	20	26	26	30	19	22	29 o	19	16
Ontario	54	-	100	-	54	54	59	51	51	51	48	59 k	47	56	66 M
NET: Prairies -----	13	-	-	64	13	14	12	15	15	8	24 JL	9	14	15	10
Manitoba	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	2	-	-	8	1	2	1	1	3	-	2	2	*	3	*
Alberta	12	-	-	55	12	11	11	14	10	8	21 JL	7	14	12	9
British Columbia	8	-	-	36	7	8	8	8	8	6	9	8	9	9	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/Province

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
NET: Atlantic -----	2	-	2	-	2	4	5 i	1	1	1	6	*	2	2
Newfoundland	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	6	*	*	2
New Brunswick	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Quebec	23	19	14	27 C	22	61 BCDE	32 I	31 I	18	20	23	25	20	29
Ontario	54	58 F	62 F	58 F	51 F	17	41	45	62 GH	63	52	53	55	53
NET: Prairies -----	13	12 d	16 D	4	14 d	15 D	16	14	13	10	17	14	16 N	5
Manitoba	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Saskatchewan	2	-	1	4	2	5 C	4	1	2	2	-	1	1	2
Alberta	12	10 D	16 D	1	12 D	10 D	12	13	11	8	17	12	14 N	4
British Columbia	8	10 f	6	11	10	3	7	8	6	5	2	7	7	10

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/Province

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
NET: Atlantic	2	1	2	1	-	1	3	1	-	2	2	2	3	1	3	*
-----															p	
Newfoundland	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Nova Scotia	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	-	1	*
New Brunswick	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-
Quebec	23	20	27	25	26	18	16	27	13	26	16	25	21	20	27	19
				F	F			G		I		k			p	
Ontario	54	57	51	52	56	57	58	52	61	52	58	51	62	56	51	57
						d										
NET: Prairies	13	12	16	14	11	16	15	13	16	13	15	15	10	15	14	13
-----						E										
Manitoba	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	*
Saskatchewan	2	1	3	3	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	2	3	1	*	3
Alberta	12	11	14	10	8	11	11	12	11	12	13	12	8	13	13	10
British Columbia	8	9	4	8	7	8	9	7	11	6	8	7	3	8	5	11
																O

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	west	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
<u>Newfoundland</u>	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
St. Johns, NFLD	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rest of NFLD	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	*	2	*	1	*	1	-
Halifax, NS	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Rest of NS	*	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	*	-	-
<u>New Brunswick</u>	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Moncton, NB	*	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
St. John, NB	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
<u>Quebec</u>	23	100	-	-	24	23	20	26	26	30	19	22	29	19	16
Montreal, PQ	11	49	-	-	7	16	11	11	11	23	11	8	12	11	7
Quebec City, PQ	*	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	KL 1	-	-	1	-	-
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	6	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	2	3	1	-
Rest of PQ	10	45	-	-	15	5	6	13	13	4	8	12	13	7	9

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	REGION			GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30k	\$30k - \$80k	\$80k+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Ontario	54	-	100	-	54	54	59	51	51	51	48	59 k	47	56	66 M
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Toronto, ON	21	-	38	-	17	25 E	31 HI	11	18 h	16	23	22	19	17	25
Ottawa, ON	2	-	3	-	3 f	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	5
Sudbury, ON	*	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
London, ON	*	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Windsor, ON	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-
Rest of ON	30	-	55	-	33	26	27	36	27	32	23	33 k	29	34	37
Manitoba	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	-	-	-
-----															
Winnipeg, MB	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rest of MB	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-
Saskatchewan	2	-	-	8	1	2	1	1	3	-	2	2	*	3	*
-----															
Saskatoon, SK	*	-	-	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Rest of SK	1	-	-	7	1	2	1	1	3	-	1	2	*	2	*

(Continued)



FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	REGION				GENDER		AGE			EDUCATION			HOUSEHOLD INCOME		
	Total	Que	Ont	West	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-34	HS/ Less	Coll./ Univ.	Univ. Grad.	<\$30K	\$30K - \$80K	\$80K+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)
Total	458	106	248	96	236	222	182	138	138	73	153	219	101	173	84
Unweighted Total	458	116	250	85	208	250	165	130	163	69	146	225	103	169	87
Alberta	12	-	-	55	12	11	11	14	10	8	21 JL	7	14	12	9
-----															
Calgary, AB	3	-	-	15	3	3	3	4	2	4	6 L	1	-	3	2
Edmonton, AB	3	-	-	14	2	4	4	1	3	1	7 JL	1	3	4	4
Rest of AB	5	-	-	26	7	4	4	8 g	5	2	8 j	5	11 nO	5	3
British Columbia	8	-	-	36	7	8	8	8	8	6	9	8	9	9	8
-----															
Vancouver, BC	2	-	-	8	1	3	3	2	-	4	3	1	-	2	3
Rest of BC	6	-	-	28	7	5	5	5	8	2	6	7	9	6	5

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN						YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY	
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
<u>Newfoundland</u>	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
St. Johns, NFLD	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rest of NFLD	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	6	*	*	2
Halifax, NS	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	6	-	-	2
Rest of NS	*	-	*	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	*	-
<u>New Brunswick</u>	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Moncton, NB	*	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
St. John, NB	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<u>Quebec</u>	23	19	14	27	22	61	32	31	18	20	23	25	20	29
Montreal, PQ	11	14	9	14	16	12	5	11	14	15	18	9	9	14
Quebec City, PQ	*	-	-	-	2	-	1	g	G	1	-	-	*	-
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	-	-	2	-	9	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	2
Rest of PQ	10	6	5	11	4	40	22	17	3	4	5	16	10	12
						BCDE	I	I				J		

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Ontario	54	58	62	58	51	17	41	45	62	63	52	53	55	53
-----		F	F	F	F				GH					
Toronto, ON	21	19	25	25	20	8	16	17	27	36	25	9	20	18
Ottawa, ON	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	4	L	1	1	1	3
Sudbury, ON	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	1
London, ON	*	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Windsor, ON	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Rest of ON	30	38	31	28	29	9	24	27	27	24	26	39	30	30
		F	F	F	F							J		
Manitoba	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
-----														
Winnipeg, MB	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Rest of MB	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-
Saskatchewan	2	-	1	4	2	5	4	1	2	2	-	1	1	2
-----						C								
Saskatoon, SK	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Rest of SK	1	-	*	4	2	5	4	1	1	2	-	-	1	1
				C		C								

(Continued)

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	COUNTRY OF ORIGIN					YEARS IN CANADA			PRIMARY IDENTITY			PRAYER FREQUENCY		
	Total	Canada	Paki/ stan	Mid. East/ West Asia	South/ Asia	Afr.	<6 yrs	6-10 yrs	11+ yrs	Mus.	Can.	Both	1x/ Week	Rare/ Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)
Total	458	107	159	49	52	57	80	88	164	166	22	120	221	150
Unweighted Total	458	106	146	58	51	66	96	87	149	152	23	131	206	161
Alberta	12	10 <sub>D</sub>	16 <sub>D</sub>	1	12 <sub>D</sub>	10 <sub>D</sub>	12	13	11	8	17	12	14 <sub>N</sub>	4
-----														
Calgary, AB	3	-	7	-	-	3	1	2	7 <sub>GH</sub>	2	-	4	4	-
Edmonton, AB	3	6	3	-	-	4	-	1	4	4	12 <sub>L</sub>	2	2	1
Rest of AB	5	5	6 <sub>d</sub>	1	12 <sub>D</sub>	3	10 <sub>I</sub>	10 <sub>I</sub>	1	2	6	7	8 <sub>N</sub>	3
British Columbia	8	10 <sub>f</sub>	6	11	10	3	7	8	6	5	2	7	7	10
-----														
Vancouver, BC	2	-	4	-	2	2	-	3	3	3	-	-	2	2
Rest of BC	6	10 <sub>CF</sub>	3	11 <sub>f</sub>	8	1	7	6	3	2	2	7	6	8

## FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER	IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE			
	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
<u>Newfoundland</u>	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
St. Johns, NFLD	*	-	1	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-
Rest of NFLD	*	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	*	-	1	-	-	1	-
<u>Nova Scotia</u>	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	*	1	2	-	1	*
Halifax, NS	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	*	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-
Rest of NS	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*
<u>New Brunswick</u>	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	*	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-
Moncton, NB	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-
St. John, NB	*	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	*	1	-	2	-	1	-
<u>Quebec</u>	23	20	27	25 F	26 F	18	16	27 G	13	26 I	16	25 k	21	20	27 p	19
Montreal, PQ	11	10	14	13 F	11	9	8	13	6	15 I	5	18 K	11	9	23	-
Quebec City, PQ	*	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	*	-
Sherbrooke, PQ	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	*	3	-
Rest of PQ	10	9	11	12	14	10	7	12	6	9	10	6	8	10	2	19 O

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	BELONGING TO CANADA		EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE		
	Total	Very/Strg.	Gen./Strg.	Over/All	Reli/gion	Eth./Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./Agree	Dis/Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Ontario	54	57	51	52	56	57 <sub>d</sub>	58	52	61	52	58	51	62	56	51	57
Toronto, ON	21	18	23	18	18	18	14	24 <sub>G</sub>	22	21	19	21	16	21	41	-
Ottawa, ON	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	-
Sudbury, ON	*	1 <sub>C</sub>	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	1	1	-
Kitchener/Waterloo, ON	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-
London, ON	*	1	-	1	1	1	-	*	-	*	1	-	-	-	1	-
Windsor, ON	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	*	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
Rest of ON	30	33	26	32	37 <sub>d</sub>	36	41 <sub>H</sub>	25	36	27	35	26	42	31	2	57 <sub>O</sub>
Manitoba	*	1	-	1	*	*	1	*	1	-	-	1	-	1	*	*
Winnipeg, MB	*	1	-	*	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	-
Rest of MB	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	-	*	-	*
Saskatchewan	2	1	3	3	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	2	3	1	*	3 <sub>O</sub>
Saskatoon, SK	*	1	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-	1	-	*	*	-
Rest of SK	1	-	3	3	3	4	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	-	3

(Continued)

FOCUS CANADA: SURVEY OF MUSLIM YOUTH IN CANADA 2016

Region/City

	BELONGING TO CANADA			EXPERIENCE DISCRIMINATION			BORDER DIFFICULTIES		INHIBITED TO EXPRESS		FATHER IS MASTER		IMMIGRATION SHOULD BLEND		SURVEY MODE	
	Total	Very/ Strg.	Gen./ Strg.	Over/ All	Reli gion	Eth./ Cult.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Agree	Tot. Disg.	Tot./ Agree	Dis/ Agree	Tele phone	Online
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	458	201	213	218	149	141	139	319	135	301	171	142	72	226	229	229
Unweighted Total	458	199	209	223	156	144	138	320	132	293	171	143	75	219	158	300
Alberta	12	11	14	10	8	11	11	12	11	12	13	12	8	13	13	10
-----																
Calgary, AB	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	4	1	-	3	6	-
Edmonton, AB	3	2	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	1	6	-	4	6	-
Rest of AB	5	6	5	6	4	7	6	5	5	6	8	5	8	6	1	10
						dE										0
British Columbia	8	9	4	8	7	8	9	7	11	6	8	7	3	8	5	11
-----																0
Vancouver, BC	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	-	1	3	-
Rest of BC	6	7	3	7	4	5	8	5	8	5	5	6	3	7	1	11
																0